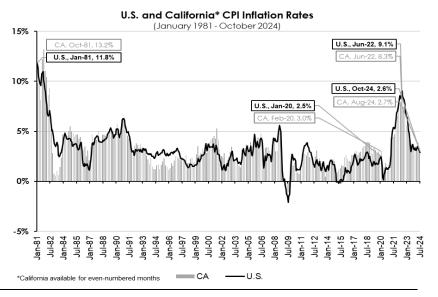


#### **Economic Update**

U.S. real GDP grew at a 2.8-percent seasonally adjusted annualized rate (SAAR) in the third quarter of 2024, following growth of 3 percent in the previous quarter. Growth in the third quarter was driven primarily by personal

consumption expenditures, which contributed nearly 2.5 percentage points to overall GDP growth, followed by government and nonresidential investment. The gain in personal consumption was offset partially by small negative contributions from net exports of goods and services, residential investment, and changes in private inventories.

U.S. headline inflation ticked up to 2.6 percent year-over-year in October 2024, up 0.2 percentage point from September 2024. Core inflation—which excludes food and energy remained unchanged at 3.3 percent yearover-year. Shelter inflation—which includes owners' equivalent rent and residential rent remained at 4.9 percent in October.



#### LABOR MARKET CONDITIONS

- In October 2024, the U.S. unemployment rate remained unchanged at 4.1 percent as the civilian labor force and household employment declined by 220,000 and 368,000 persons, respectively, while civilian unemployment increased by 150,000 persons. The U.S. added 12,000 nonfarm payroll jobs in October, with six sectors gaining jobs, driven by private education and health services (57,000) and government (40,000). Additionally, small gains were made in construction (8,000), information (3,000), other services (1,000), and mining and logging (1,000) sectors. Four sectors lost jobs in October, with losses concentrated in professional and business services (-47,000) and manufacturing (-46,000) along with small declines in leisure and hospitality (-4,000), and trade, transportation and utilities (-1,000). Many of the job losses in the month were caused by a series of strikes and hurricanes that occurred within the survey window. Financial activities had no employment change in the month.
- California's unemployment rate ticked up 0.1 percentage point to 5.4 percent in October 2024 as the state's labor force and civilian unemployment increased by 8,000 and 13,000 persons, respectively, and civilian employment fell by 6,000 persons. California lost 5,500 nonfarm payroll jobs in October. Five sectors added jobs, led by private education and health services (9,400), followed by financial activities (2,600), trade, transportation, and utilities (2,600), construction (1,200), and other services (1,200). Five sectors lost jobs, led by professional and business services (-8,300), followed by government (-7,500), leisure and hospitality (-3,400), manufacturing (-1,800), and information (-1,500). Mining and logging employment was unchanged.

#### **BUILDING ACTIVITY & INTERNATIONAL TRADE**

- Year-to-date through September, California has permitted nearly 104,000 housing units (SAAR), unchanged from August 2024 and down 6.7 percent from a year ago. Annualized total permits through September consisted of 61,000 single-family units and 43,000 multi-family units, up 16.6 percent and down 28.2 percent from the previous year, respectively.
- Year-to-date through September, California merchandise exports averaged \$15.1 billion, an increase of 2 percent from the same period in 2023. Meanwhile, California merchandise imports through September averaged \$40.3 billion, an 8.7-percent increase from the same period in 2023.

#### MONTHLY CASH REPORT

Preliminary General Fund agency cash receipts were \$1.1 billion, or 11.2 percent, above the Budget Act forecast for October. This overage was driven by personal income tax which was \$1.4 billion above forecast due primarily to higher withholding receipts—which were impacted by timing issues—and lower refunds. On the other hand, sales tax receipts were \$295 million below forecast for the month due to receipts shifting from October to November and corporation tax receipts were \$201 million lower than projected. Since the forecast was finalized in April, preliminary General Fund agency cash receipts were cumulatively \$8.5 billion above projections, including an overage of \$3.2 billion in cash collected during the 2023-24 fiscal year.

- Personal income tax cash receipts were \$1.4 billion, or 18.9 percent, above forecast in October and 5.4 billion, or 8 percent, above forecast cumulatively since April. Withholding receipts contributed \$655 million to the October personal income tax overage and were \$1.6 billion above forecast cumulatively since April. October's withholding overage was due largely to timing issues that shifted some receipts expected in November into October. Year-to-date withholding growth for the first 10 months of the calendar year was 9 percent, on track to outpace the 6.5-percent growth projected for the entire year. Refunds were \$427 million lower than projected in October and \$1.2 billion lower cumulatively since April. Non-withholding payments were \$385 million above forecast in October and \$2.6 billion above forecast cumulatively since April.
- Corporation tax cash receipts were \$201 million, or 71 percent, below forecast in October due largely to other payments being \$219 million lower than projected. Estimated payments were \$34 million above forecast in October and \$1.6 billion above forecast cumulatively since April. Refunds exceeded the forecast by \$23 million in October, bringing the cumulative overage since April to \$410 million. Corporation tax receipts were \$2.2 billion, or 11.5 percent, above forecast cumulatively since April, with estimated payments and other payments contributing \$1.6 billion and \$985 million, respectively, to the cumulative overage.
- Preliminary sales and use tax receipts were \$295 million, or 15.1 percent, below forecast in October. Sales tax receipts in October included the final payment for third-quarter taxable sales and the shortfall for the month. October's shortfall is related to the timing of collections as higher-than-expected cash receipts from the final due date for third-quarter payments shifted from October to November. Sales tax receipts were \$222 million, or 1.2 percent, below forecast cumulatively since April.

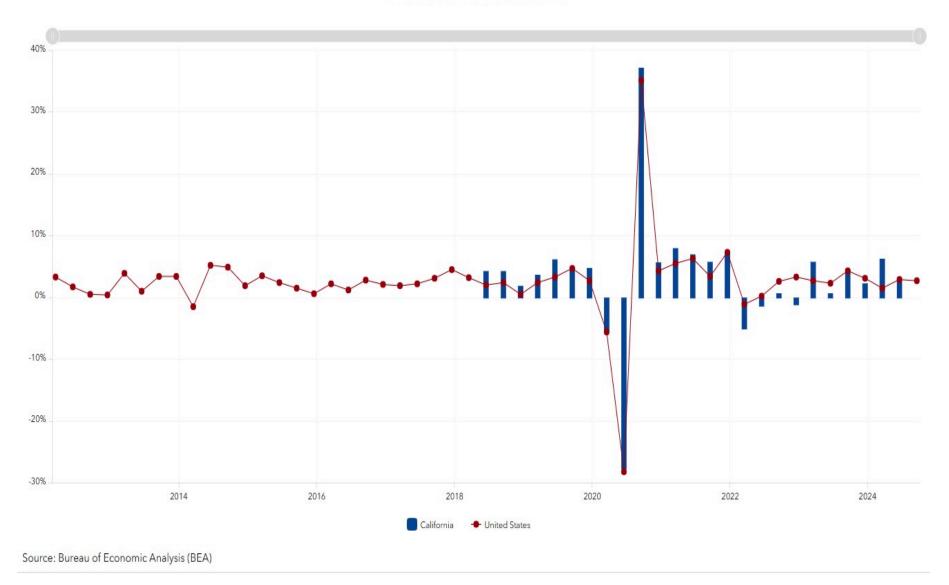
	OCTOBER 2024					2024-25 YEAR-TO-DATE			
				Percent					Percent
Revenue Source	Forecast	Actual	Difference	Difference		Forecast	Actual	Difference	Difference
					I				
Personal Income	\$7,628	\$9,070	\$1,442	18.9%		\$31,826	\$35,865	\$4,039	12.7%
Withholding	8,003	8,659	655	8.2%		30,339	31,423	1,085	3.6%
Estimated Payments	379	493	114	30.2%		2,619	4,317	1,698	64.8%
Final Payments	1,492	1,737	244	16.4%		2,225	2,593	368	16.5%
Other Payments	533	560	26	5.0%		1,988	2,193	204	10.3%
Refunds	-2,633	-2,206	427	-16.2%		-4,727	-3,971	756	-16.0%
MHSF Transfer	-137	-162	-26	18.9%		-559	-643	-83	14.9%
Corporation	\$284	\$83	-\$201	-70.7%	I	\$3,619	\$4,823	\$1,204	33.3%
Estimated Payments	245	279	34	13.9%		2,686	4,153	1,467	54.6%
PTET Payments	87	95	8	9.0%		953	811	-143	-15.0%
Other Payments	615	396	-219	-35.6%		1,427	1,782	355	24.9%
Refunds	-663	-686	-23	3.5%		-1,448	-1,924	-476	32.9%
Sales & Use	\$1,957	\$1,662	-\$295	-15.1%		\$9,964	\$9,738	-\$226	-2.3%
Insurance	\$65	\$63	-\$2	-3.1%		\$1,044	\$1,060	\$17	1.6%
<b>Pooled Money Interest</b>	\$229	\$426	\$197	85.9%		\$985	\$1,242	\$257	26.0%
Alcohol	\$36	\$34	-\$2	-6.5%		\$146	\$142	-\$4	-2.6%
Tobacco	\$3	\$3	\$0	-1.8%		\$15	\$13	-\$1	-9.2%
Other	\$37	\$44	\$7	19.6%		\$293	\$257	-\$35	-12.1%
Total	\$10,240	\$11,386	\$1,146	11.2%	Ι	\$47,891	\$53,140	\$5,249	11.0%

#### 2024-25 Comparison of Actual and Forecast Agency General Fund Revenues (Dollars in Millions)

This is an agency cash report and the data may differ from the Controller's report to the extent that cash received by agencies has not yet been reported to the Controller. The personal income total includes Individual Shared Responsibility Penalty transfers. The forecast is from the 2024-25 Budget Act. General Fund agency cash receipts for the entire 2023-24 fiscal year were \$3.2 billion above the 2024-25 Budget Act forecast.

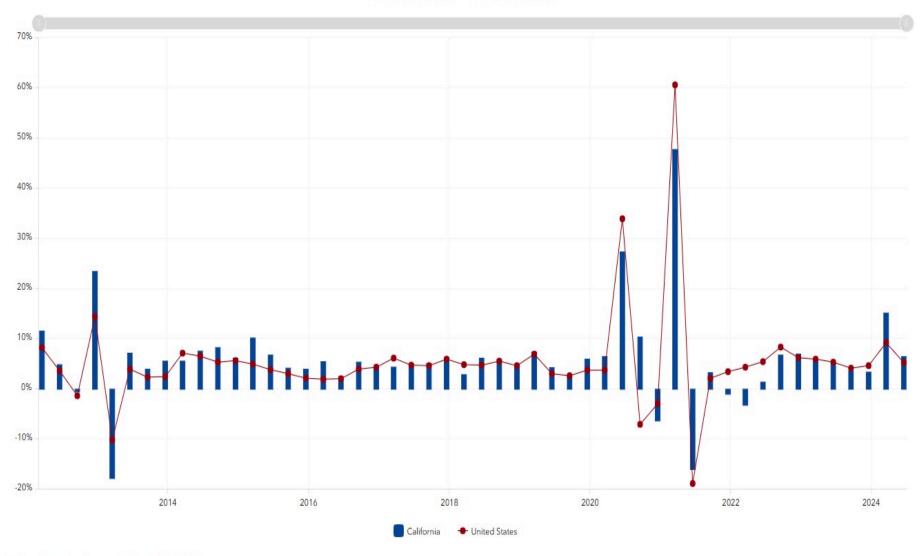


Seasonally Adjusted Annualized Rate (%)



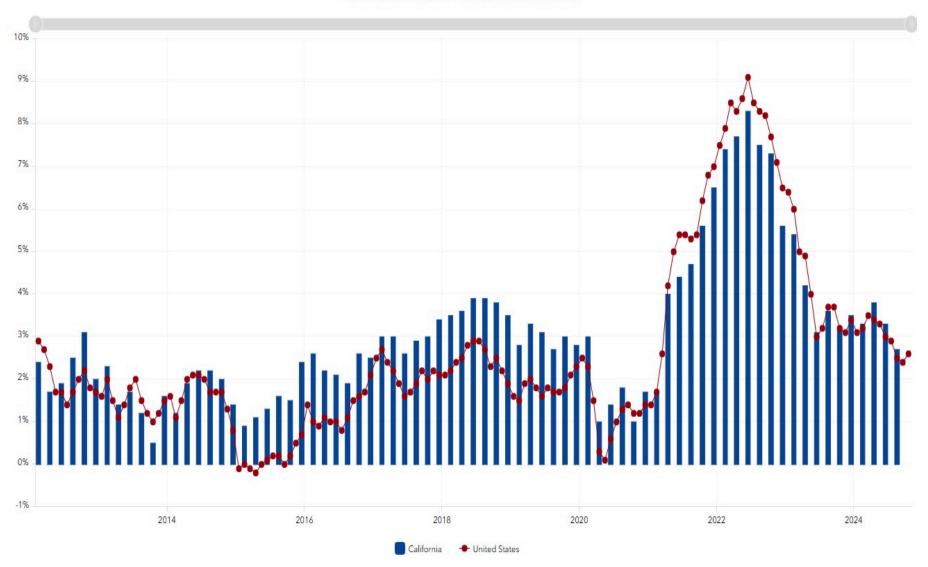
Personal Income Growth Rates

Seasonally Adjusted Annualized Rate (SAAR)



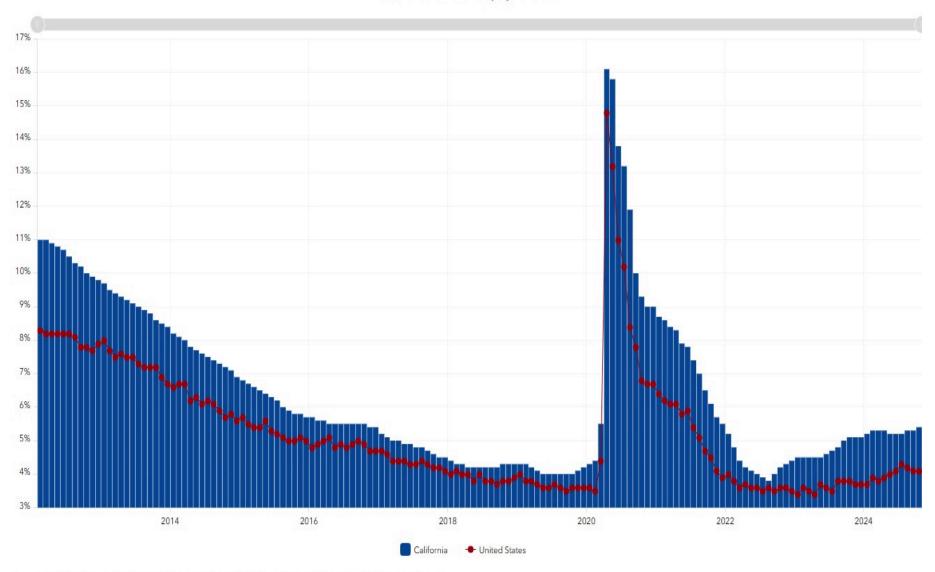
Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA)

U.S. and California Consumer Price Index (CPI) Rates



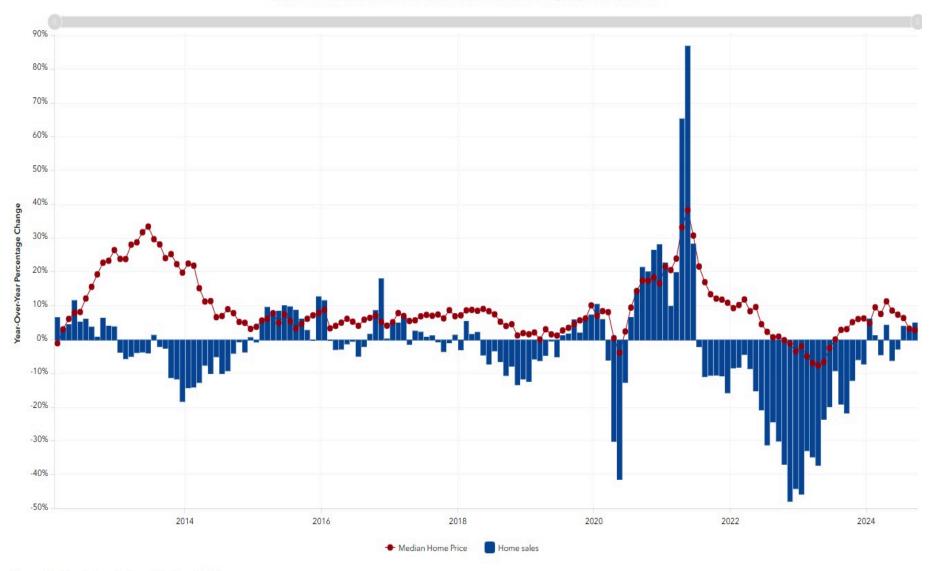
Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and California Department of Industrial Relations (DIR)

U.S. and California Unemployment Rate



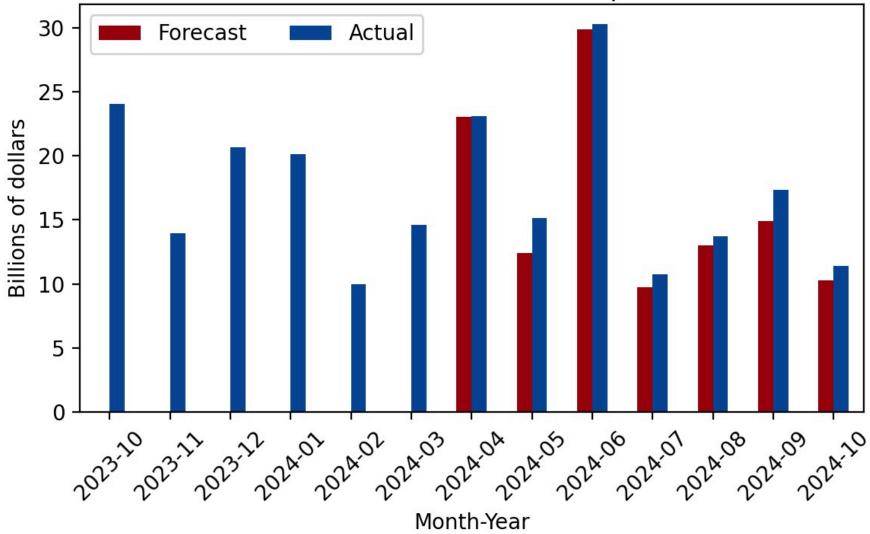
Source: California Employment Development Department (EDD), Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)

California Home Sales and Median Home Sales Price of Existing Single-Family Homes

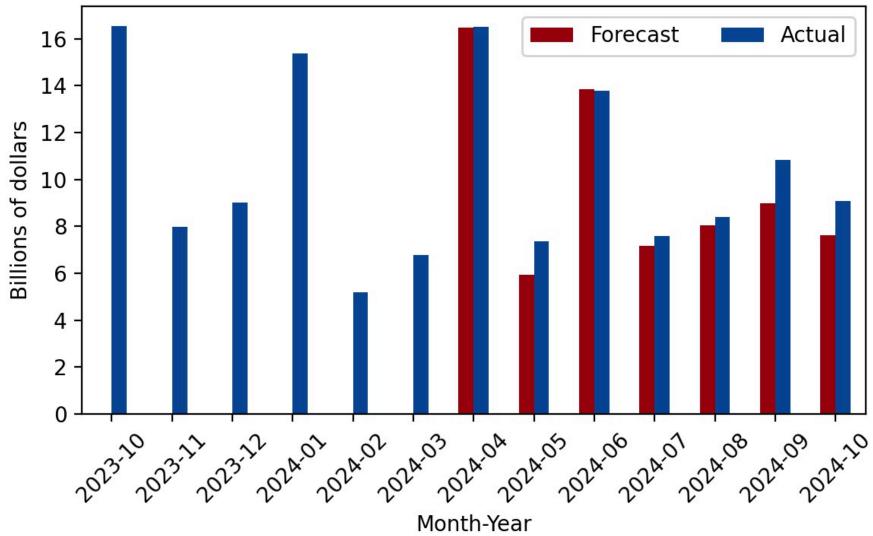


Source: California Association of Realtors (CAR)

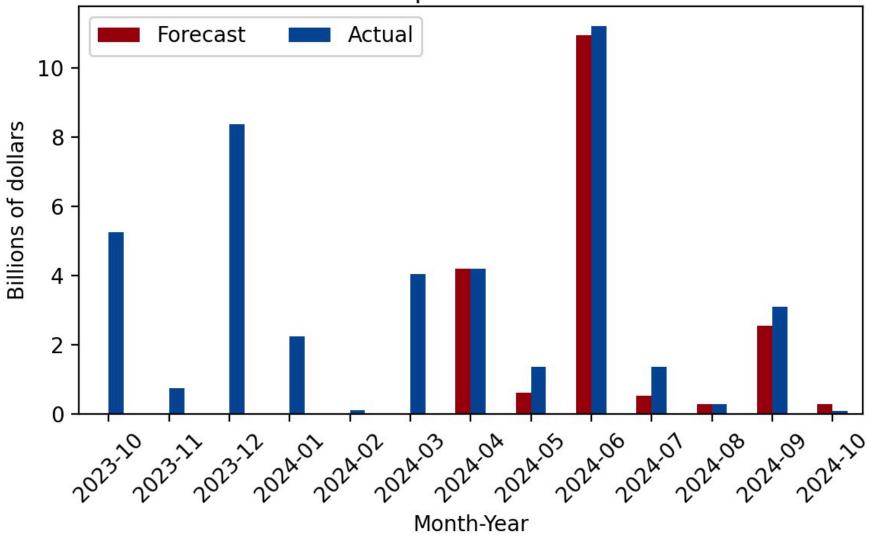
Comparison of Actual and 2024-25 Budget Act Forecast: Agency General Fund Cash Receipts



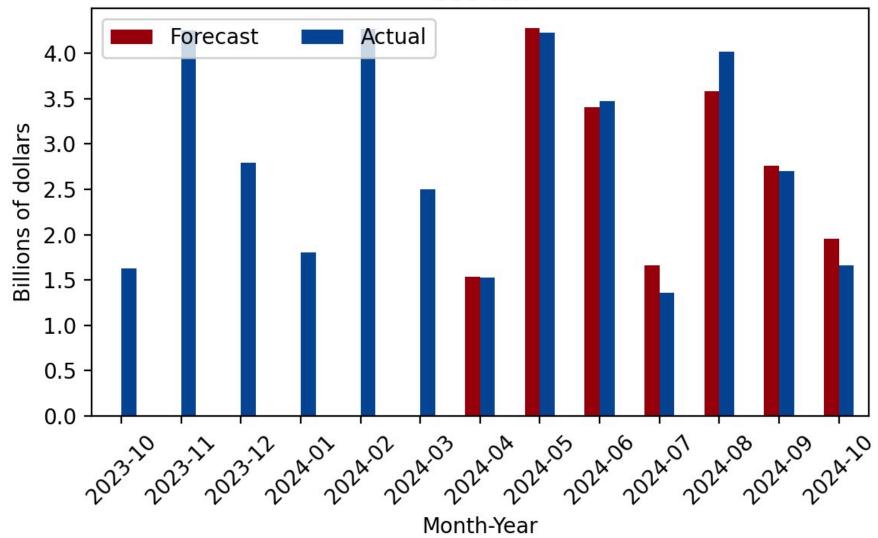
Comparison of Actual and 2024-25 Budget Act Forecast: Personal Income Tax



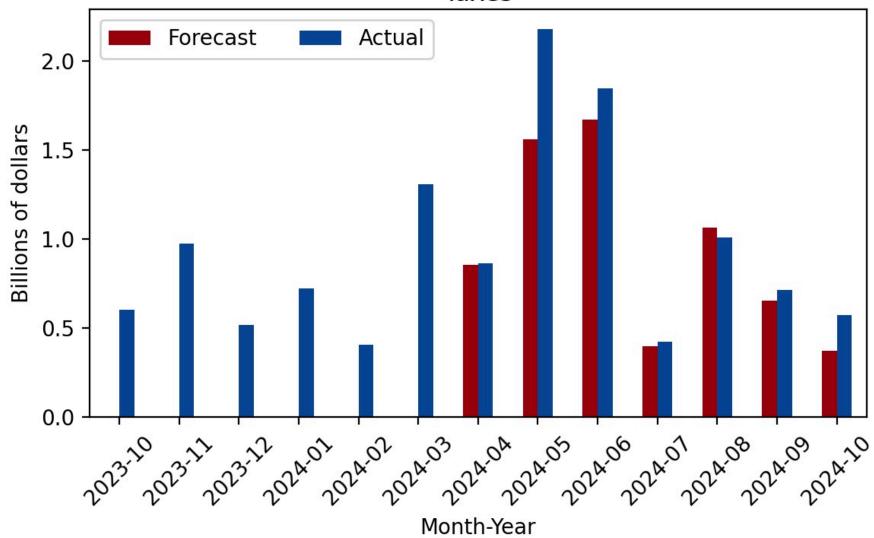
Comparison of Actual and 2024-25 Budget Act Forecast: Corporation Tax



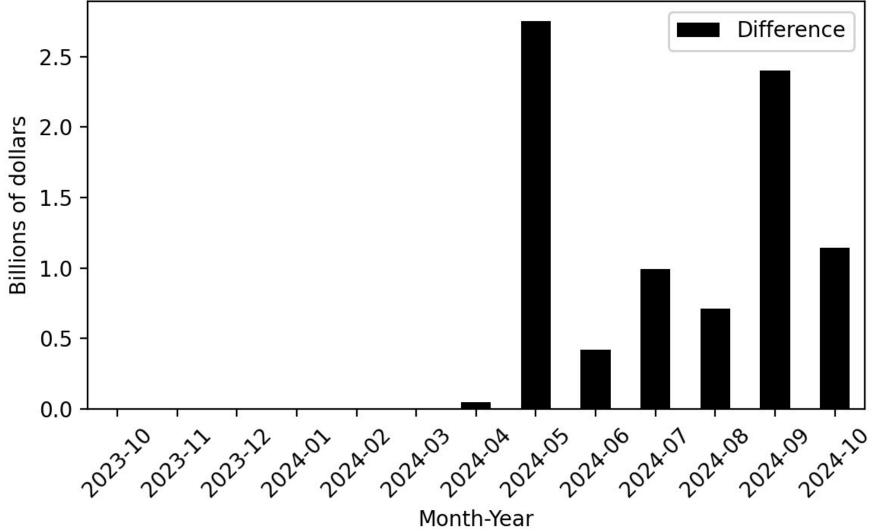
Comparison of Actual and 2024-25 Budget Act Forecast: Sales & Use Tax



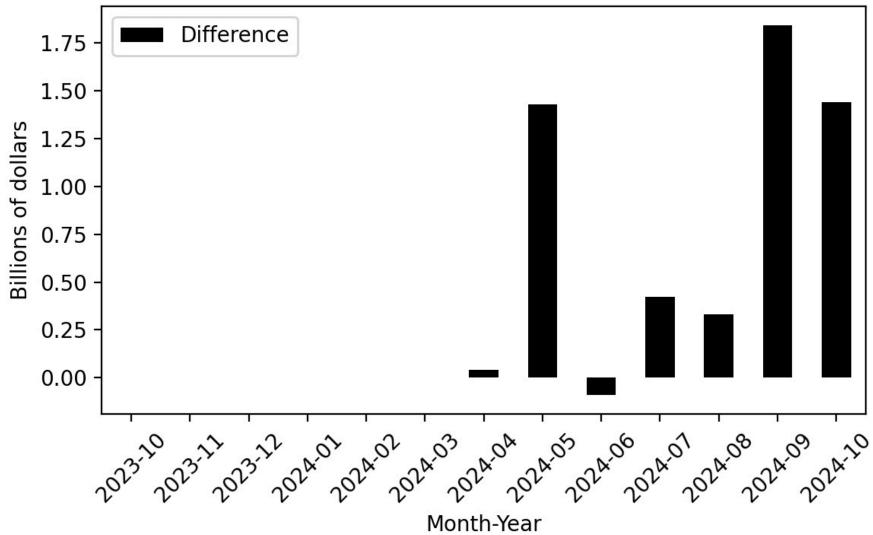
Comparison of Actual and 2024-25 Budget Act Forecast: All Other Taxes



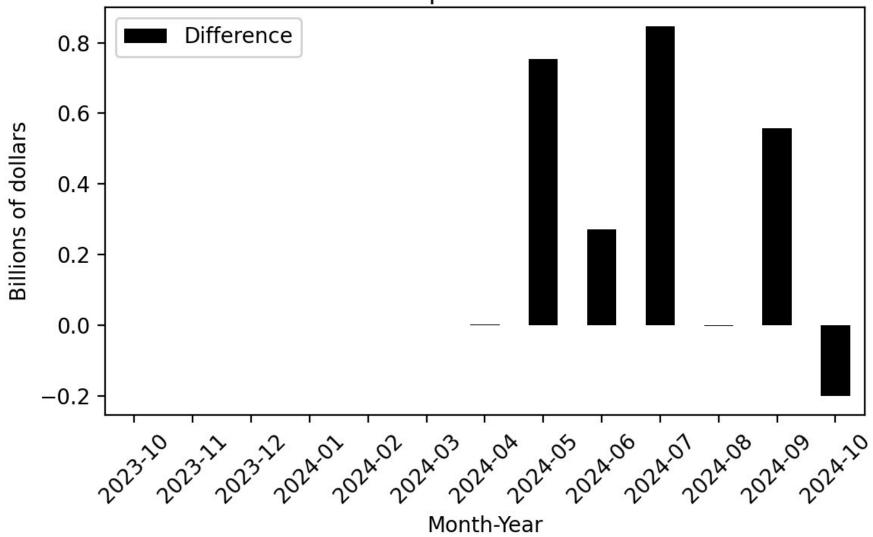


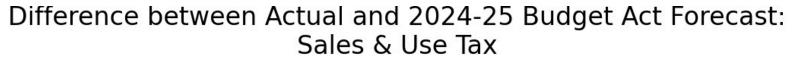


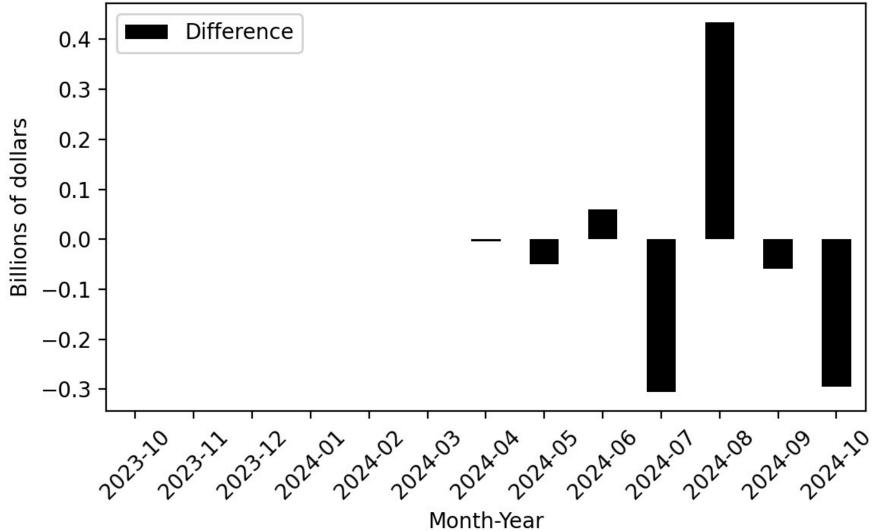




Difference between Actual and 2024-25 Budget Act Forecast: Corporation Tax



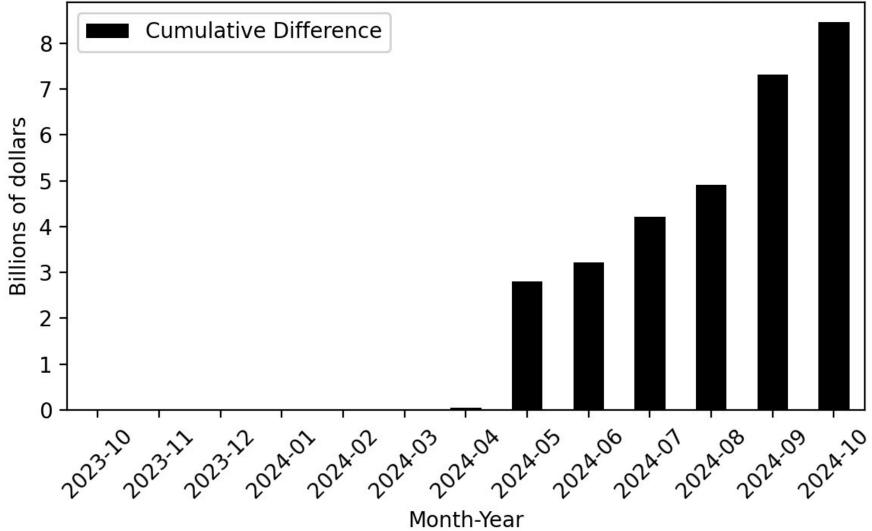




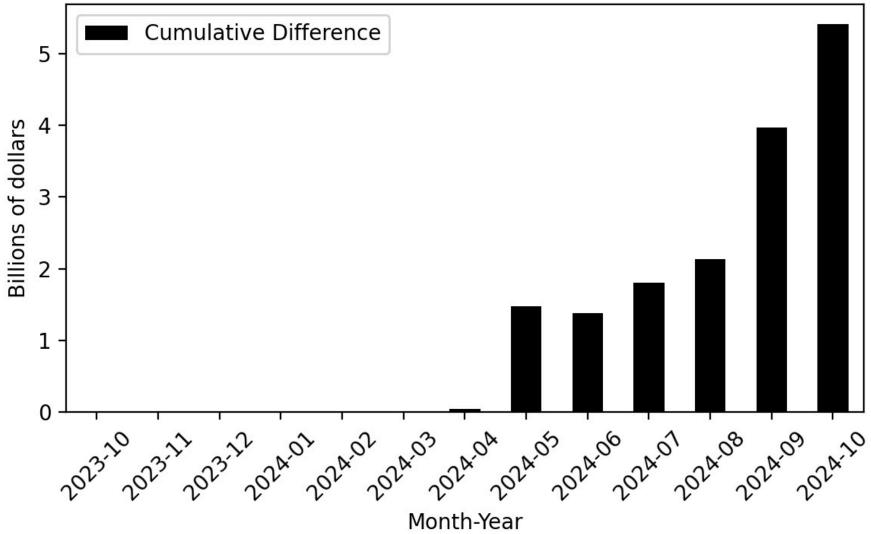
# Figure 15 Difference between Actual and 2024-25 Budget Act Forecast: All Other Taxes Difference 0.6 0.5 Billions of dollars 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.1 0.0 $2^{023}10^{23}12^{023}12^{024}012^{01}2^{01}0^{01}2^{01}0^{02}0^{03}2^{01}0^{04}0^{05}2^{01}0^{05}2^{01}0^{01}2^{01}2^$

Month-Year

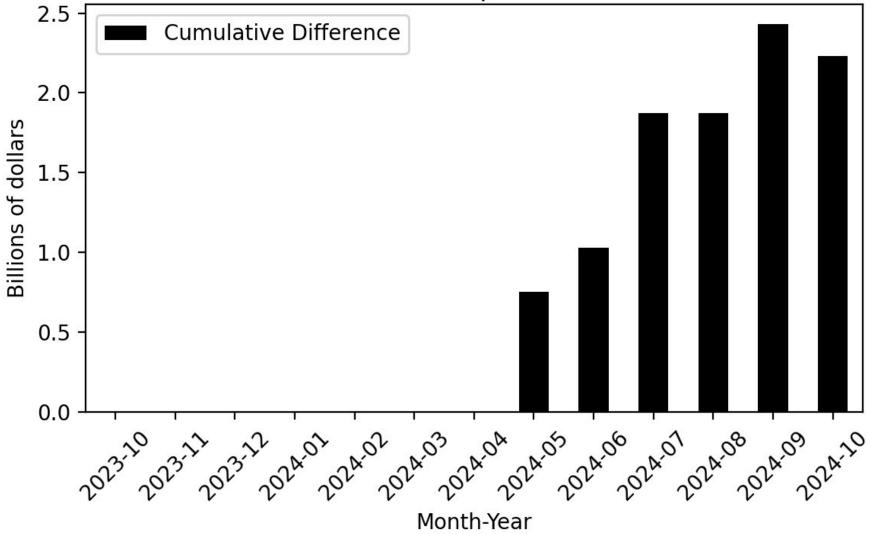
## Cumulative Difference between Actual and 2024-25 Budget Act Forecast: Agency General Fund Cash Receipts



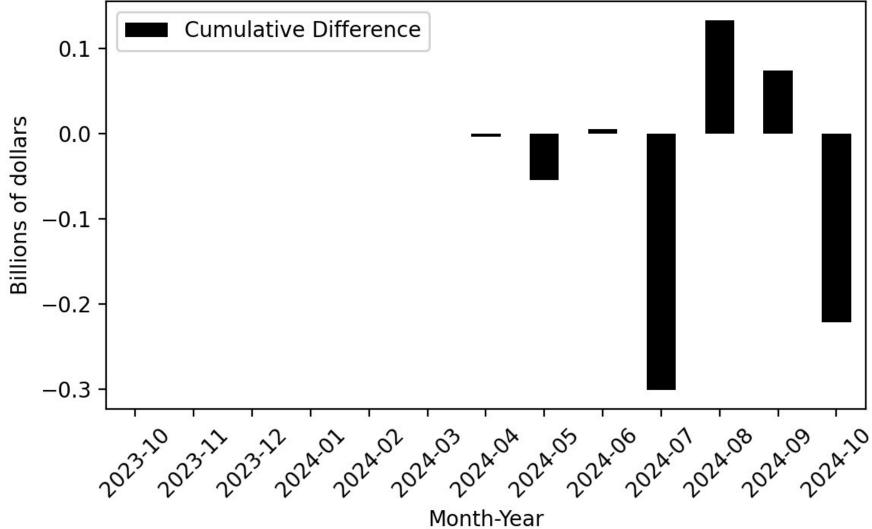
#### Cumulative Difference between Actual and 2024-25 Budget Act Forecast: Personal Income Tax

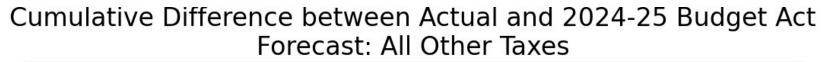


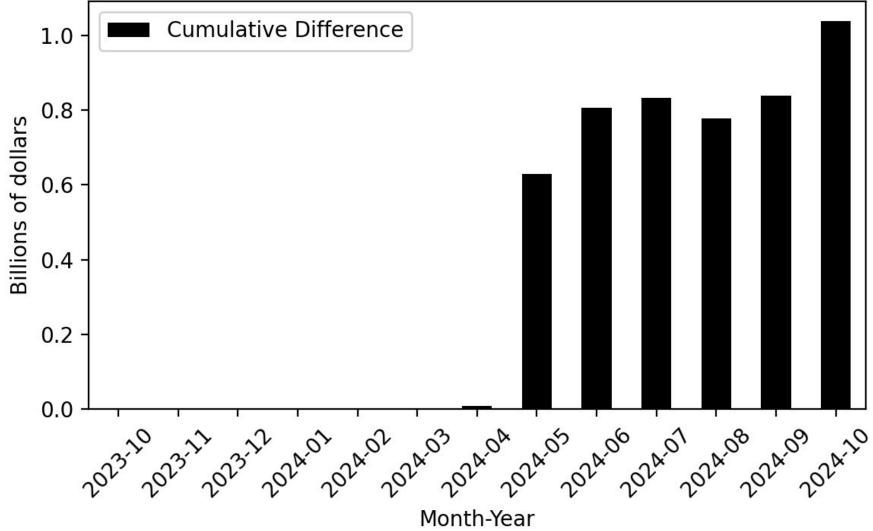


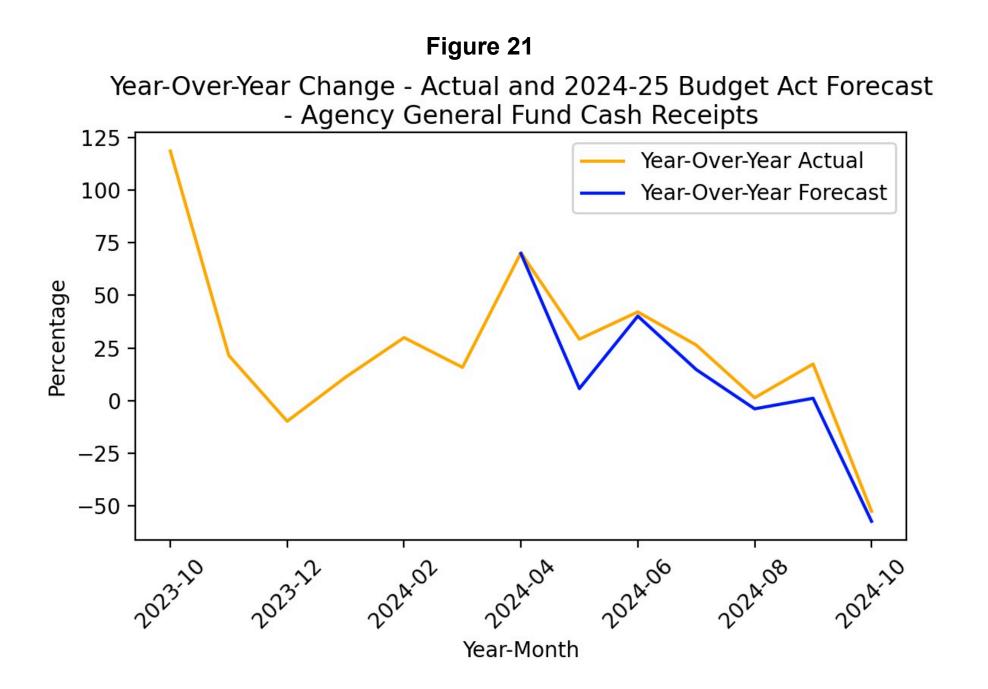






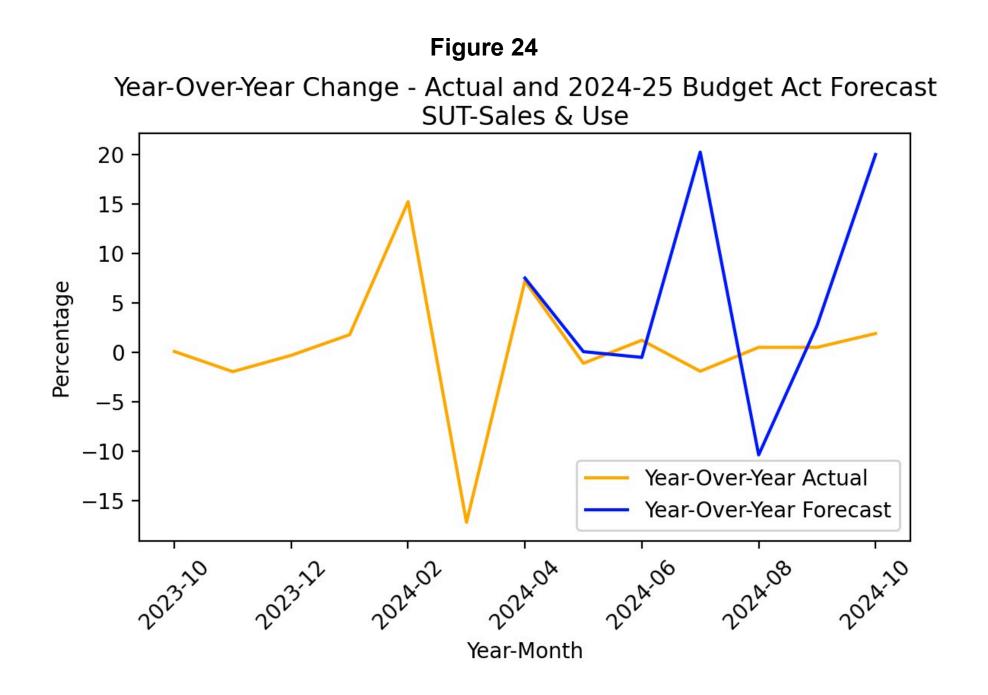






# Figure 22 Year-Over-Year Change - Actual and 2024-25 Budget Act Forecast **PIT-Personal Income** Year-Over-Year Actual 100 Year-Over-Year Forecast 75 50 Percentage 25 0 -25 -50 2024.06 2024.02 2024.04 2024-20 2023.22 2023-10 2024.08 Year-Month

# Figure 23 Year-Over-Year Change - Actual and 2024-25 Budget Act Forecast **Corp-Corporation** 800 Year-Over-Year Actual Year-Over-Year Forecast 600 Percentage 400 200 0 2024.06 2024.08 2023.20 2024-20 2024.04 2023.22 2024.02 Year-Month



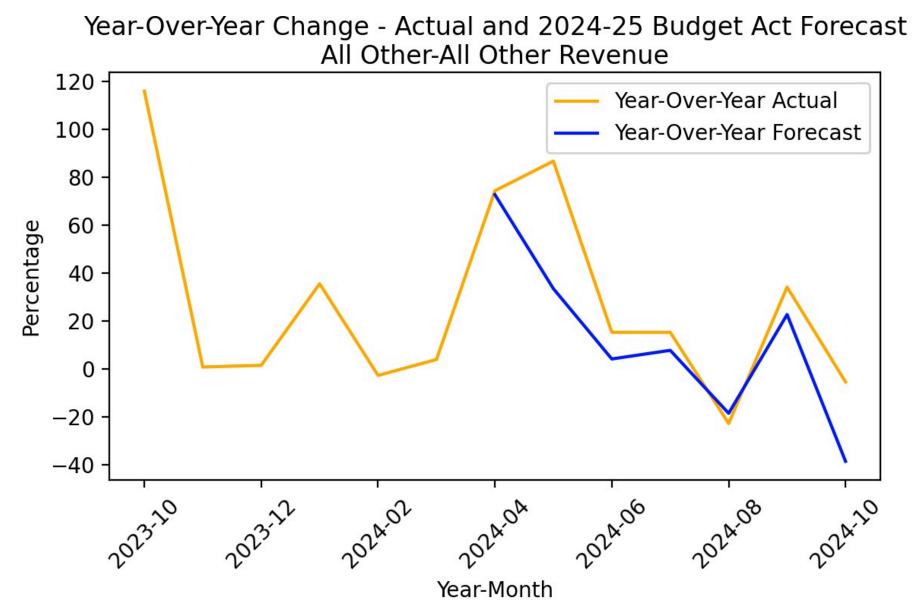


Figure 26

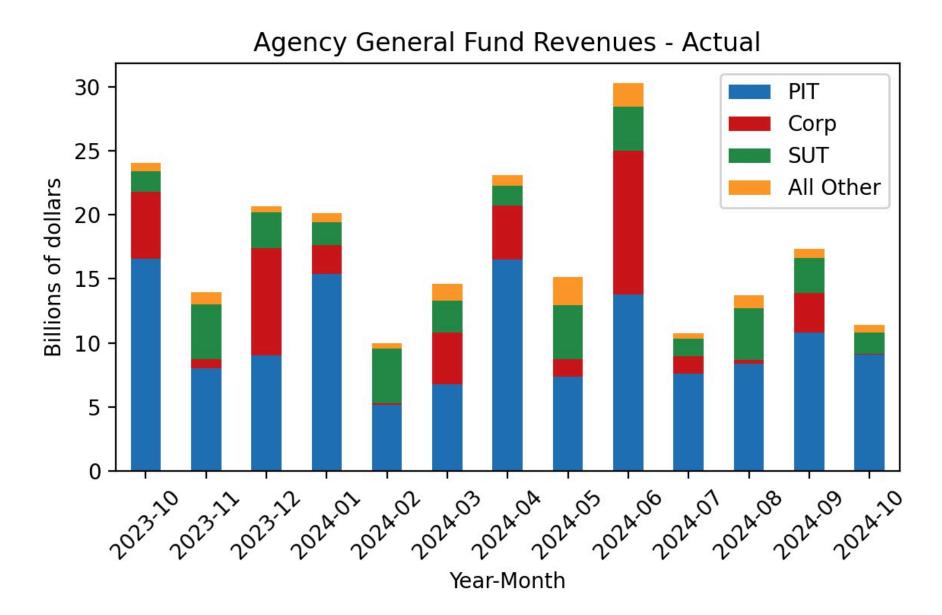


Figure 27

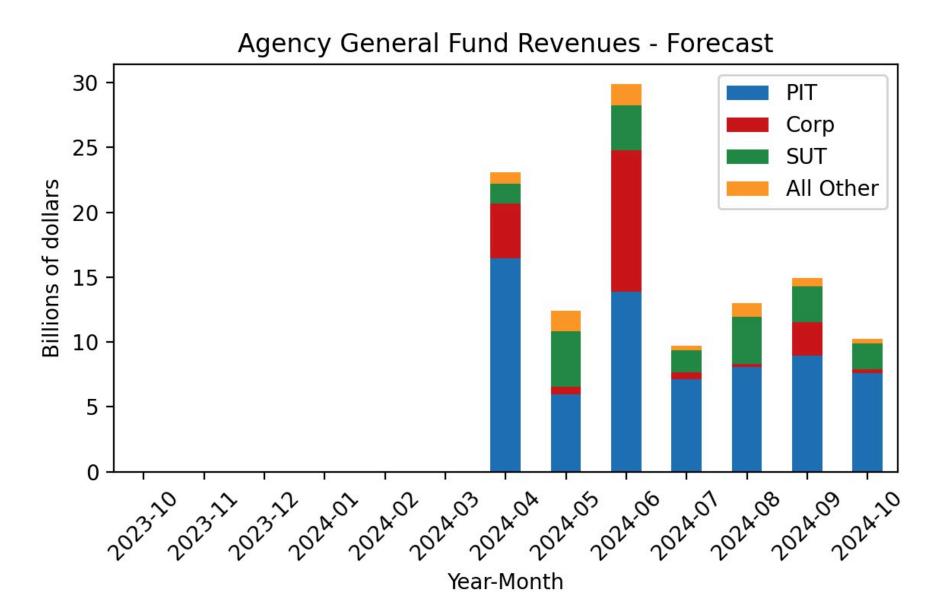
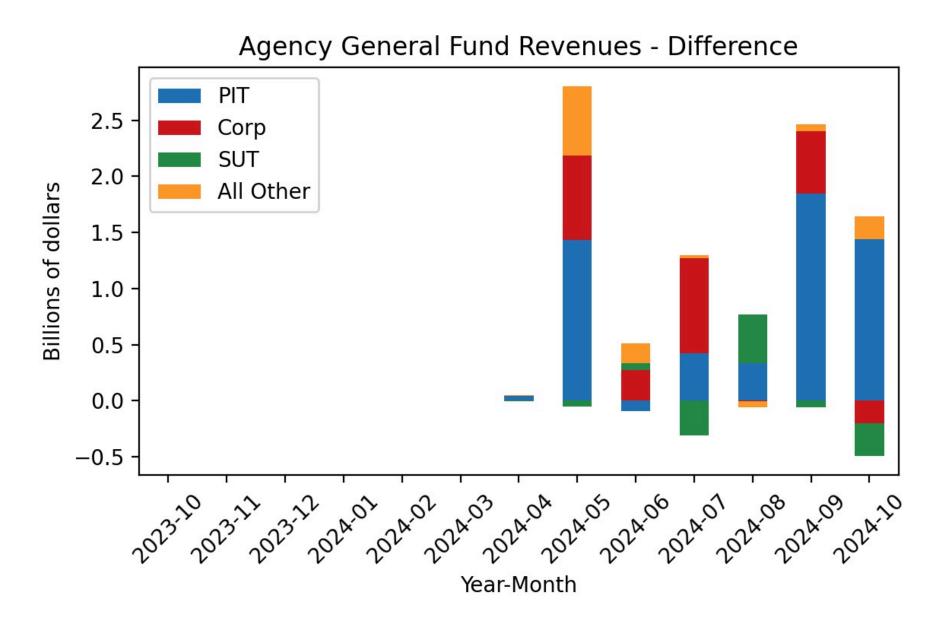


Figure 28



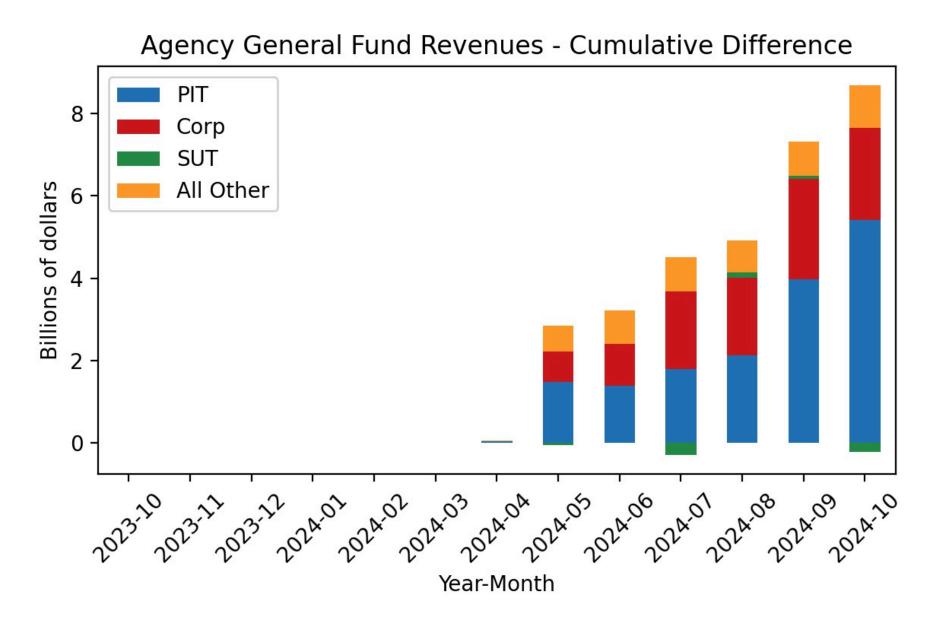


Figure 30

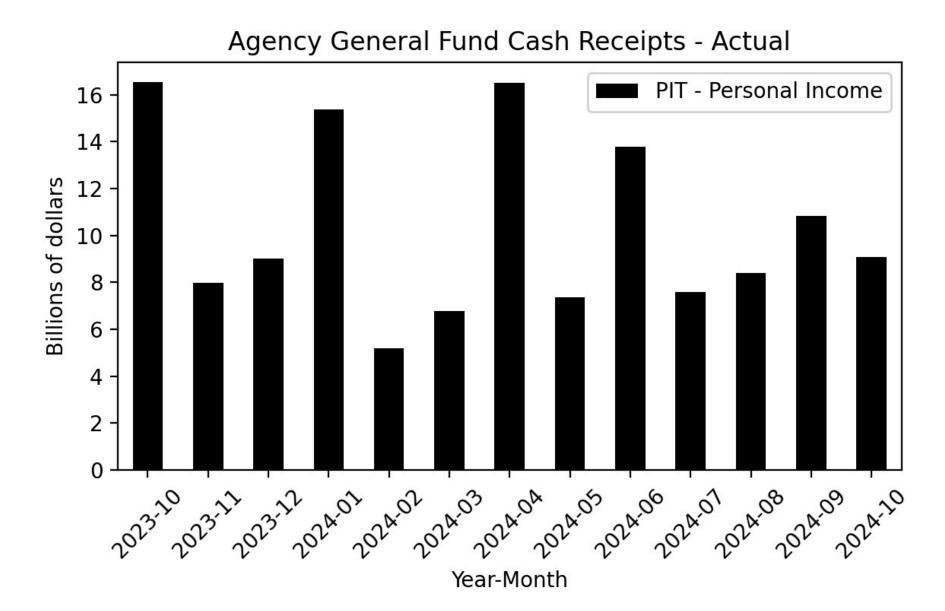


Figure 31

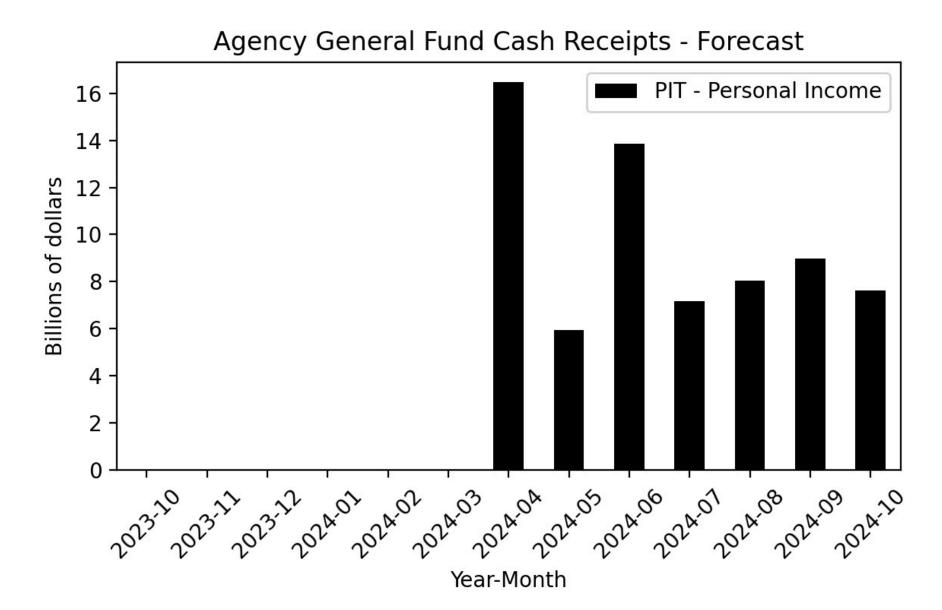
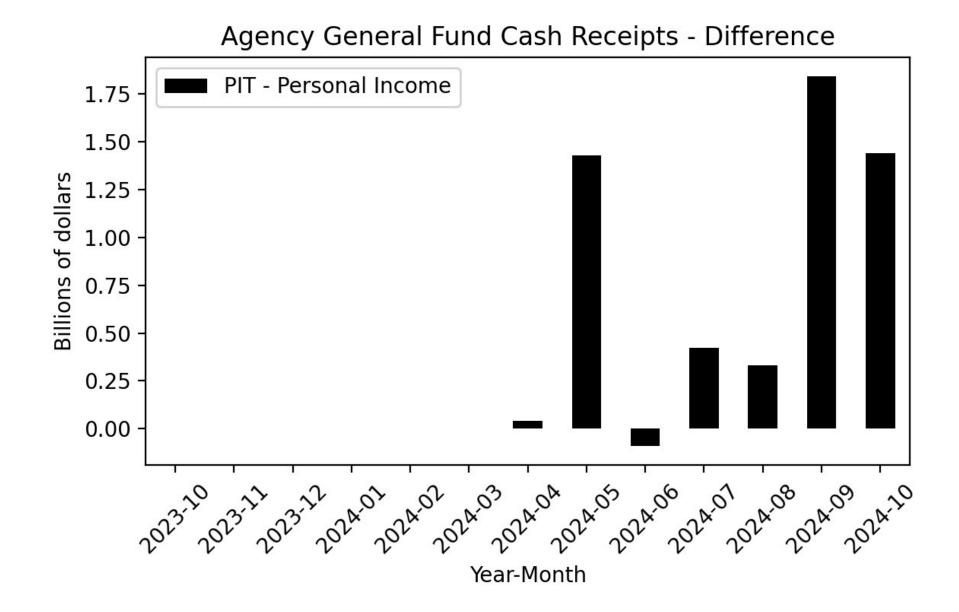
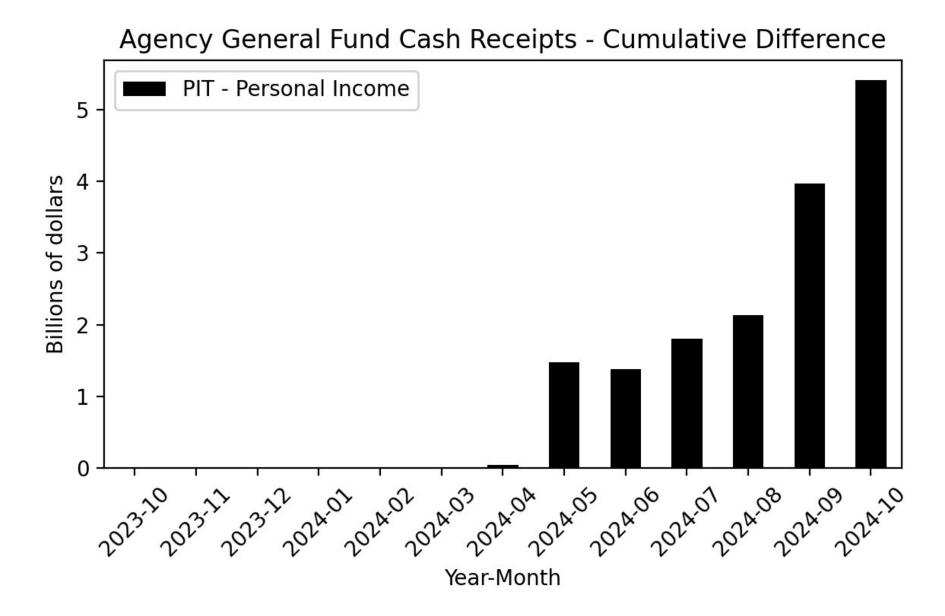
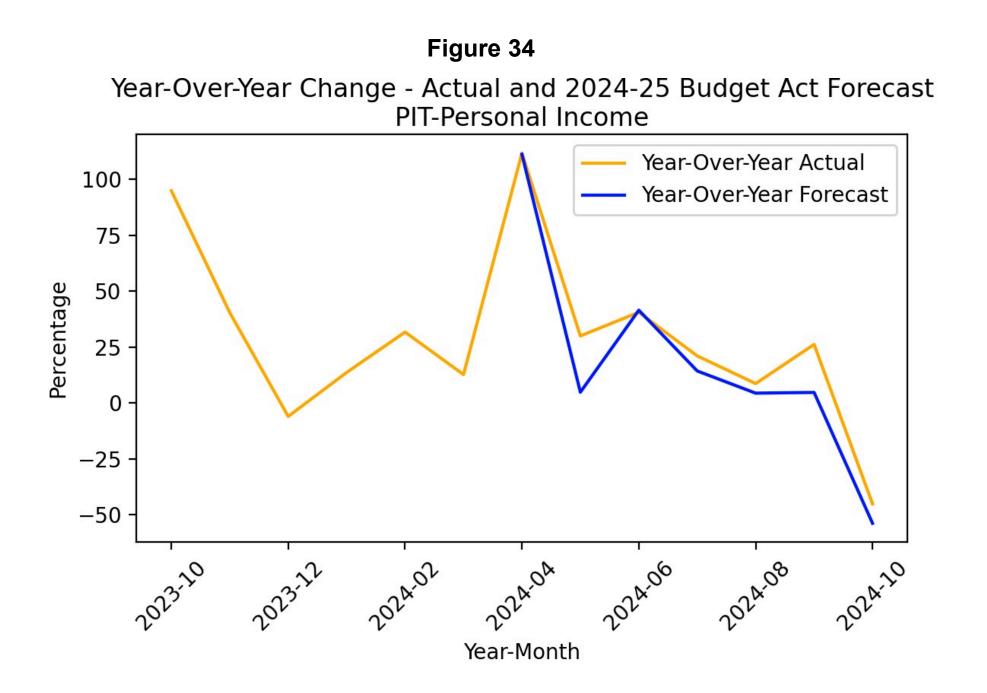
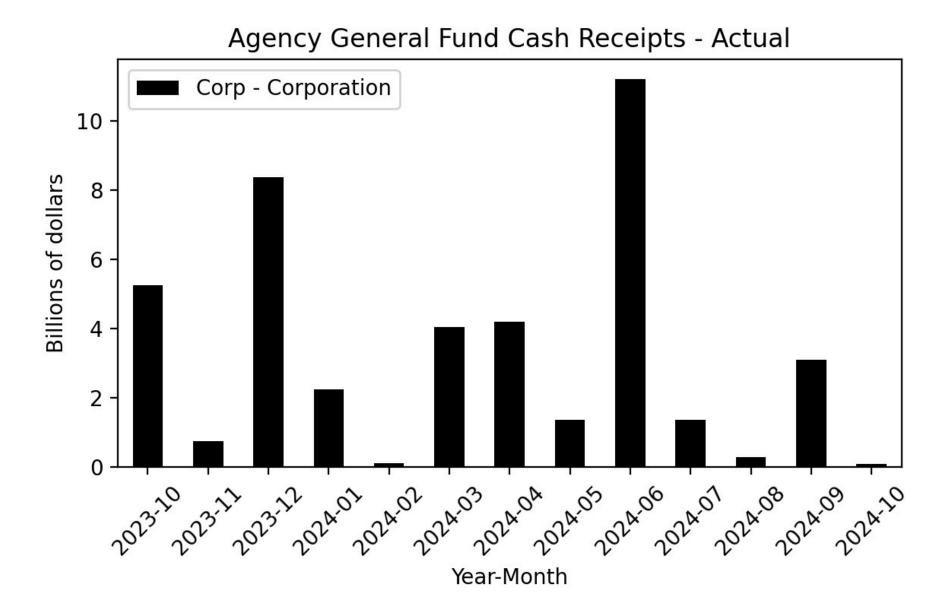


Figure 32









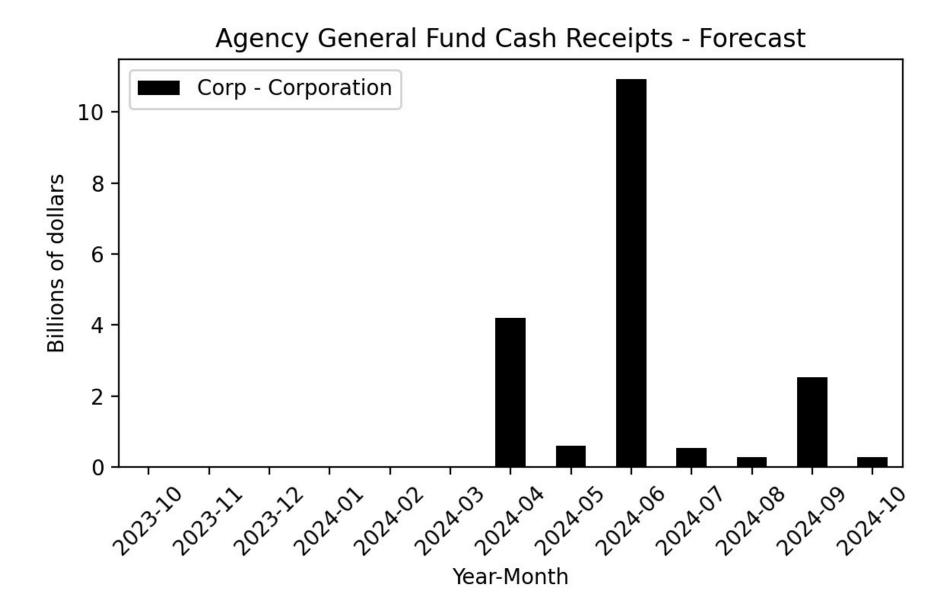
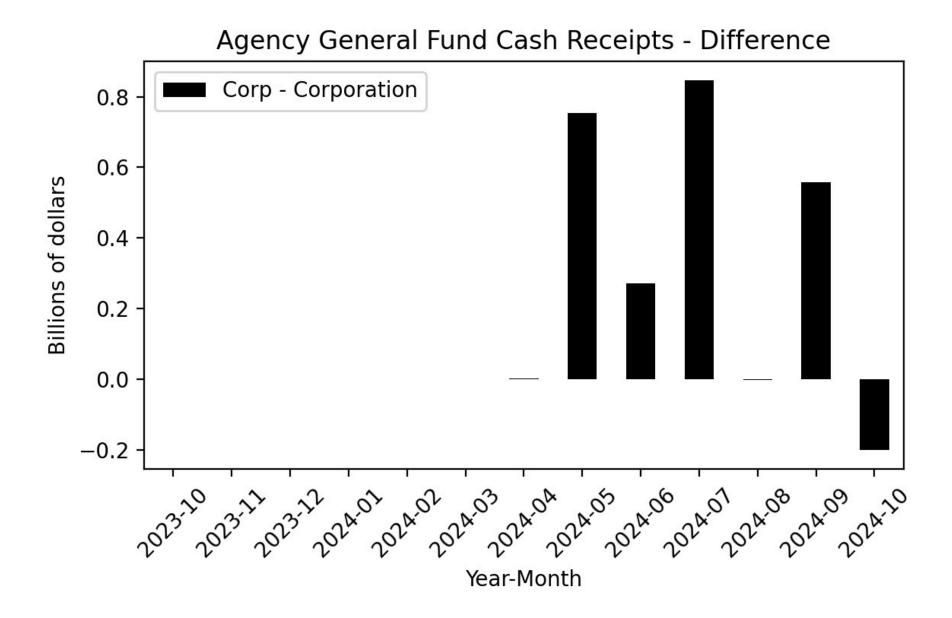
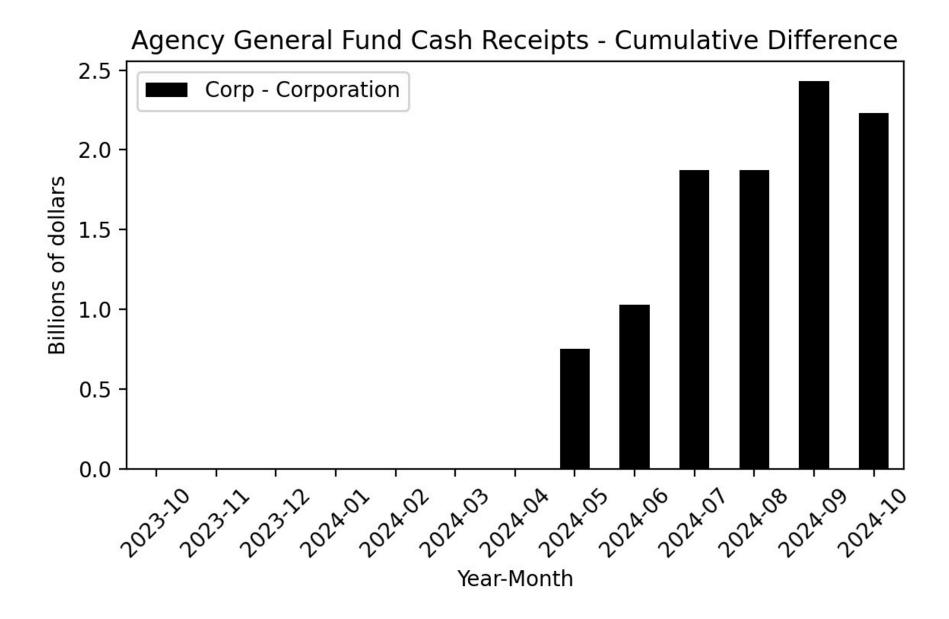


Figure 37





# Figure 39 Year-Over-Year Change - Actual and 2024-25 Budget Act Forecast **Corp-Corporation** 800 Year-Over-Year Actual Year-Over-Year Forecast 600 Percentage 400 200 0 2024.06 2024.08 2023.20 2024-20 2024.04 2023.22 2024.02 Year-Month

Figure 40

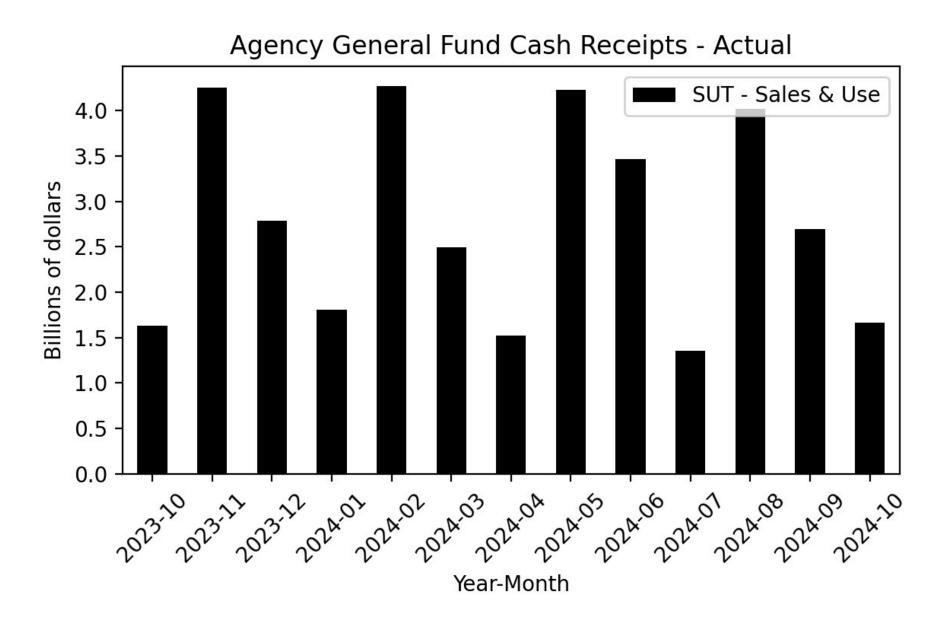
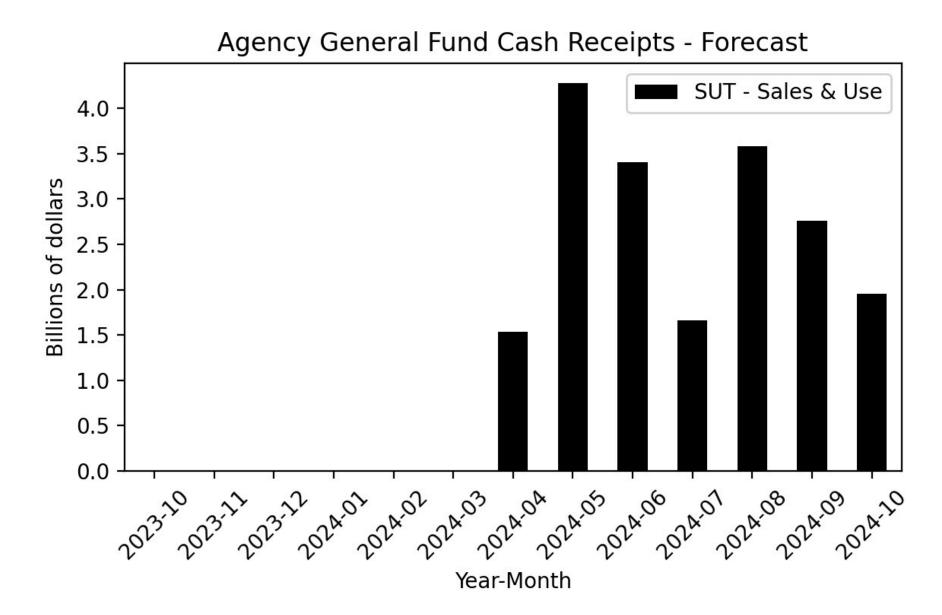
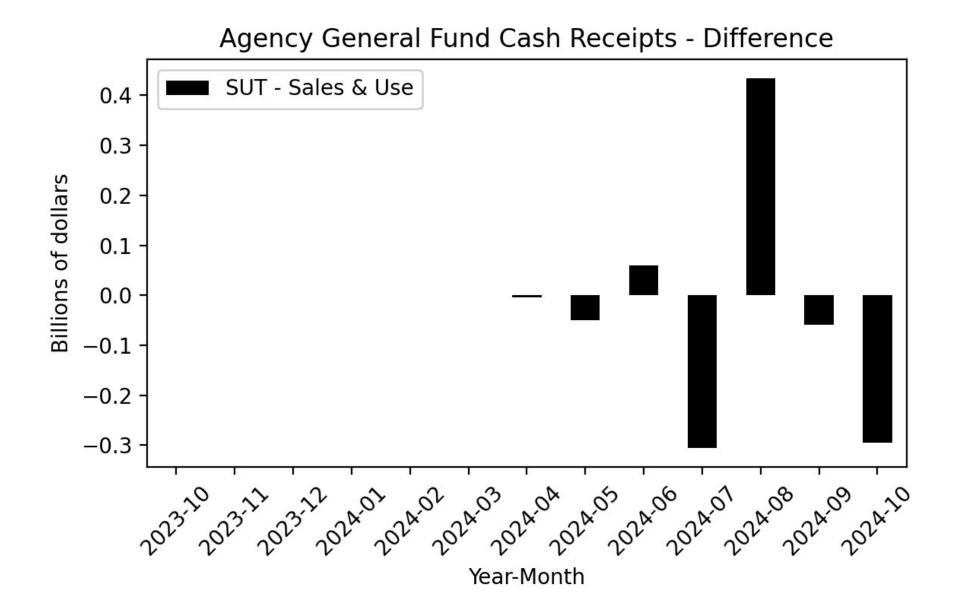
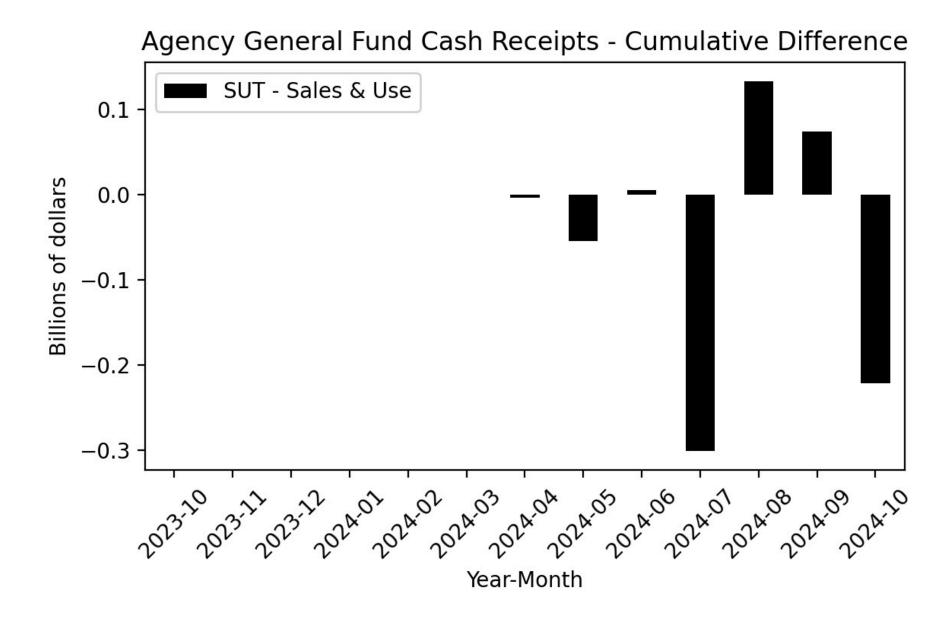
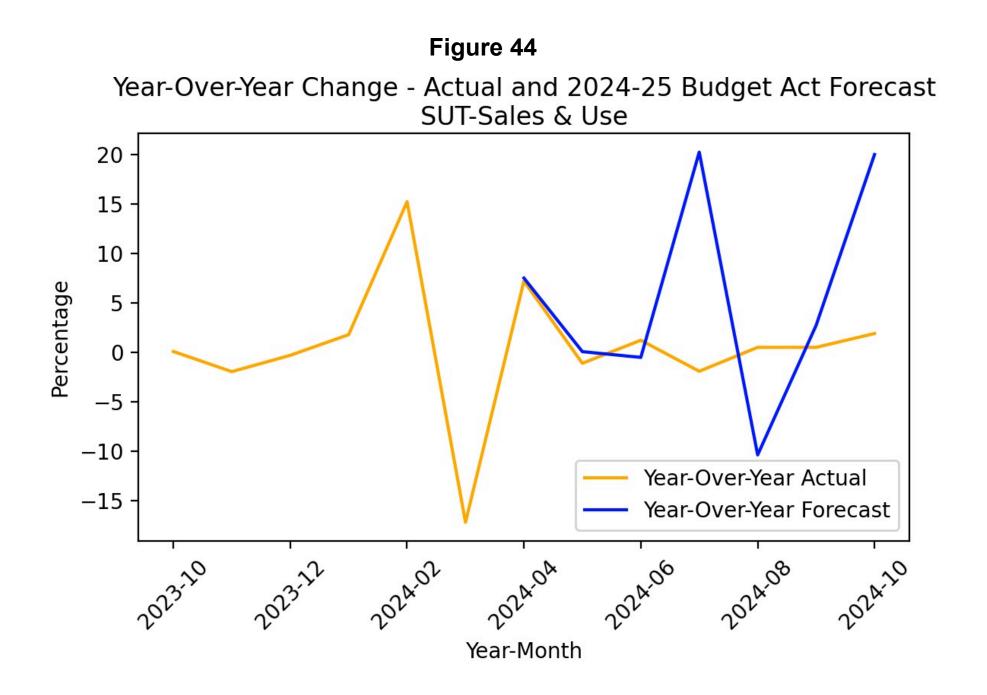


Figure 41

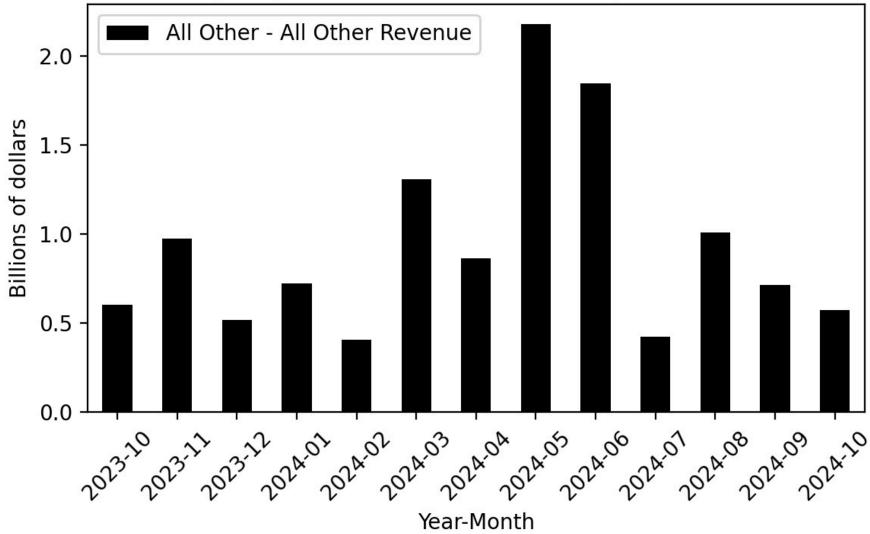












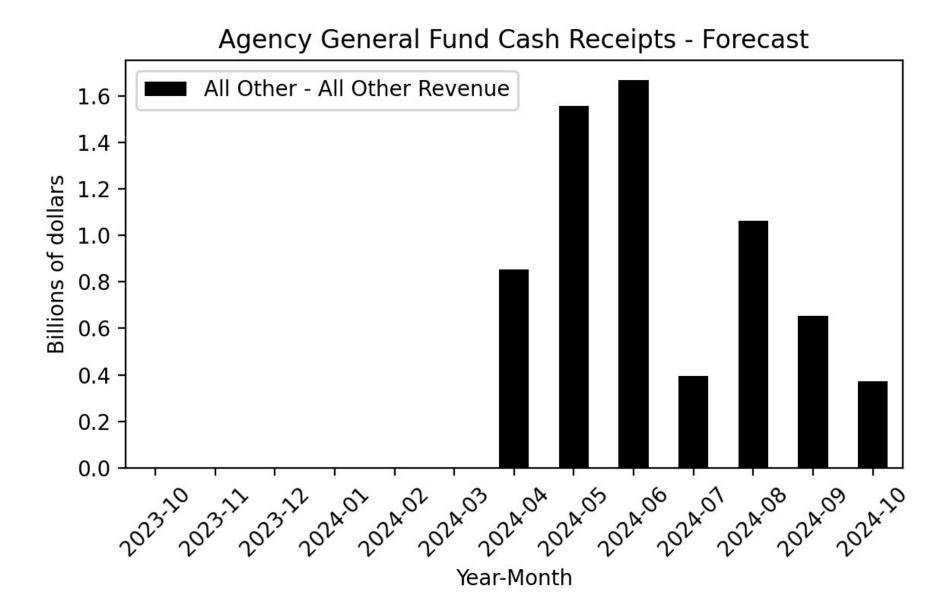
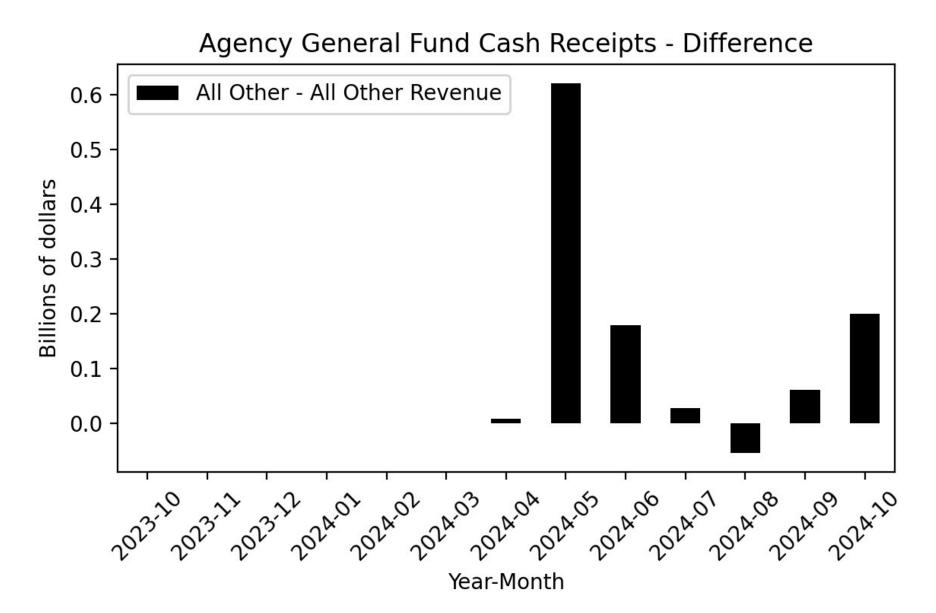
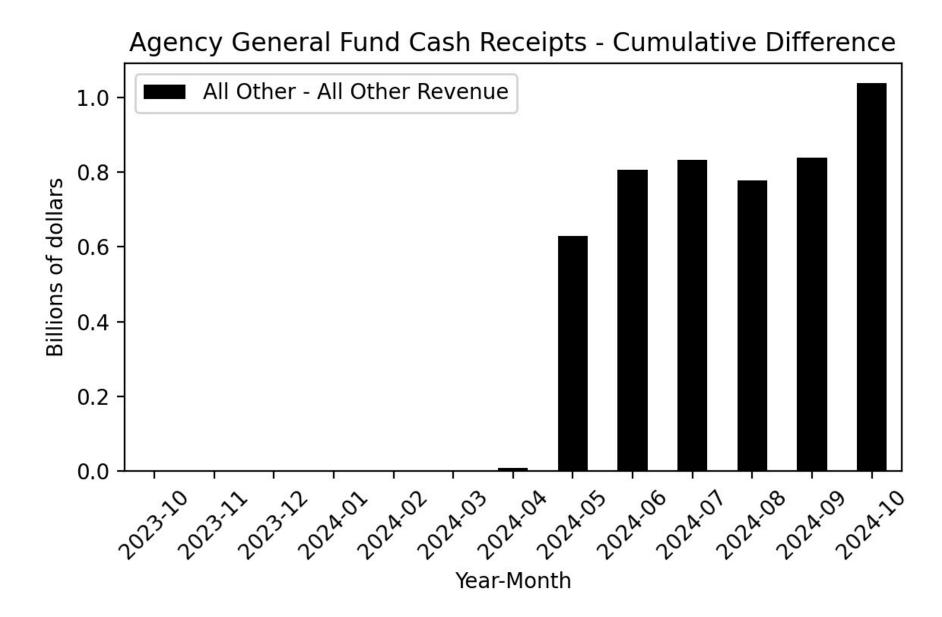


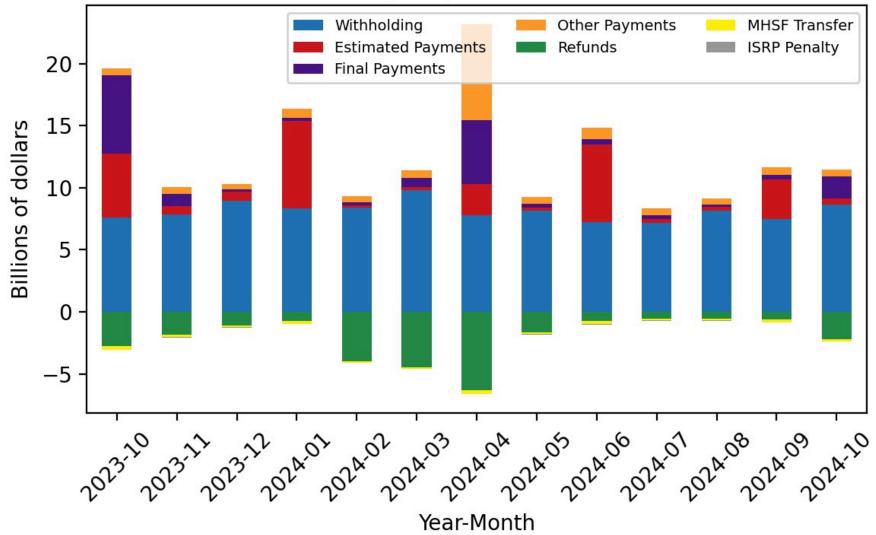
Figure 47

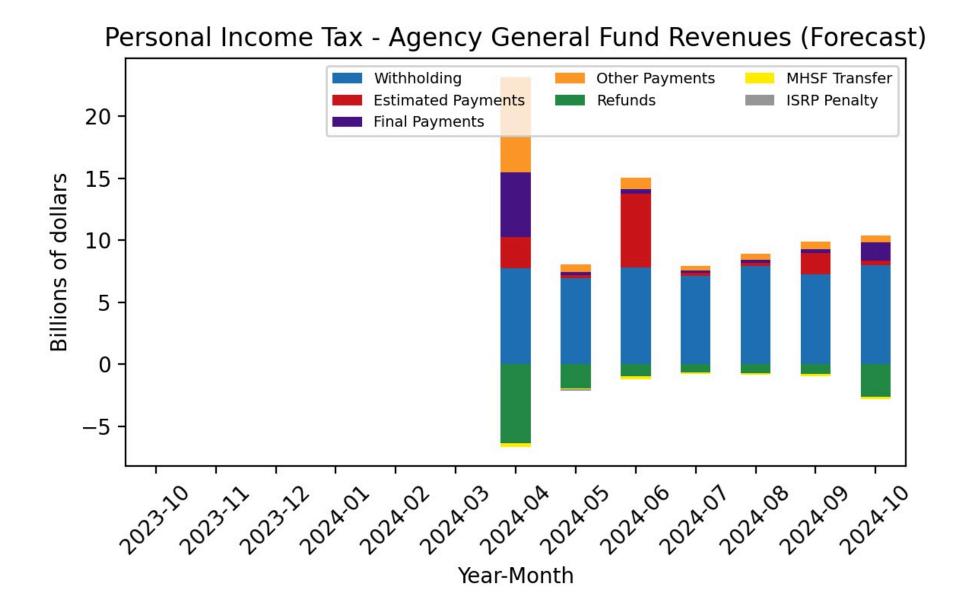


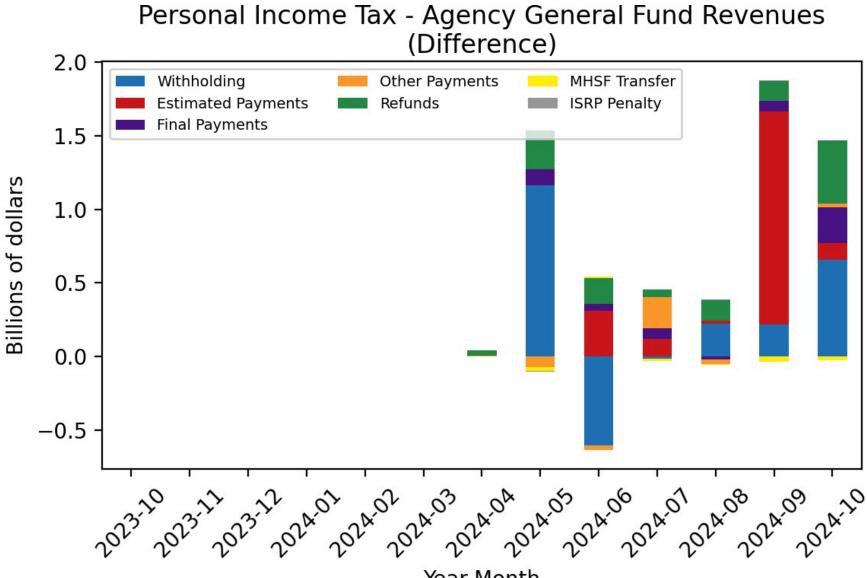


#### Figure 49 Year-Over-Year Change - Actual and 2024-25 Budget Act Forecast All Other-All Other Revenue 120 -Year-Over-Year Actual 100 Year-Over-Year Forecast 80 60 Percentage 40 20 0 -20 -40 2,024.02 2024.06 2023-20 2024.04 1024-10 1023.12 2024.08 Year-Month

Personal Income Tax - Agency General Fund Revenues (Actual)







Year-Month

Personal Income Tax - Agency General Fund Revenues (Cumulative Difference)

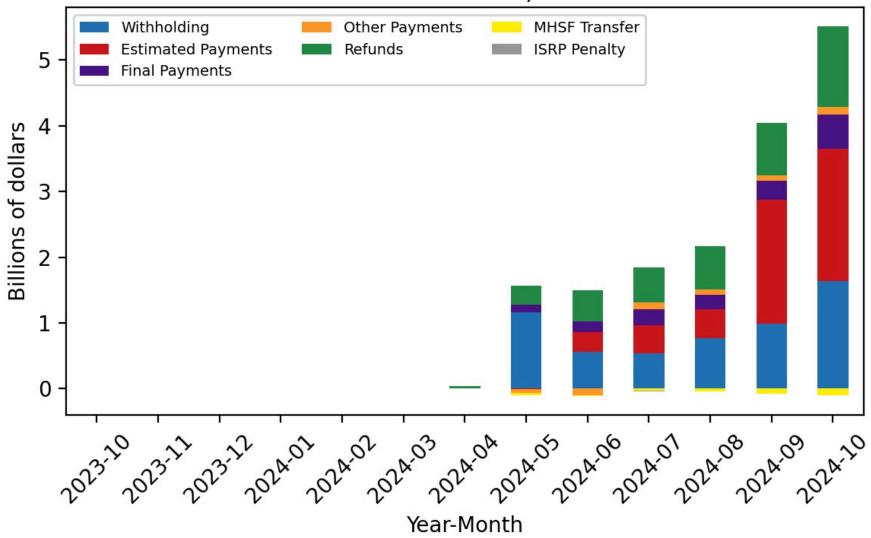
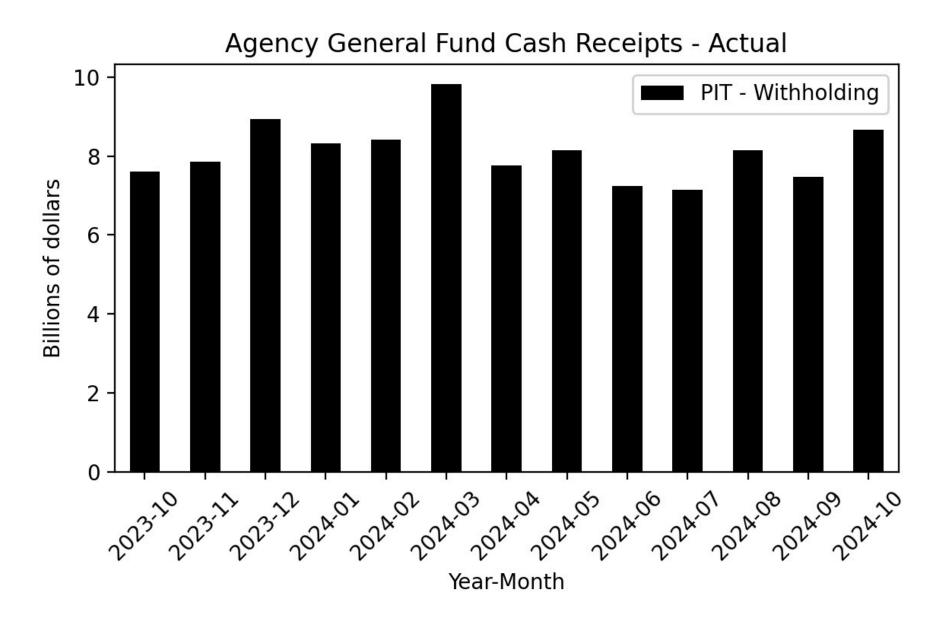


Figure 54



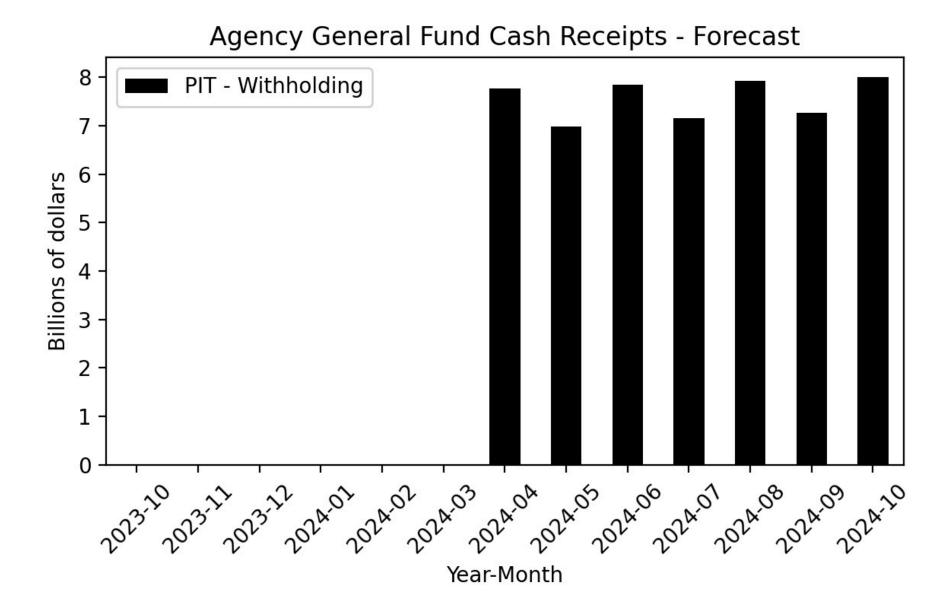
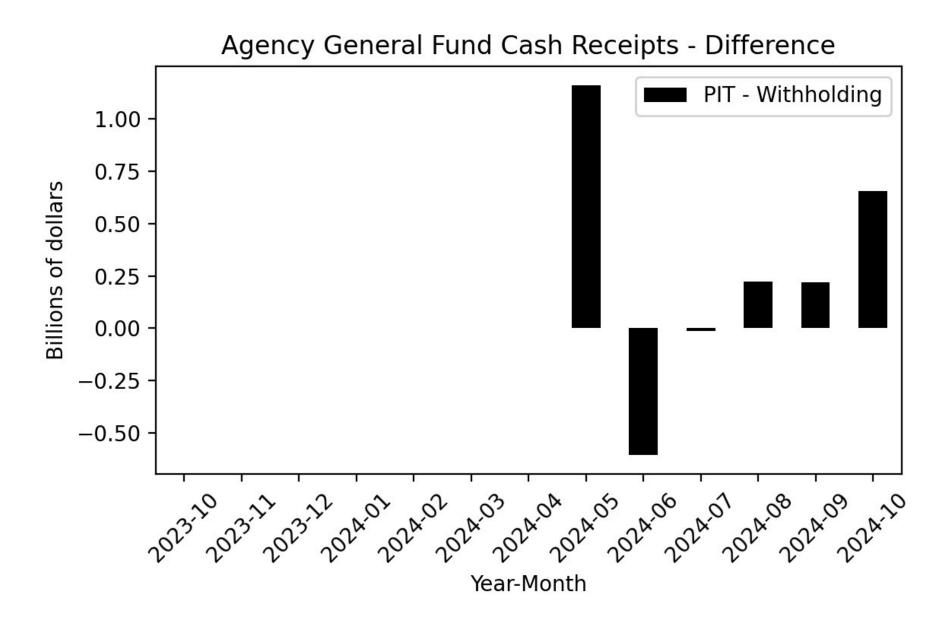
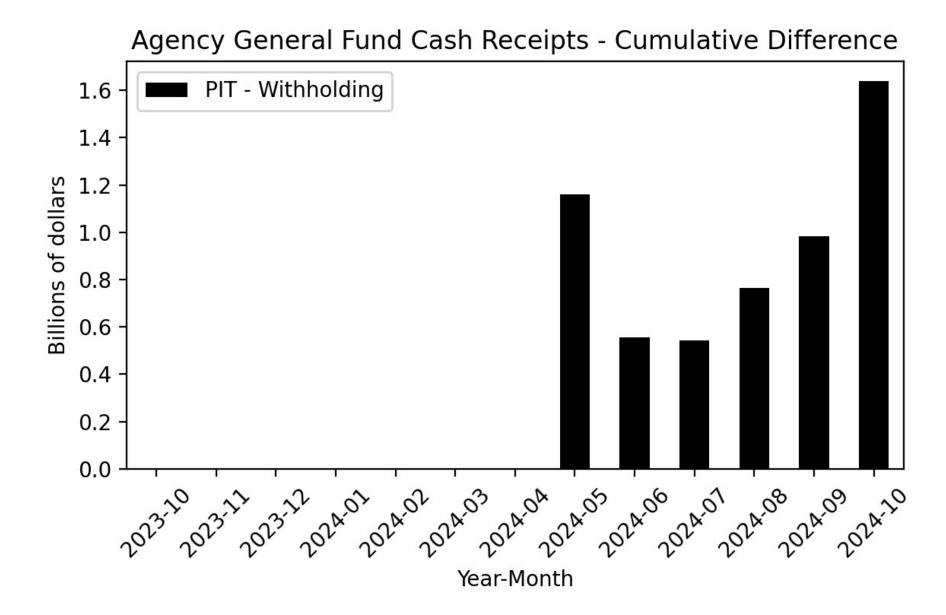


Figure 56





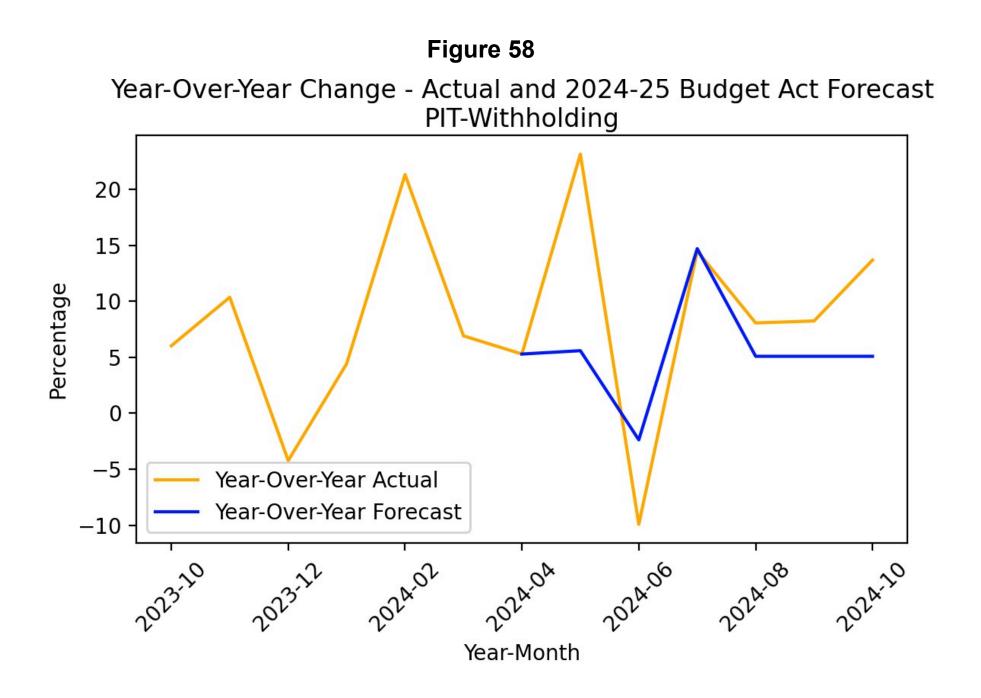
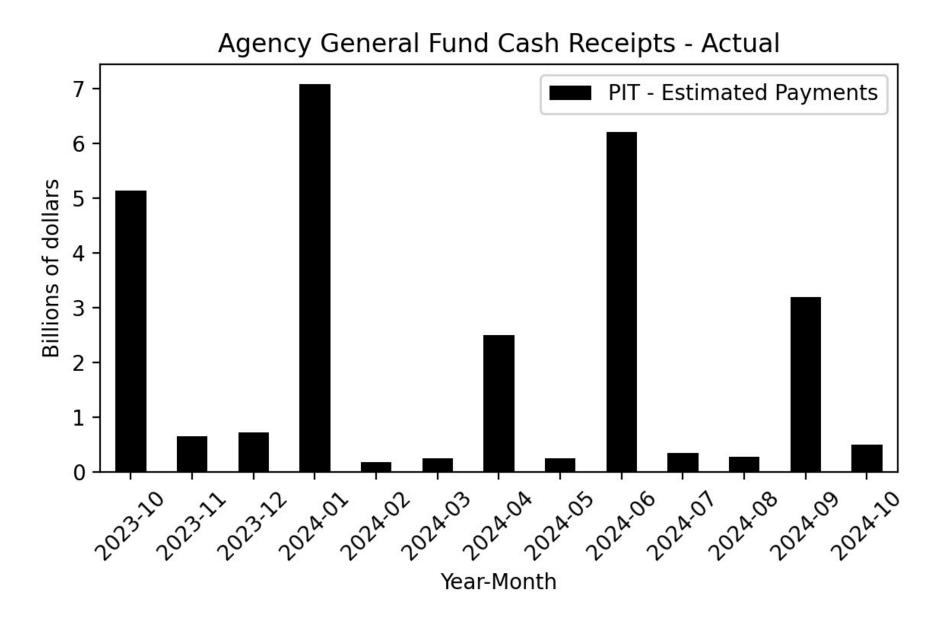
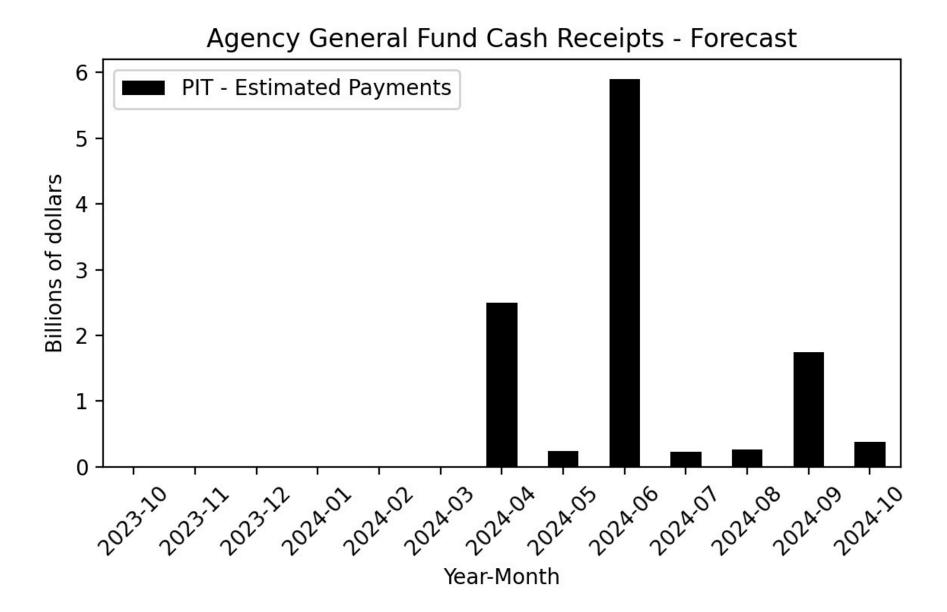
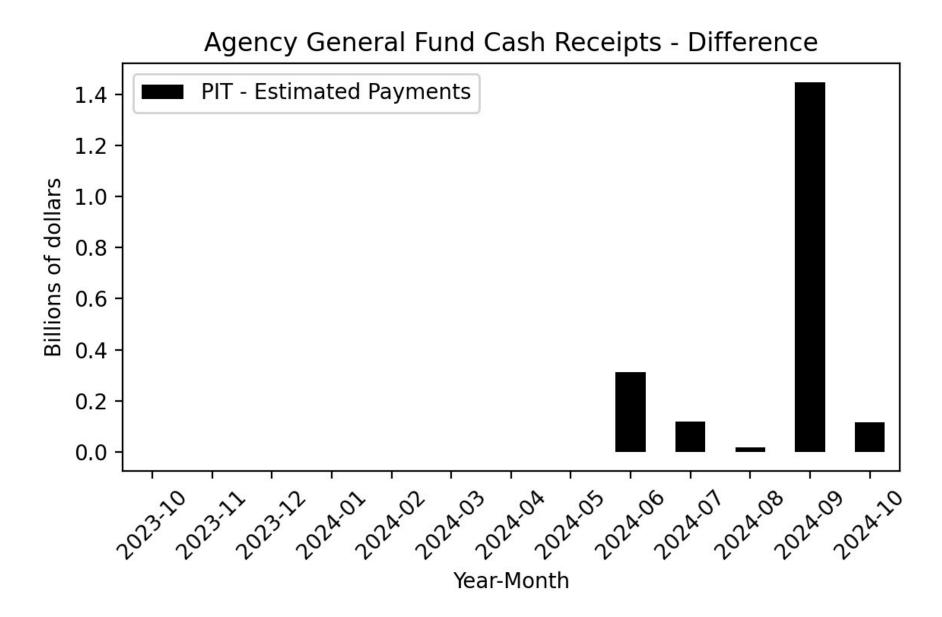
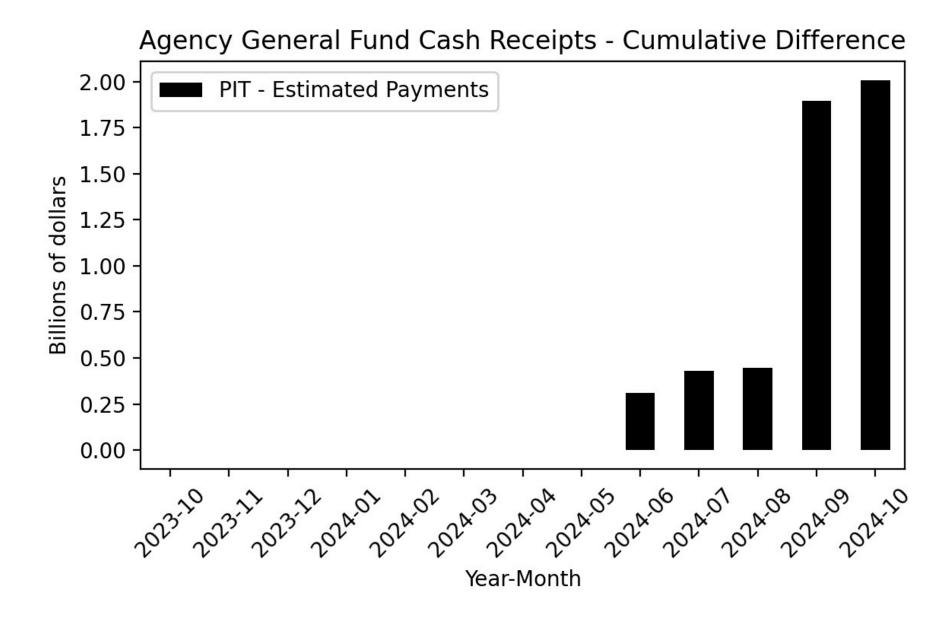


Figure 59









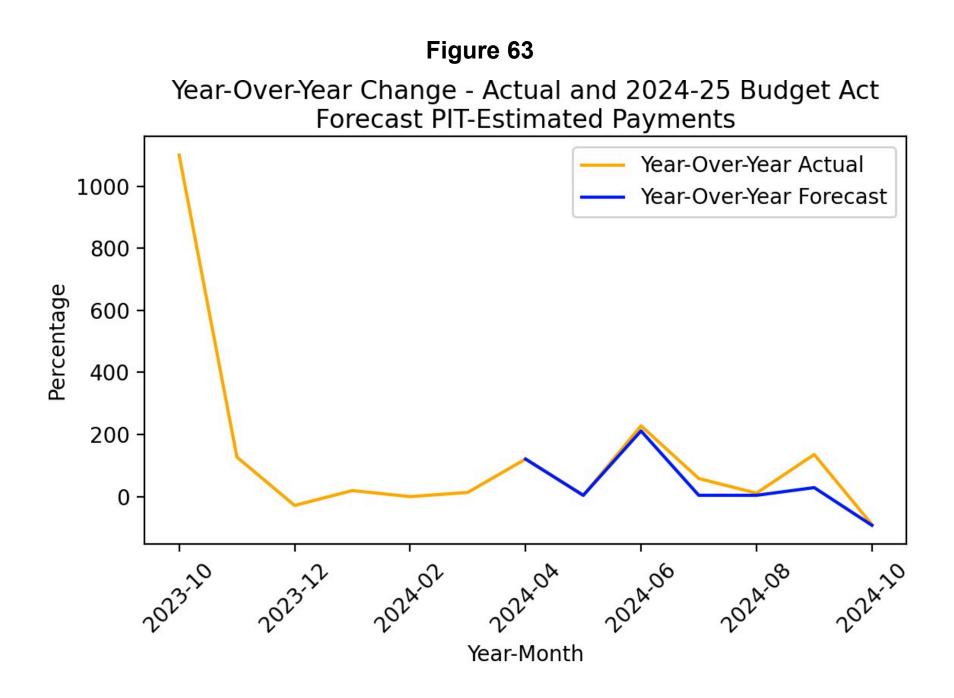
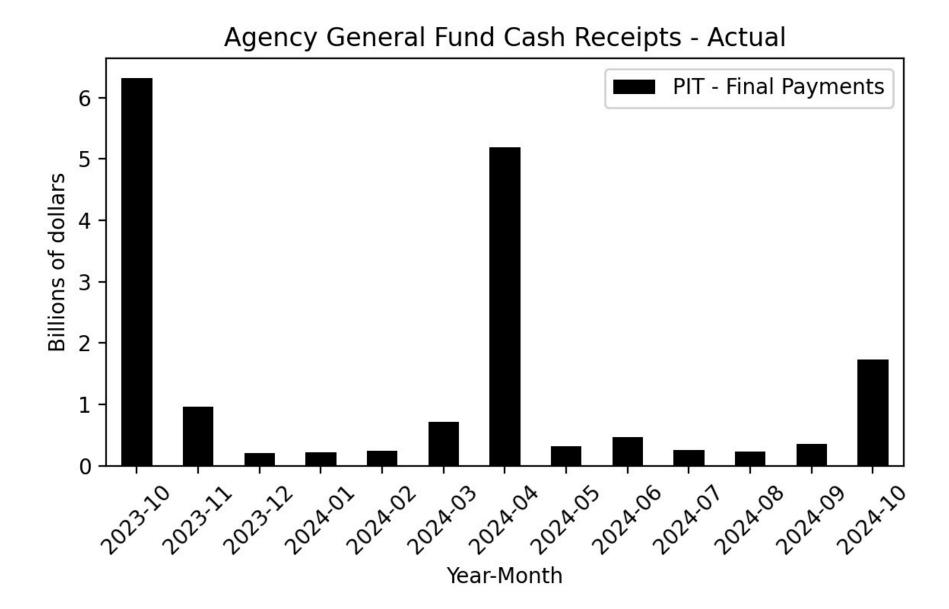
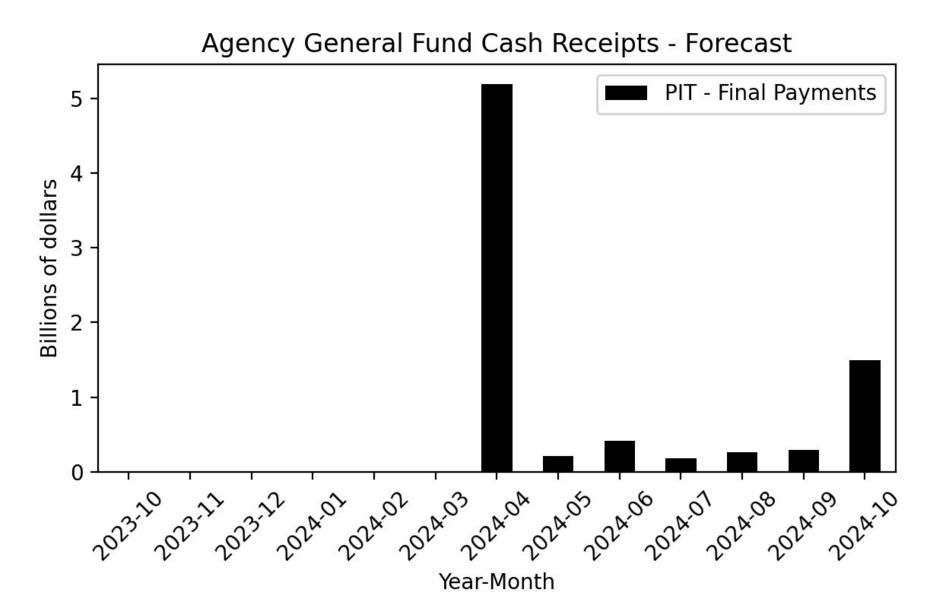
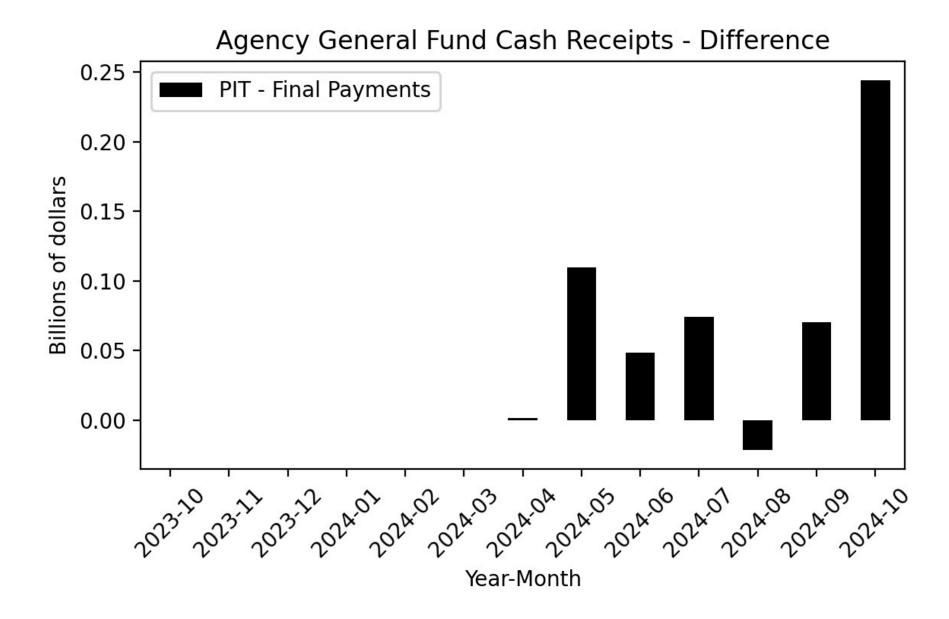
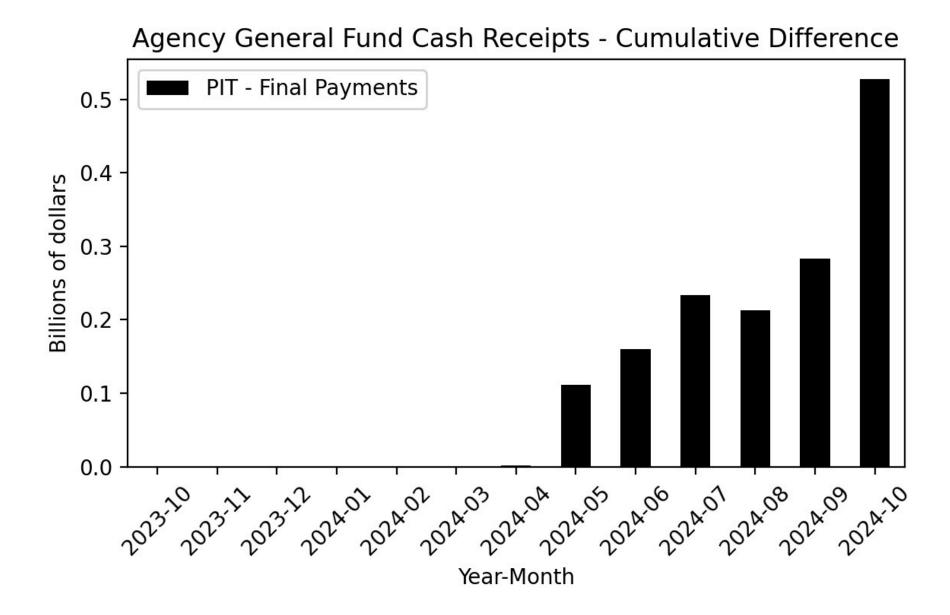


Figure 64









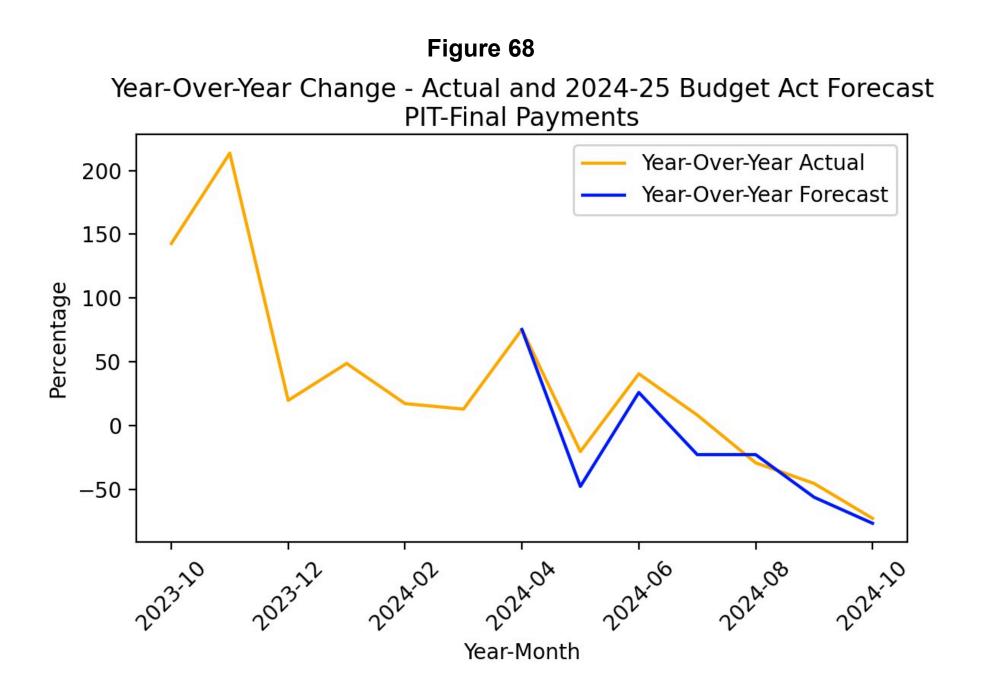


Figure 69

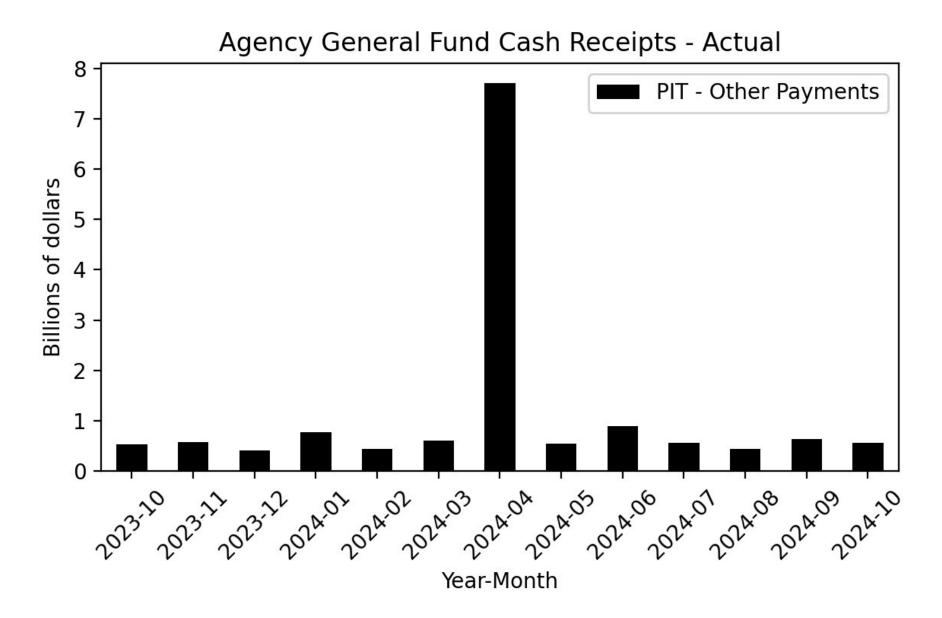
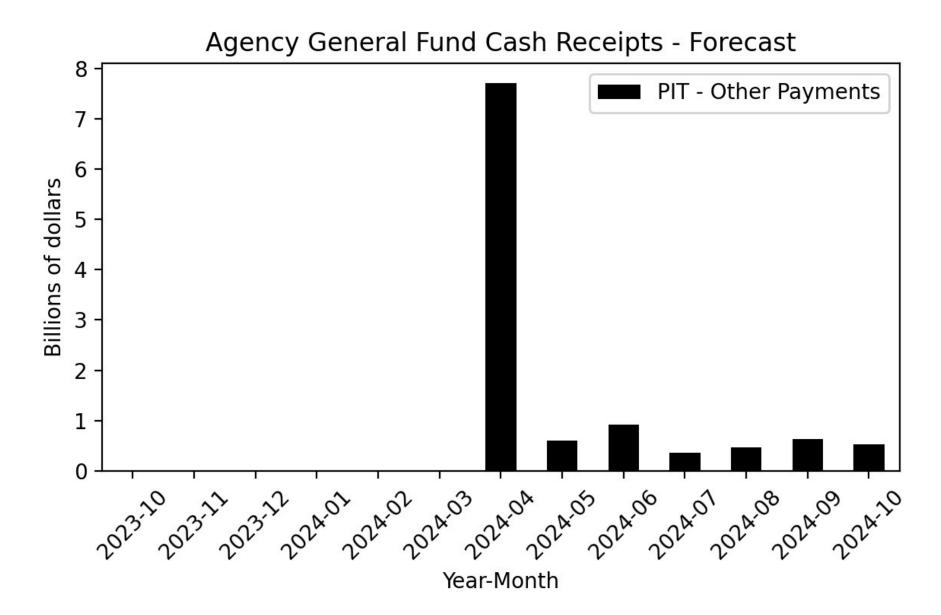
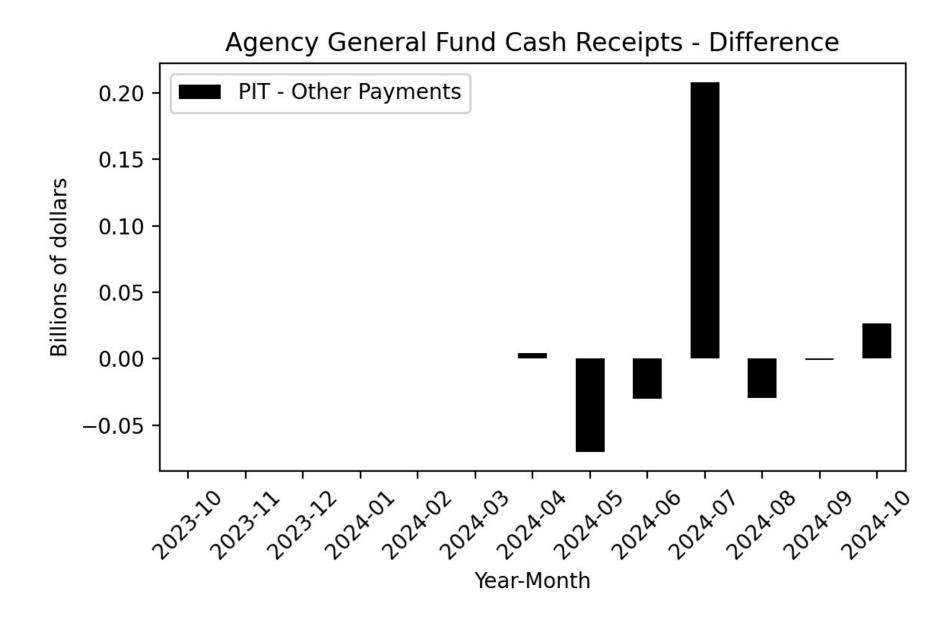
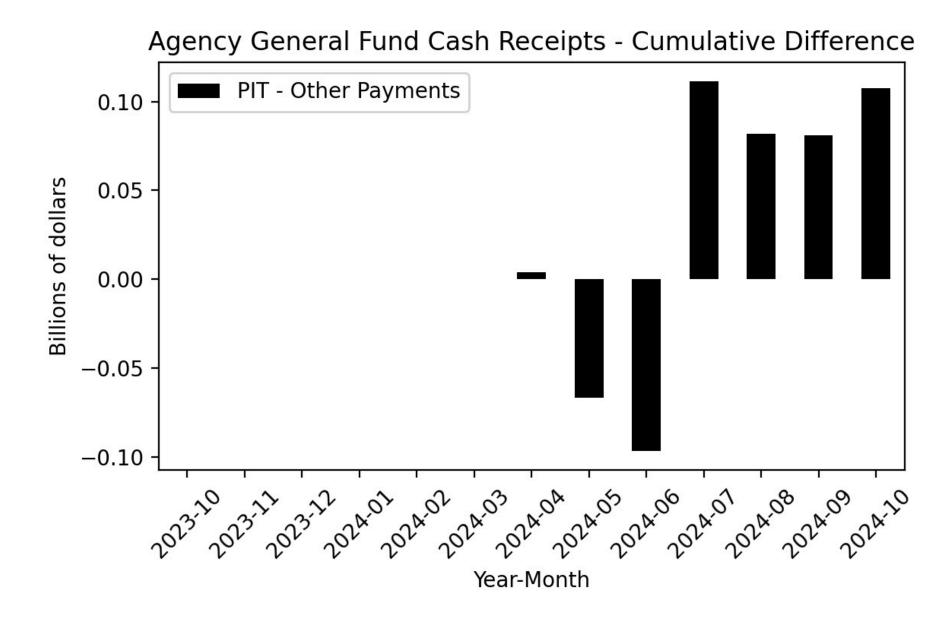
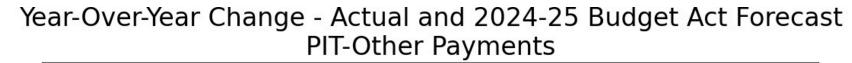


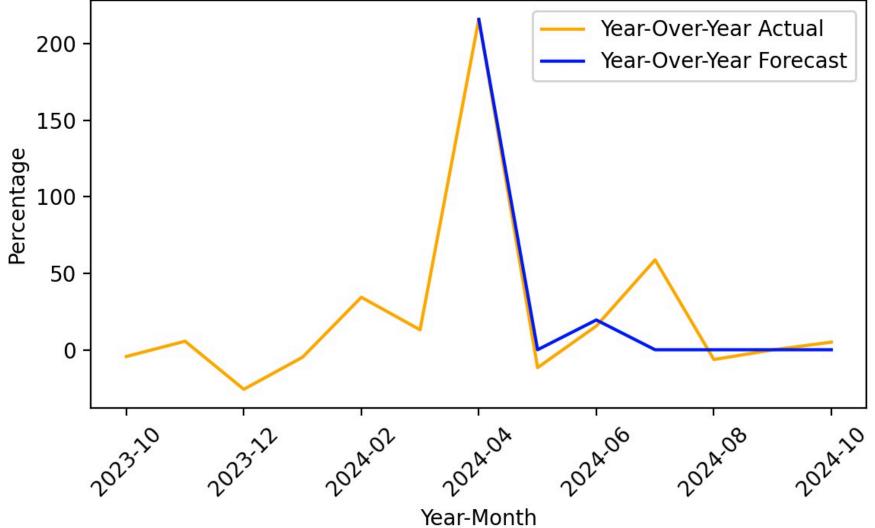
Figure 70













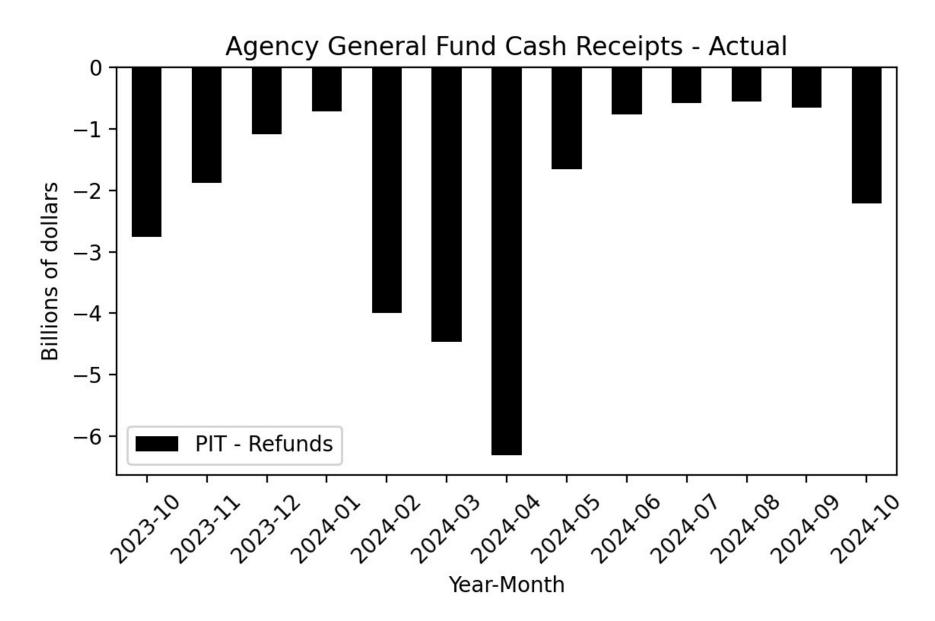
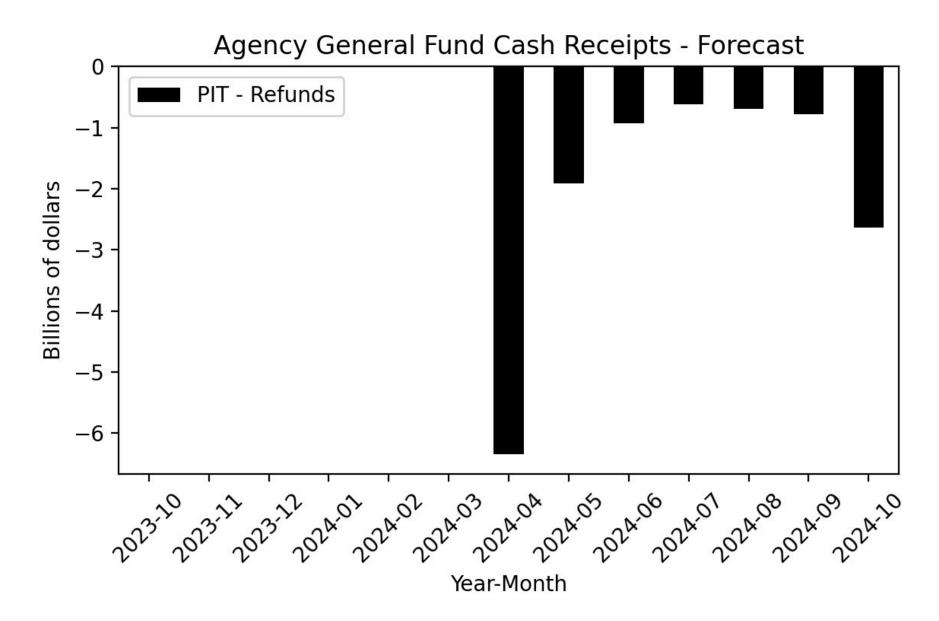
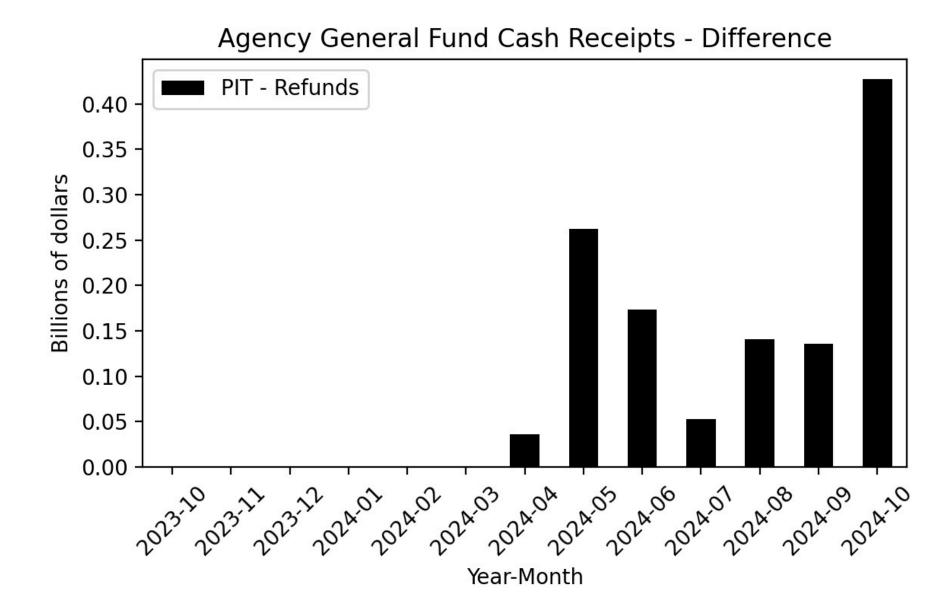
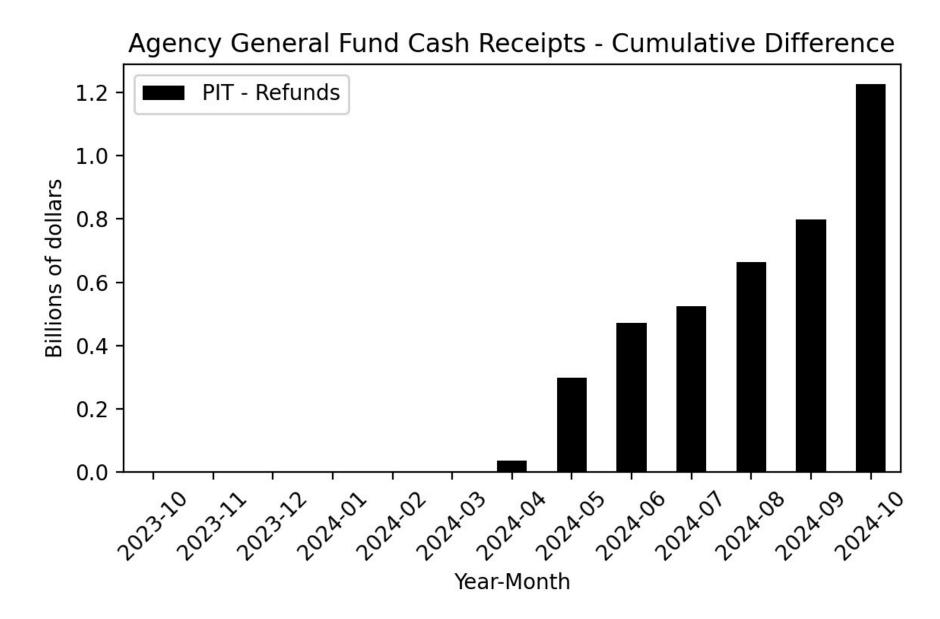
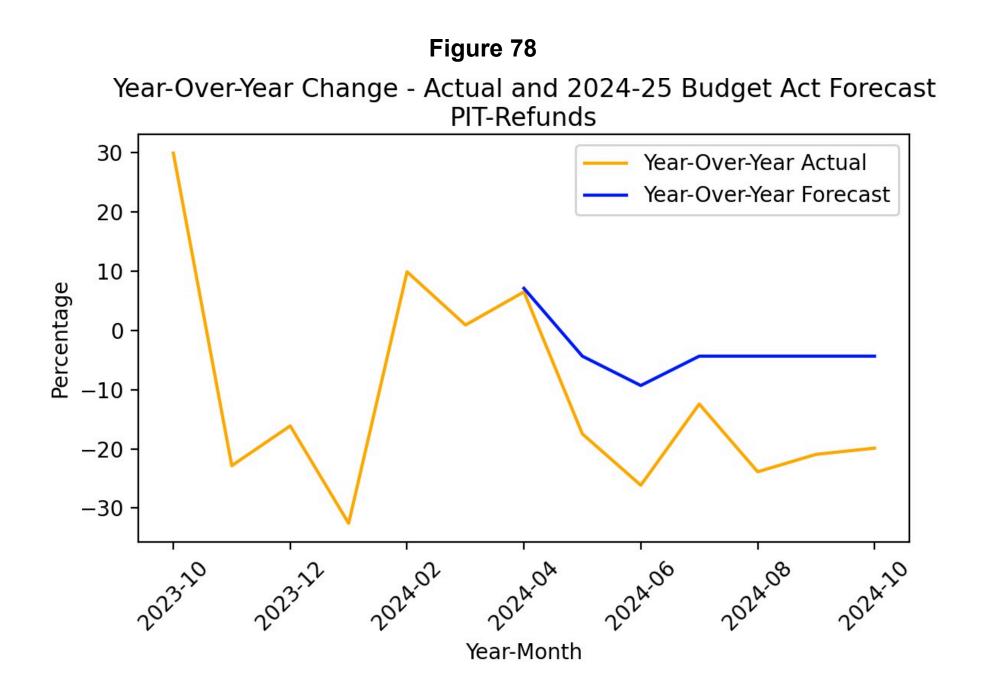


Figure 75









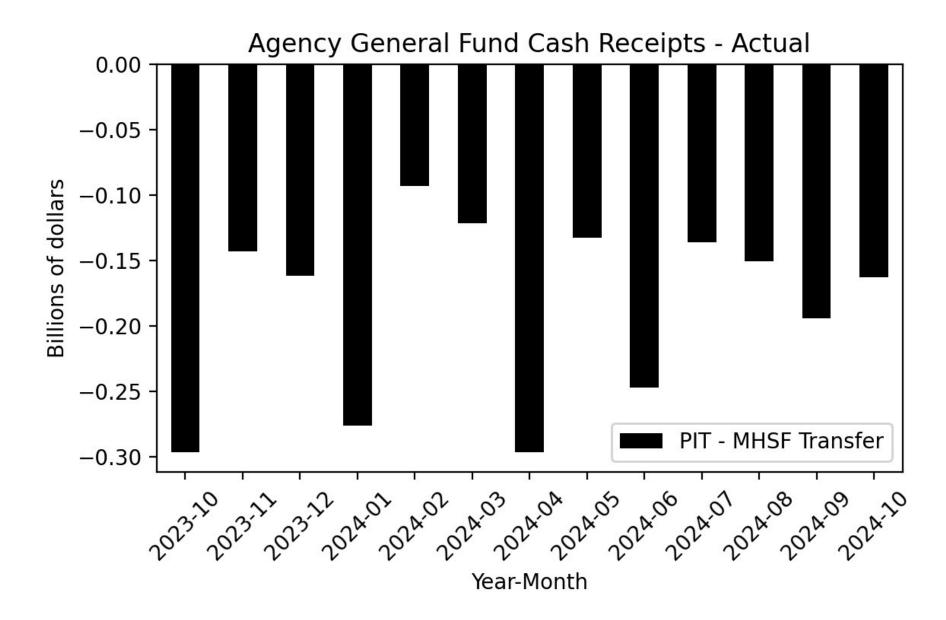
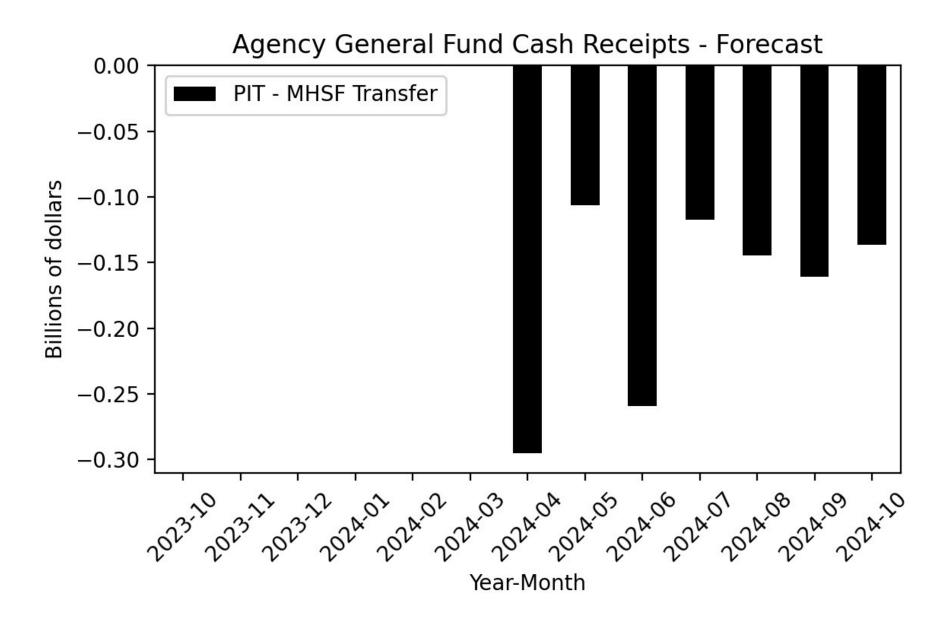
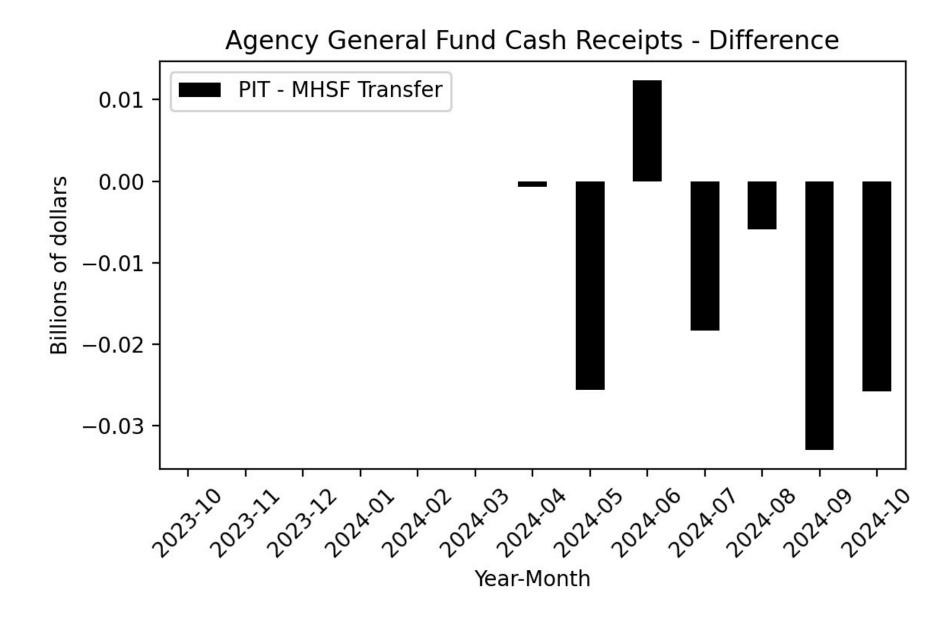
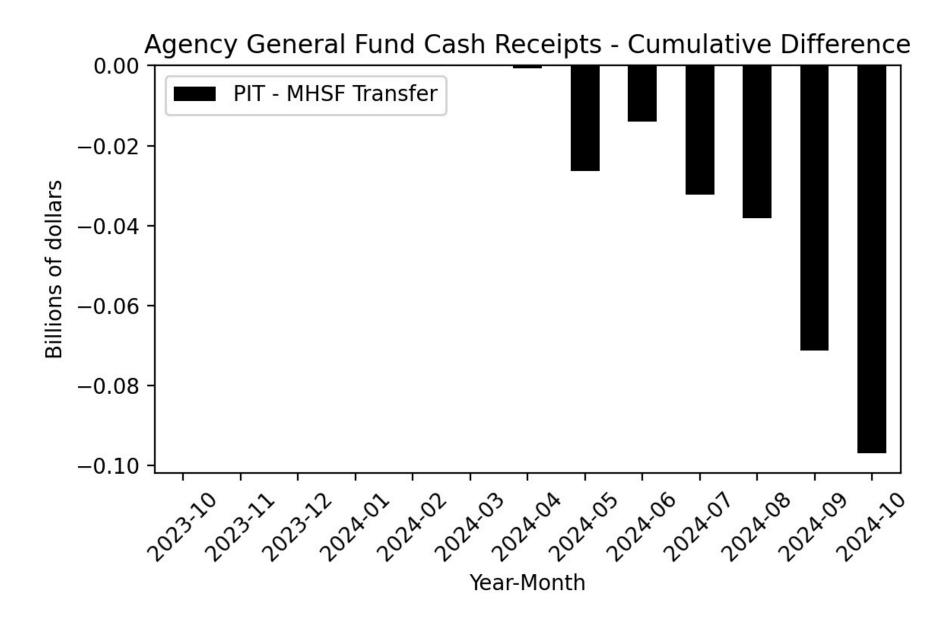
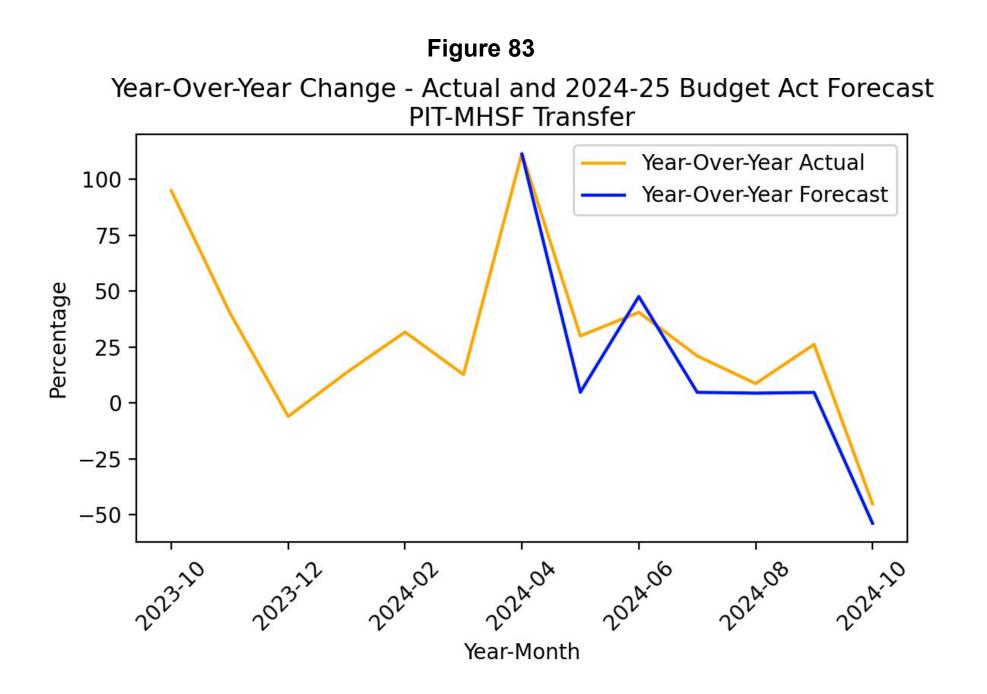


Figure 80









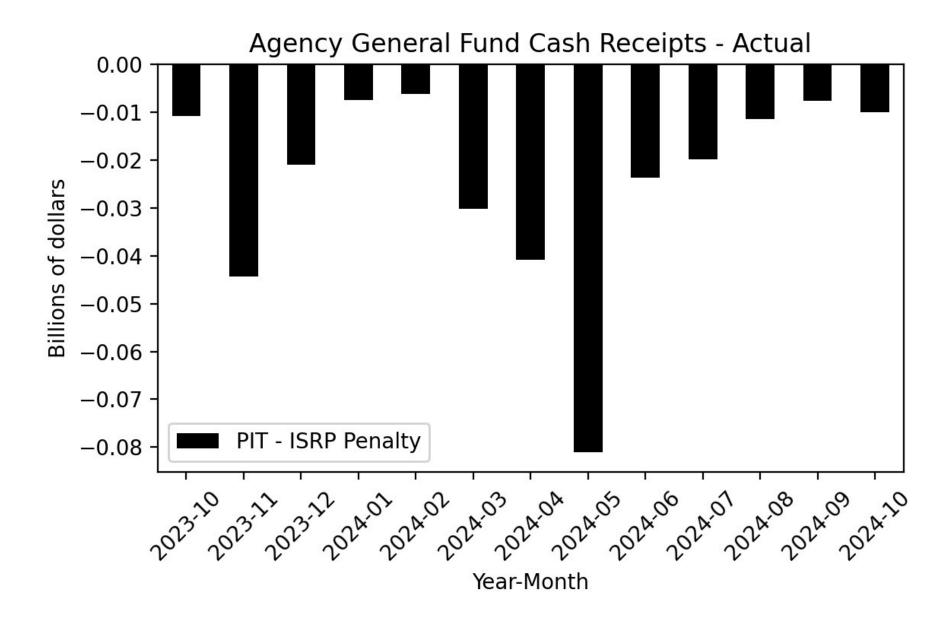
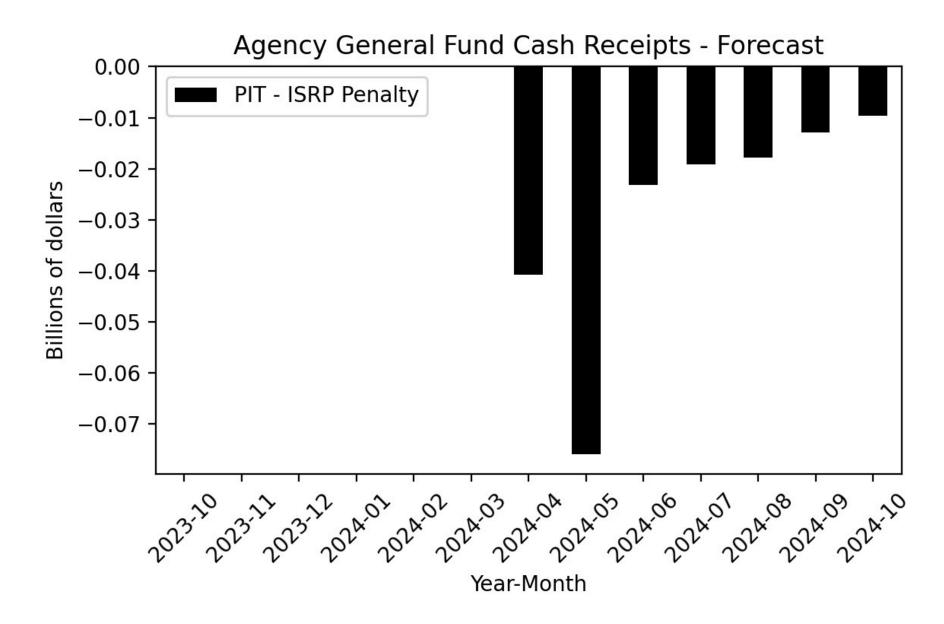
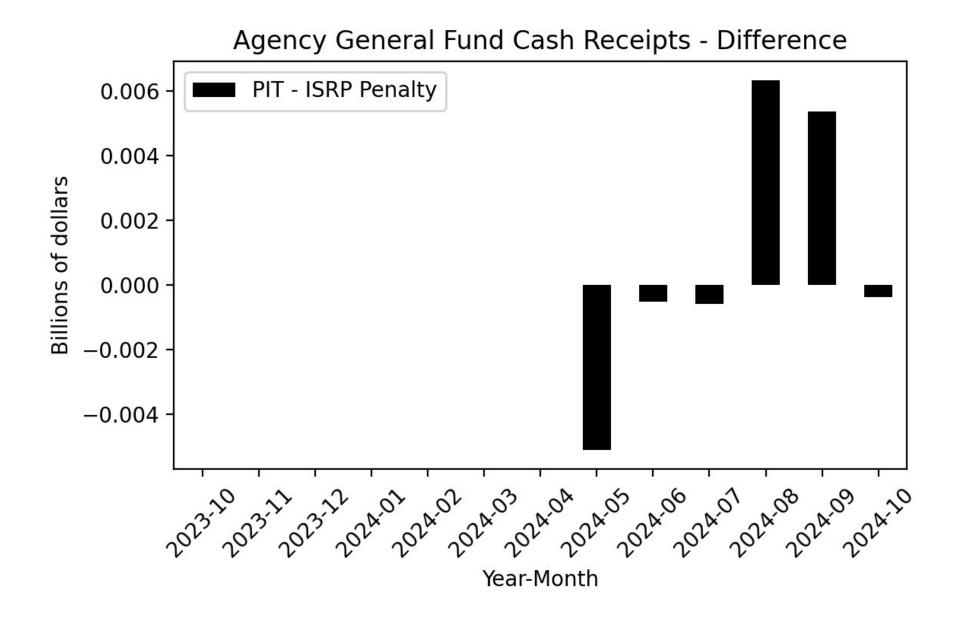
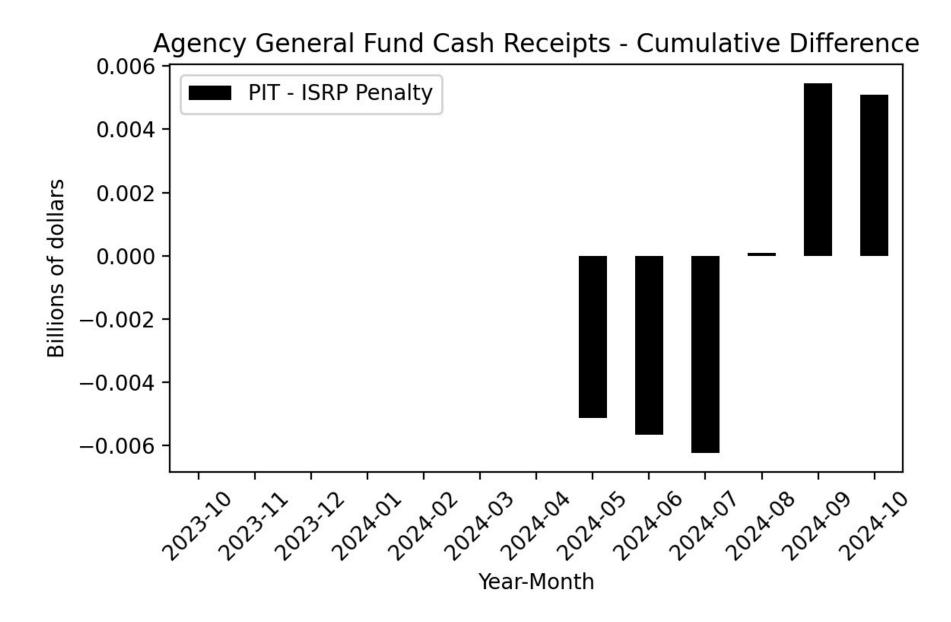
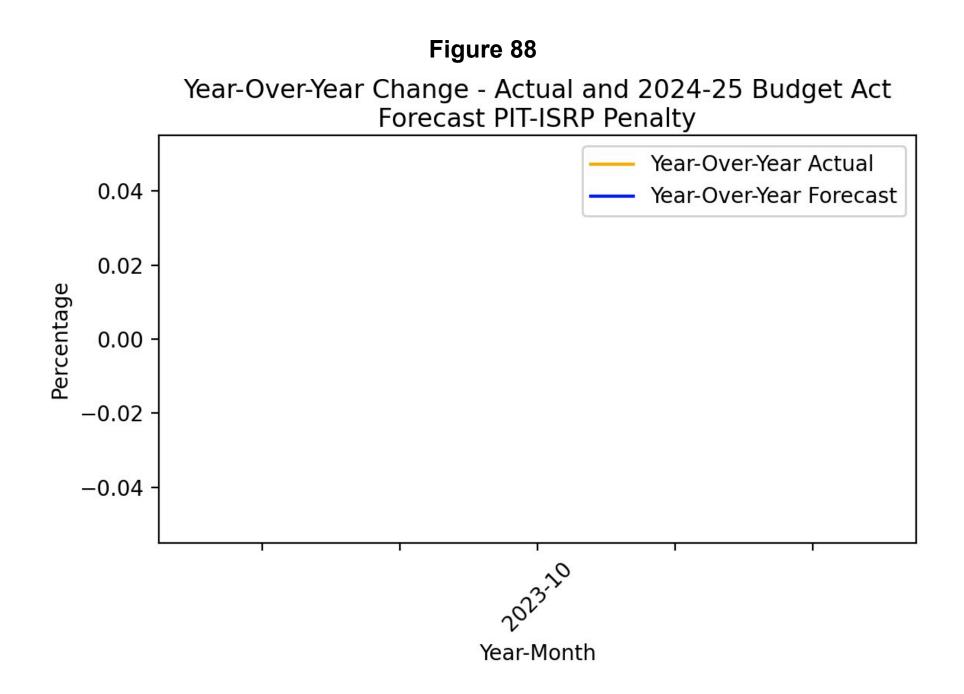


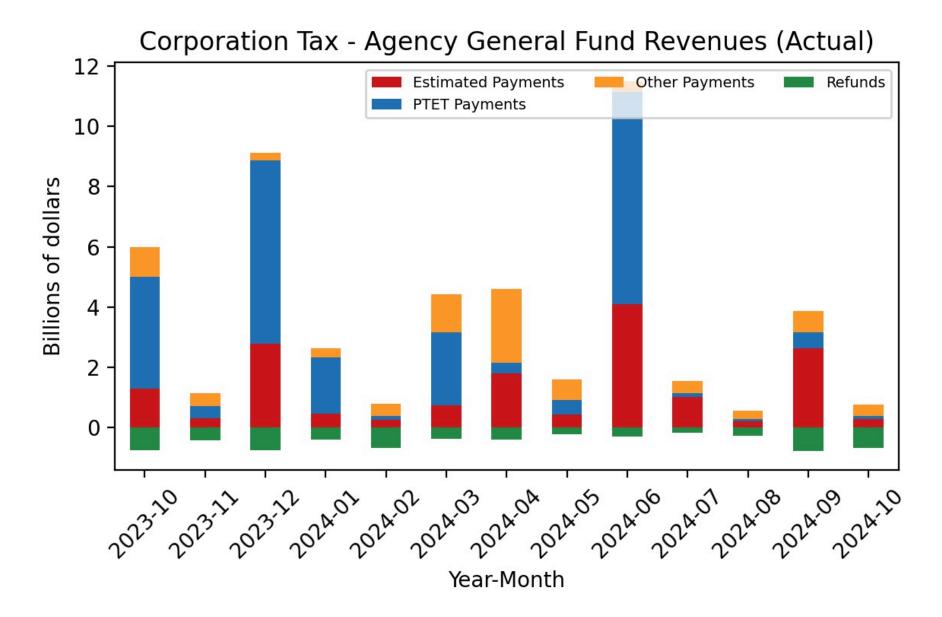
Figure 85

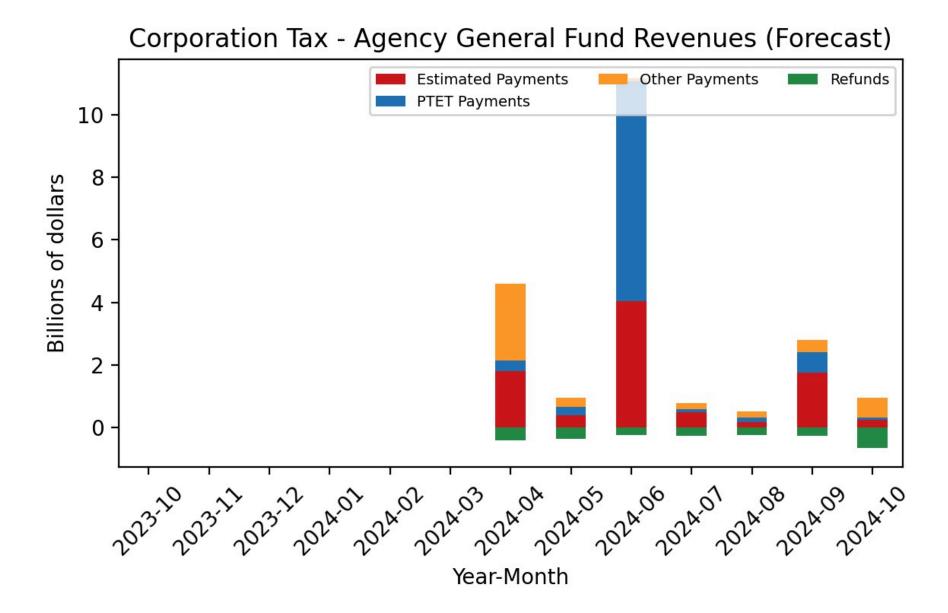


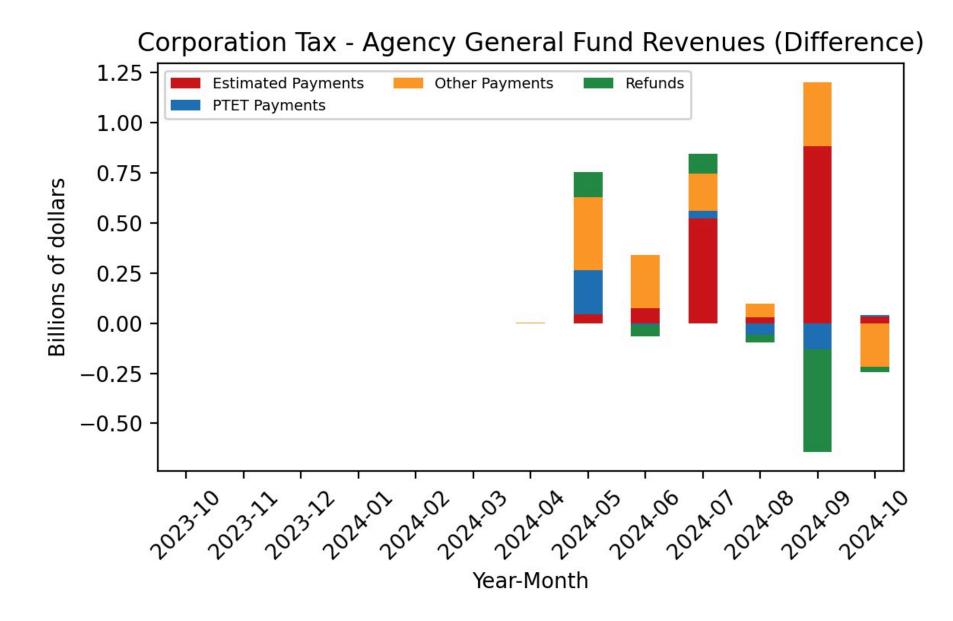




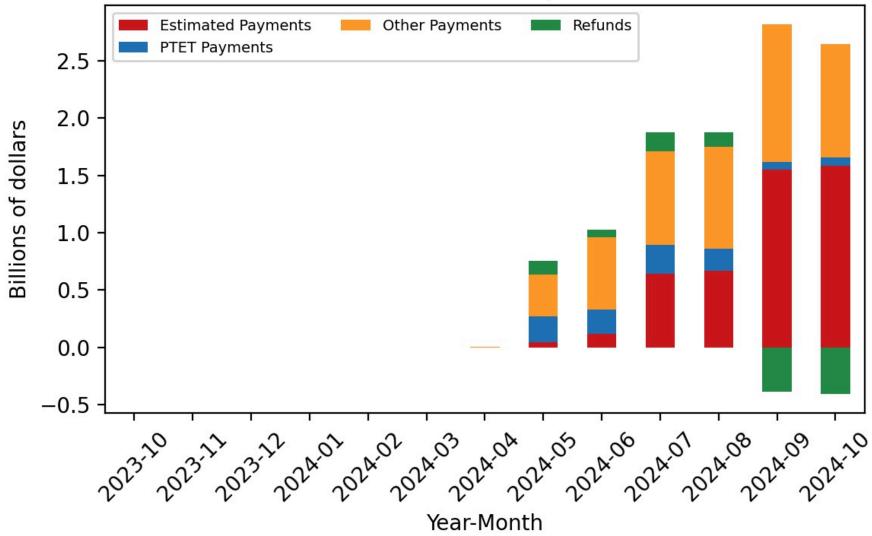


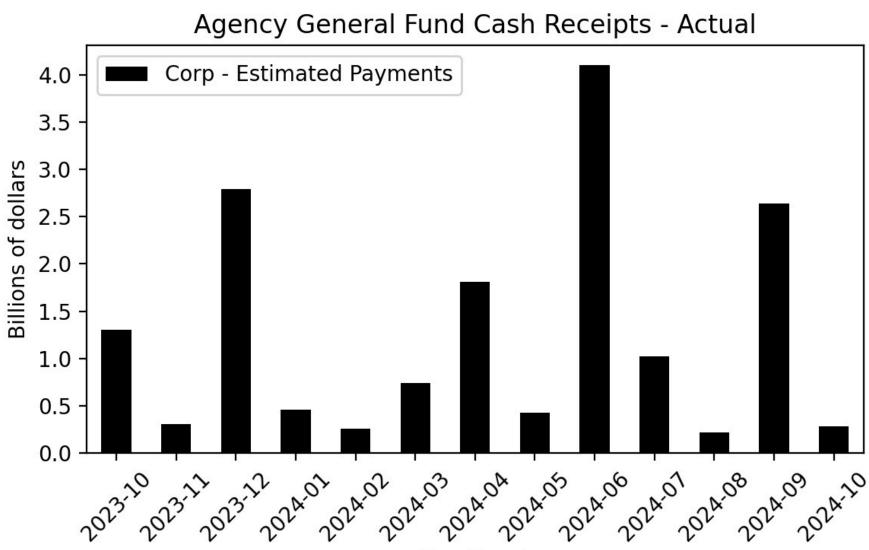




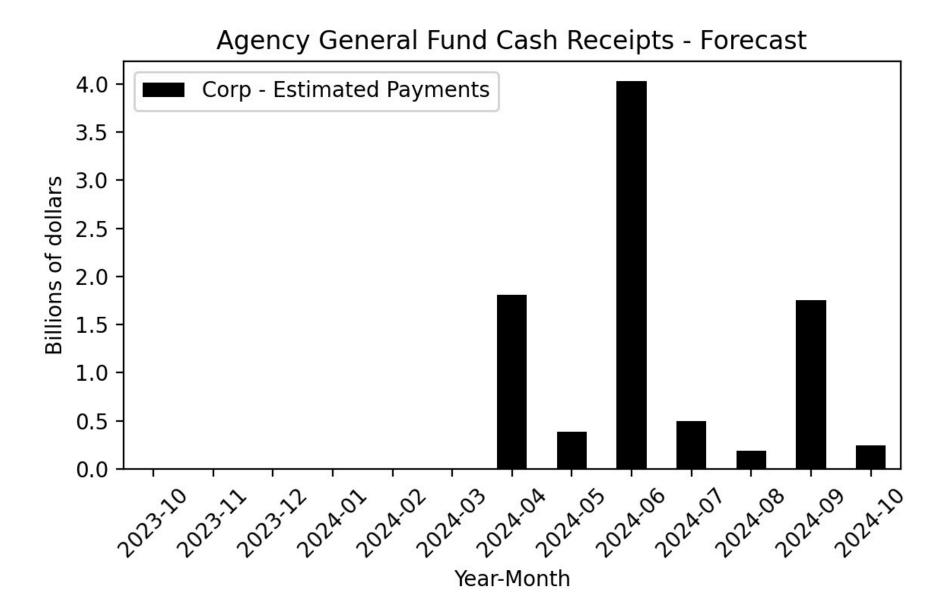


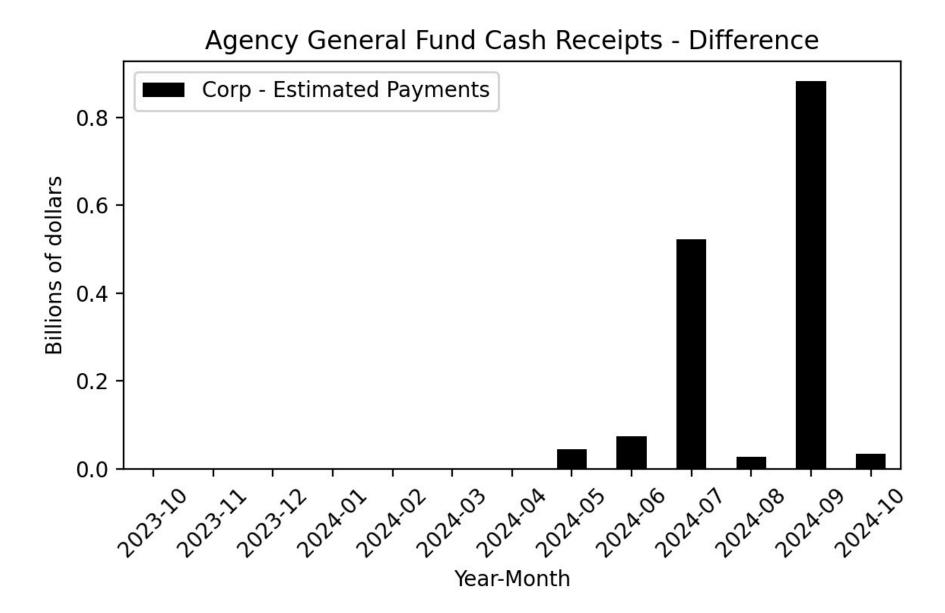
# Corporation Tax - Agency General Fund Revenues (Cumulative Difference)

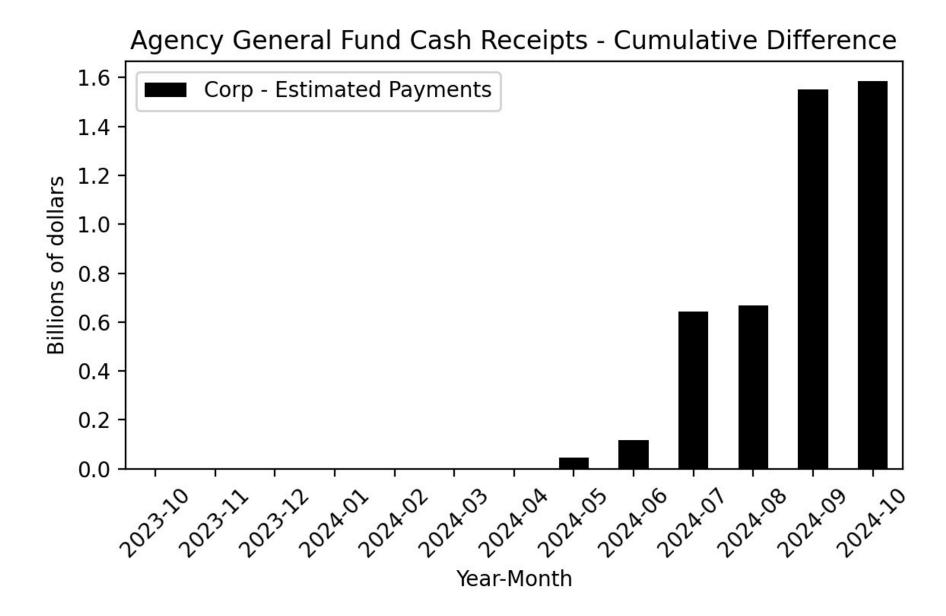


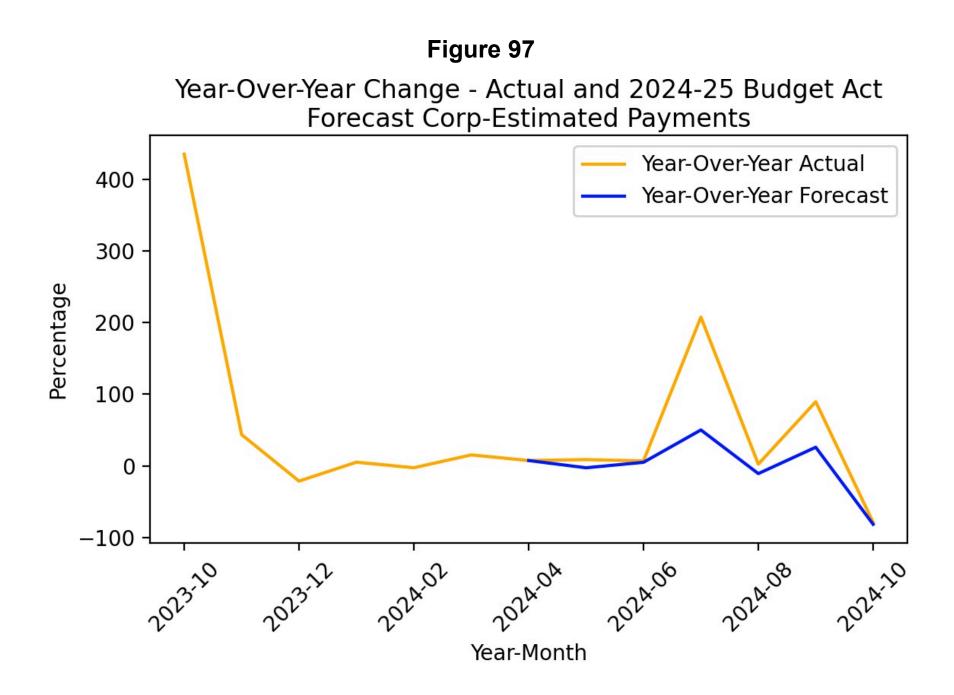


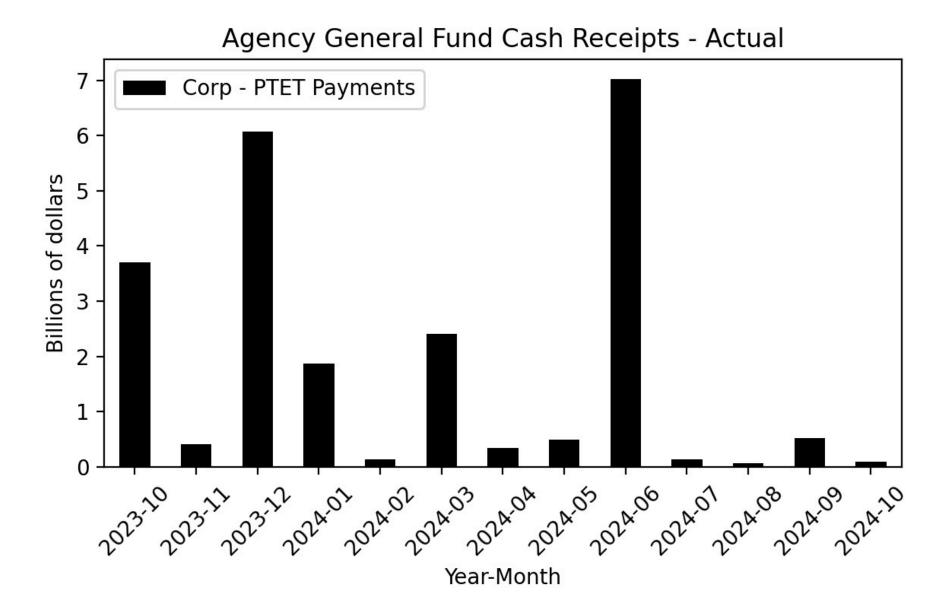
Year-Month

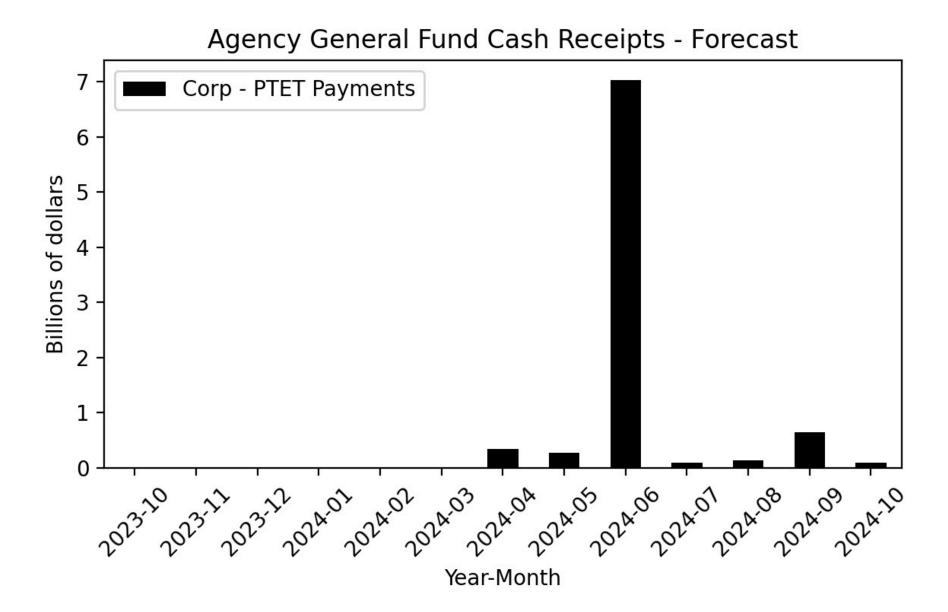


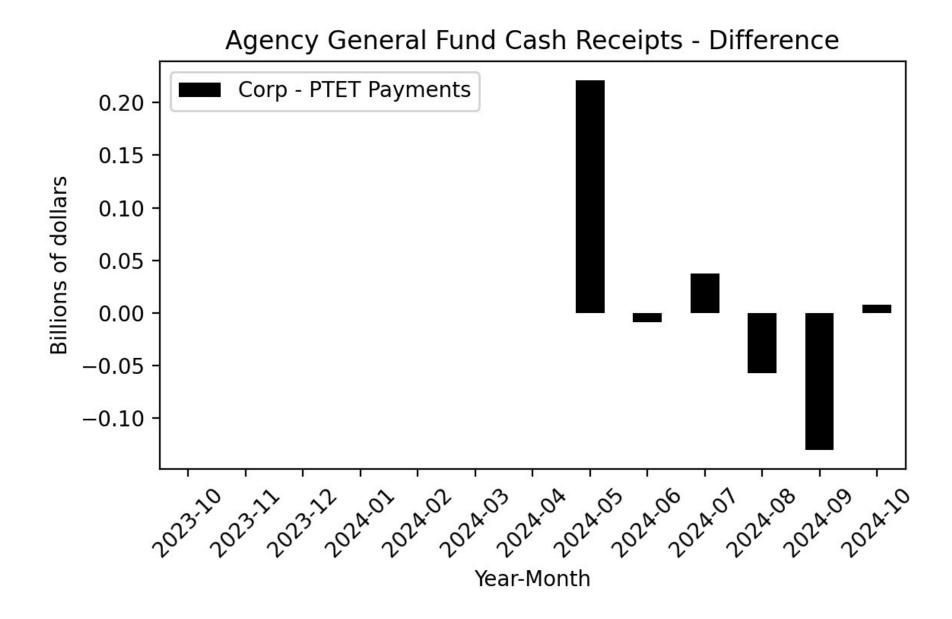


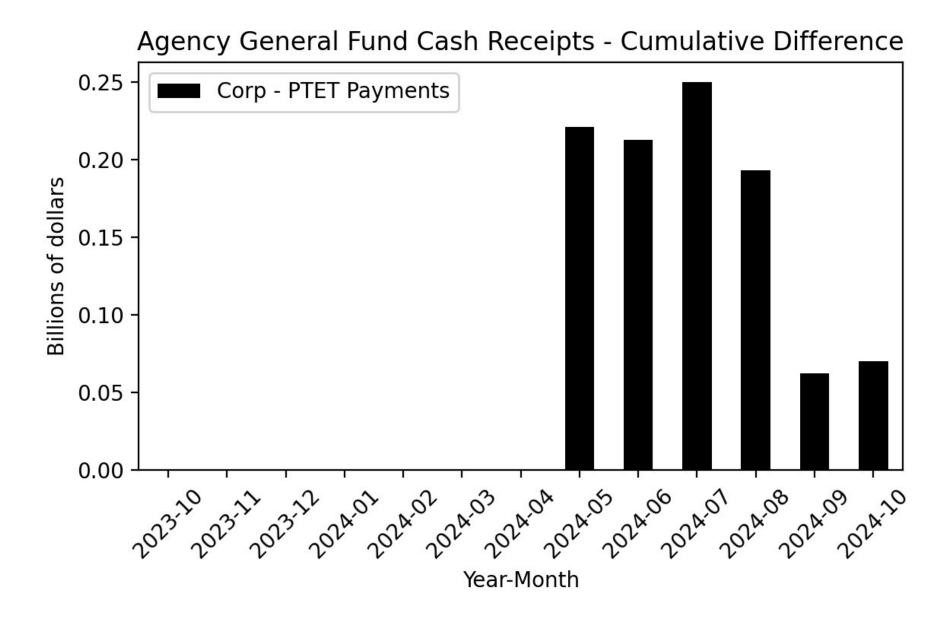












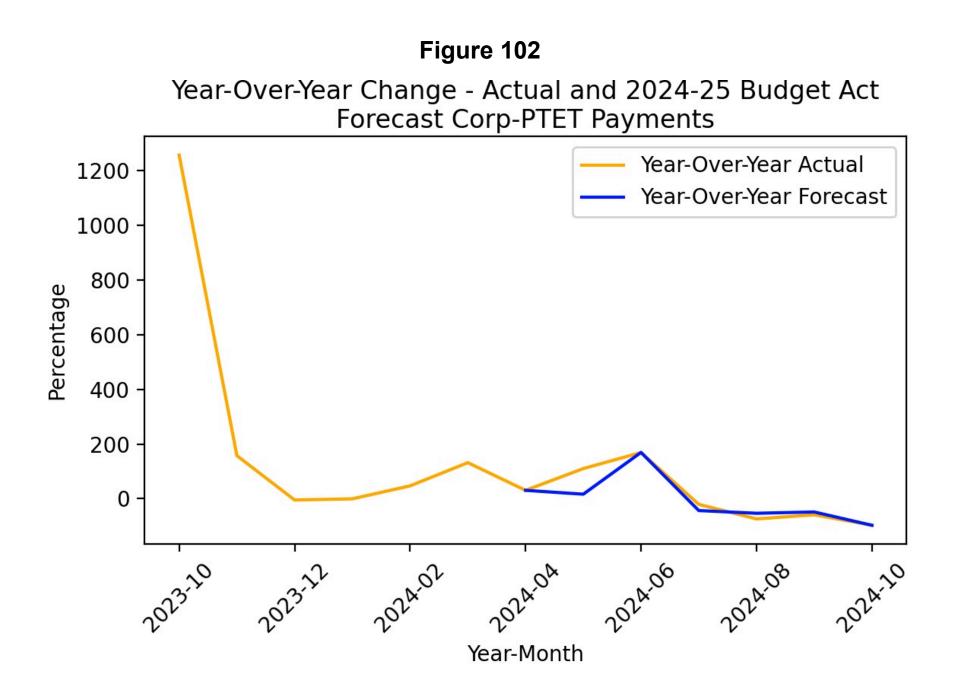
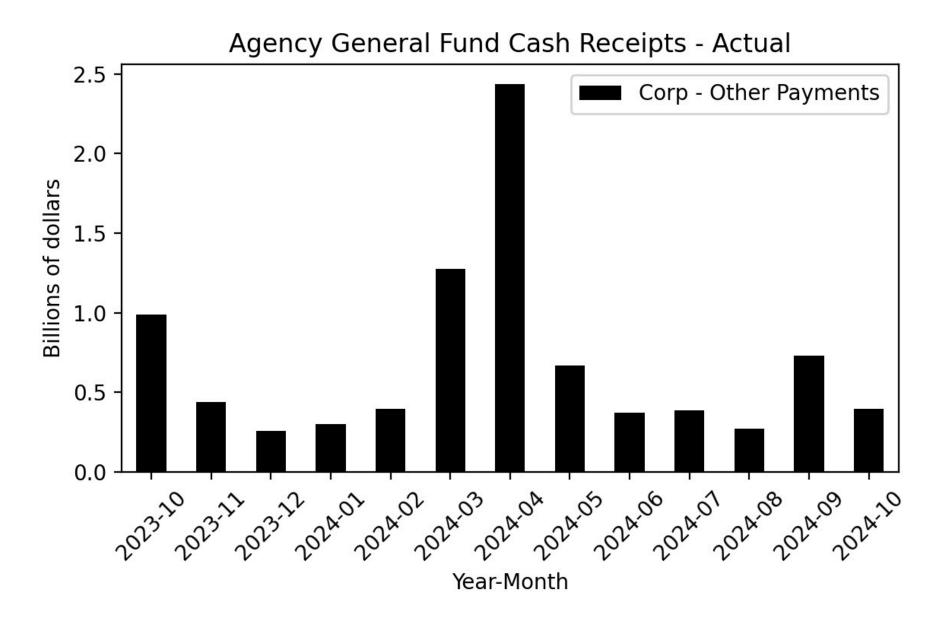
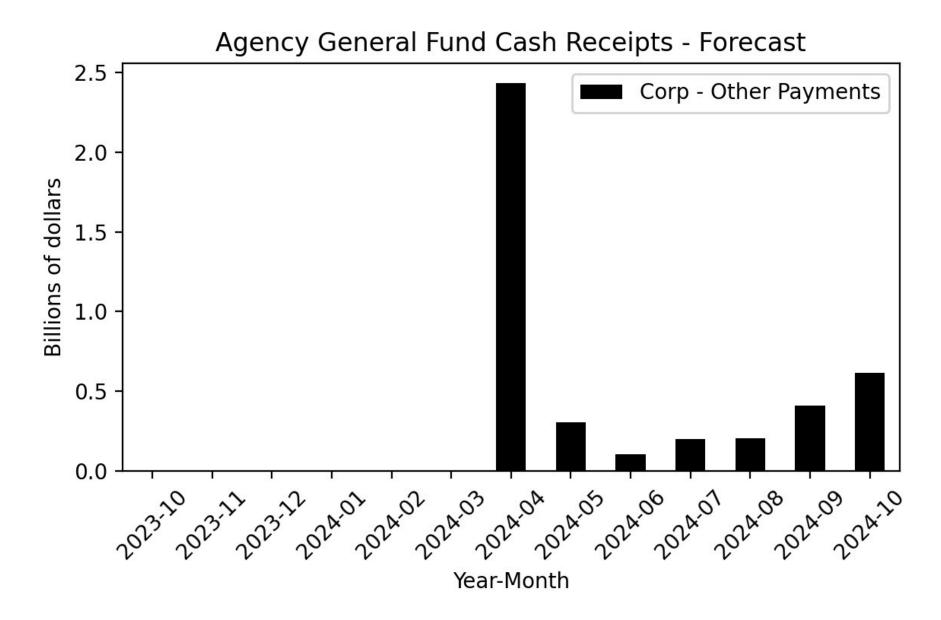
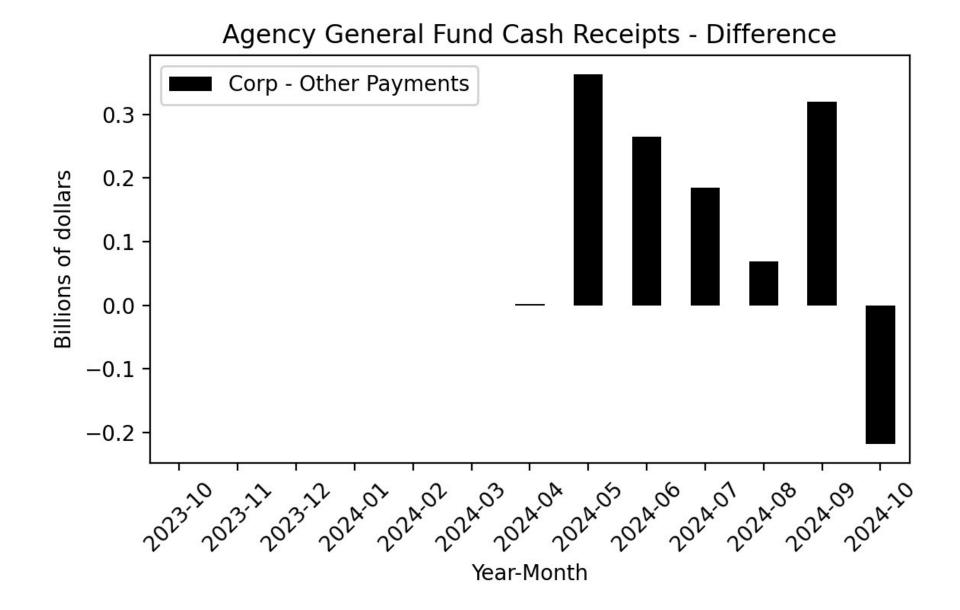
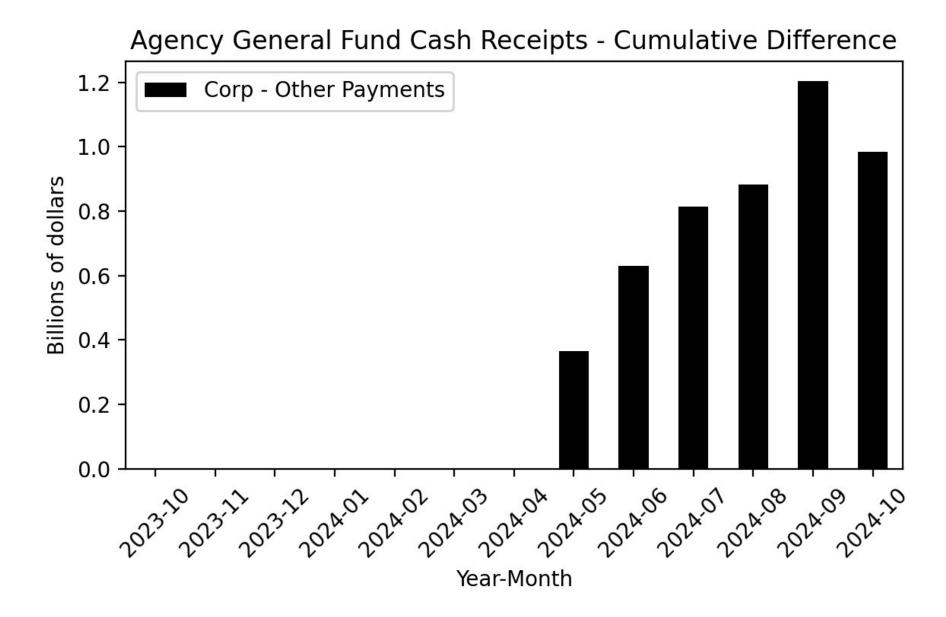


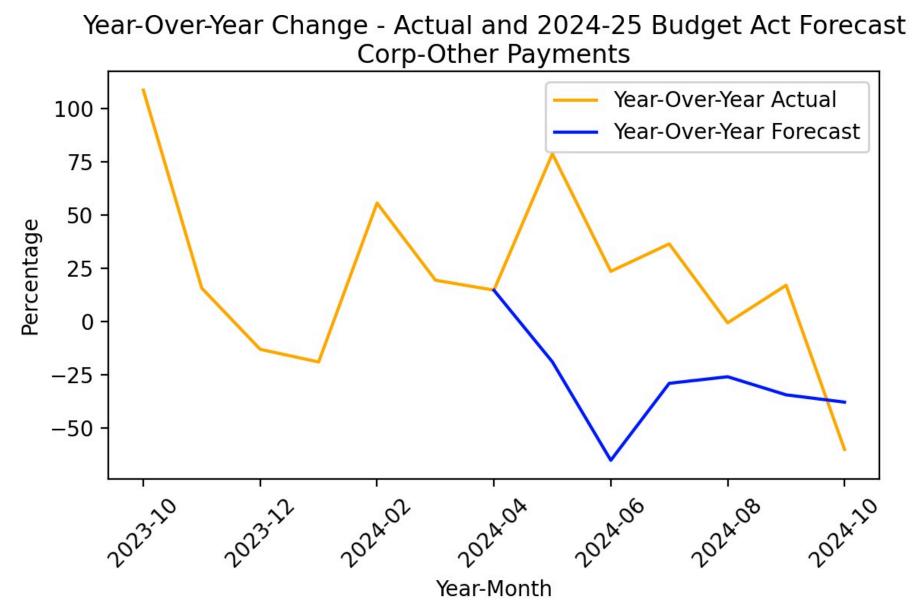
Figure 103











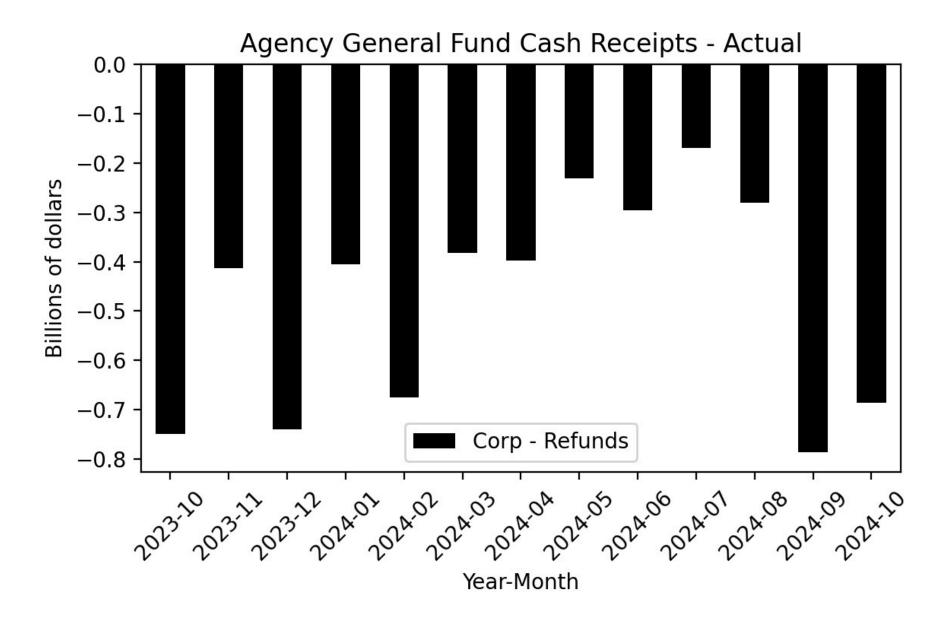
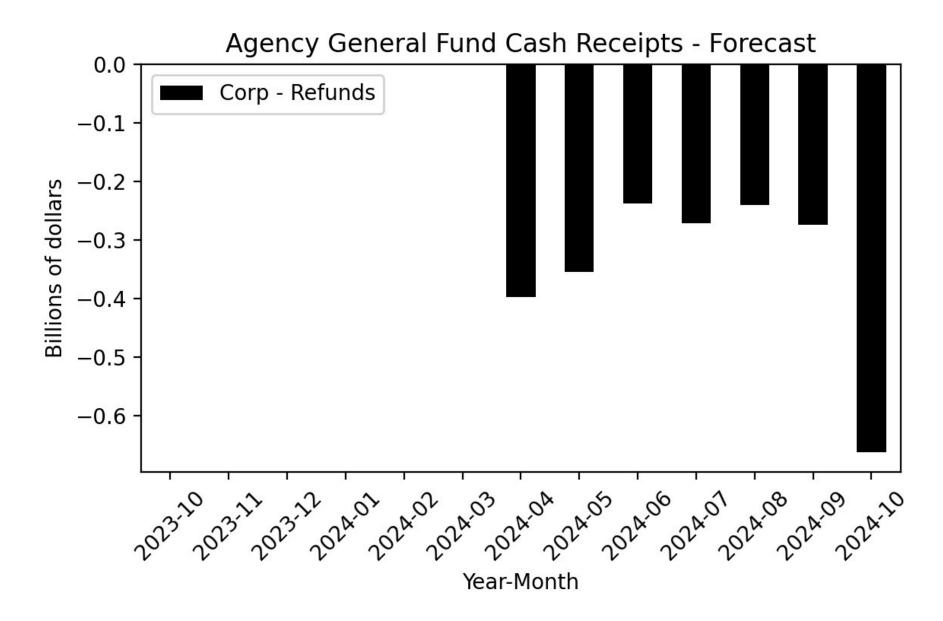
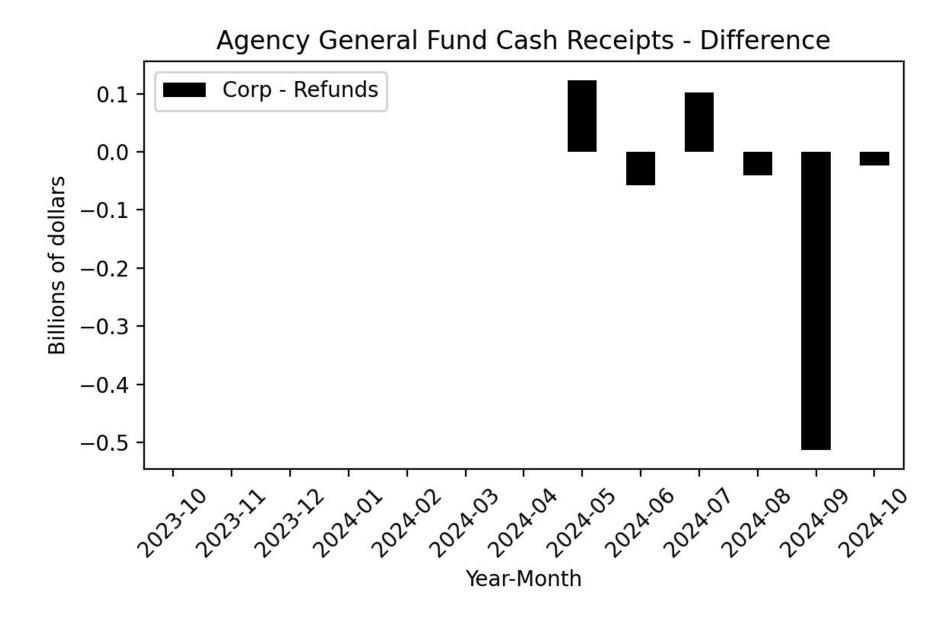
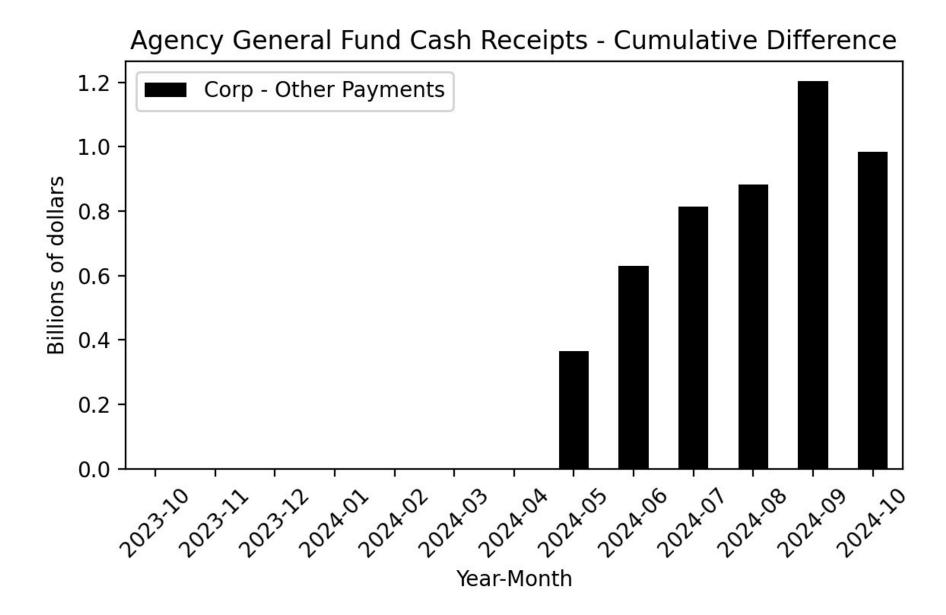


Figure 109







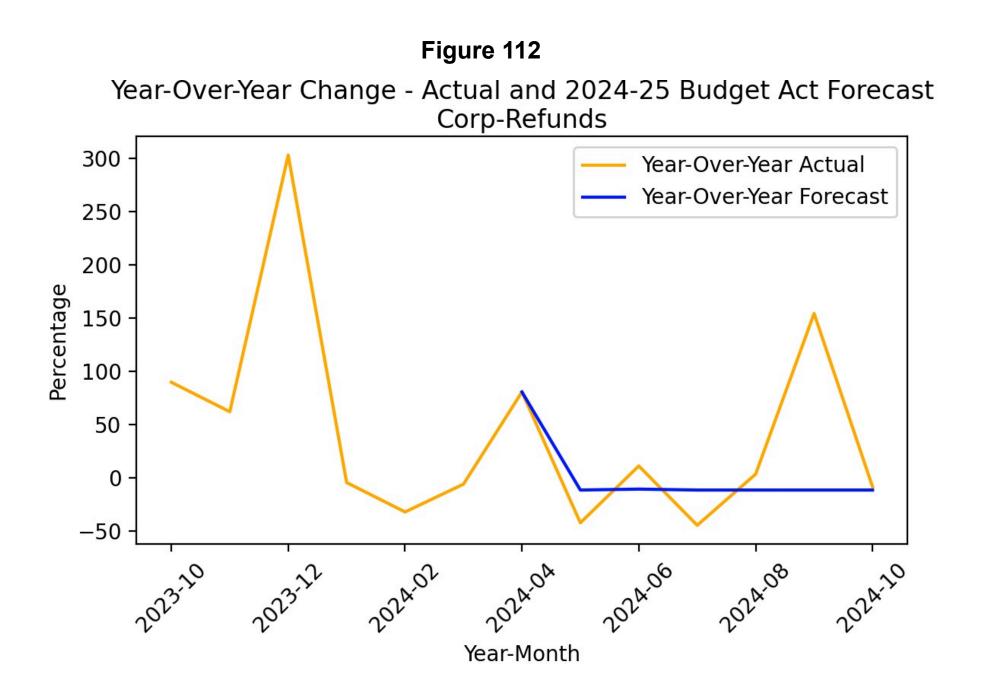


Figure 113

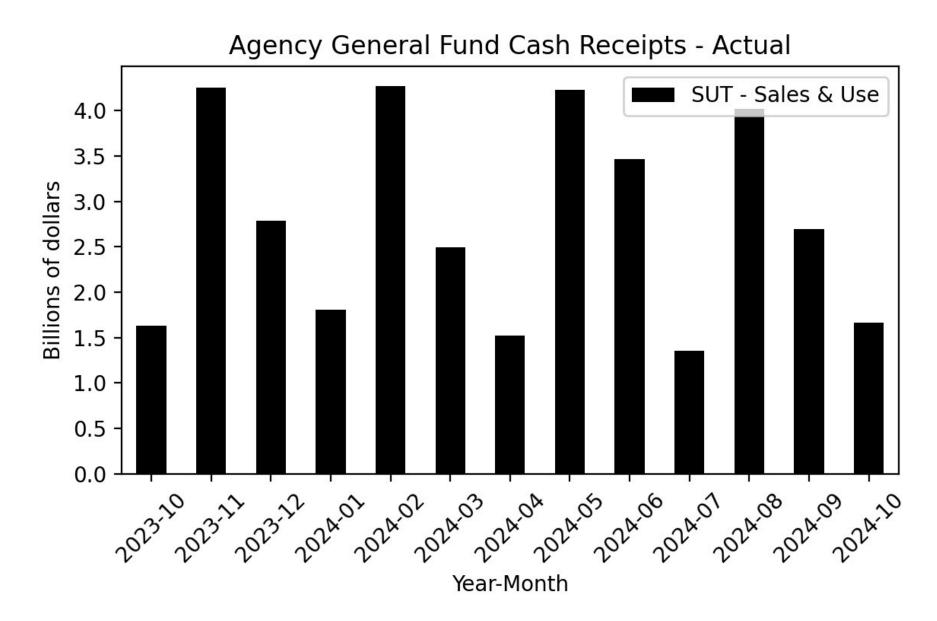
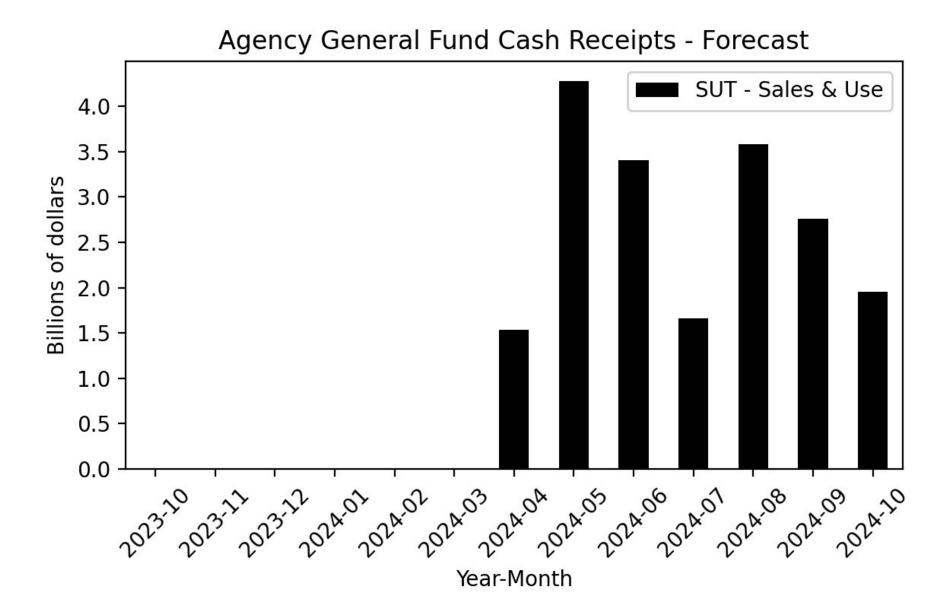
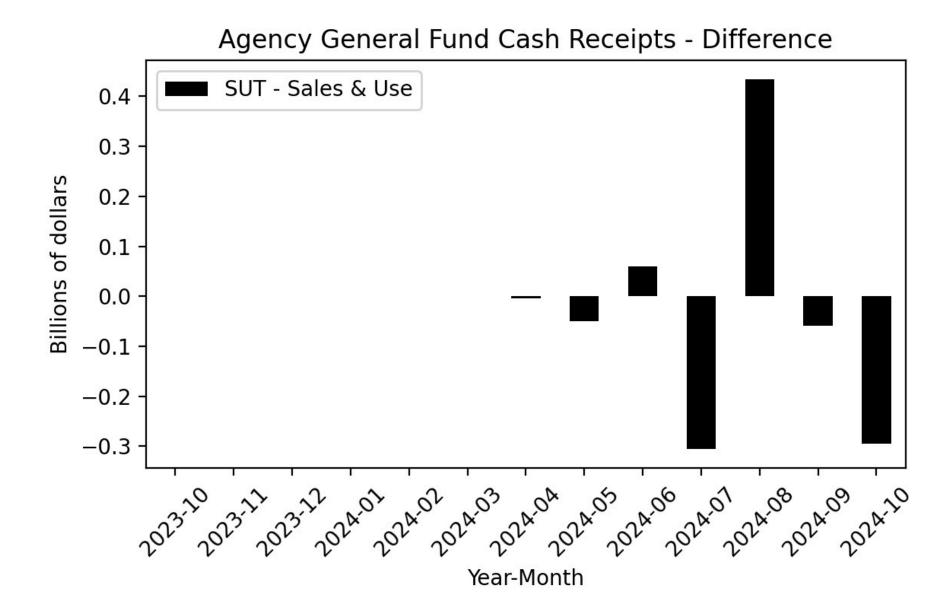
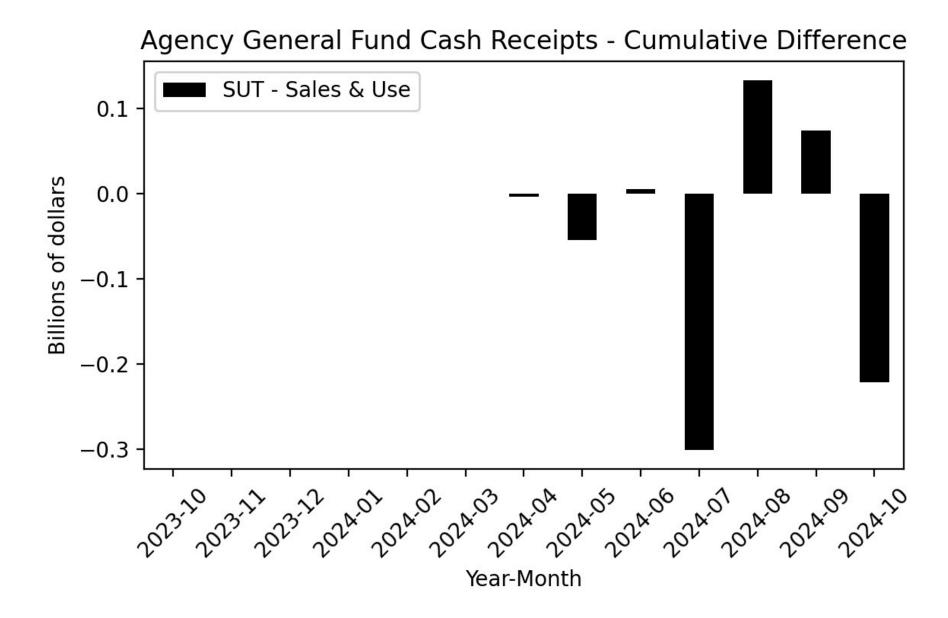
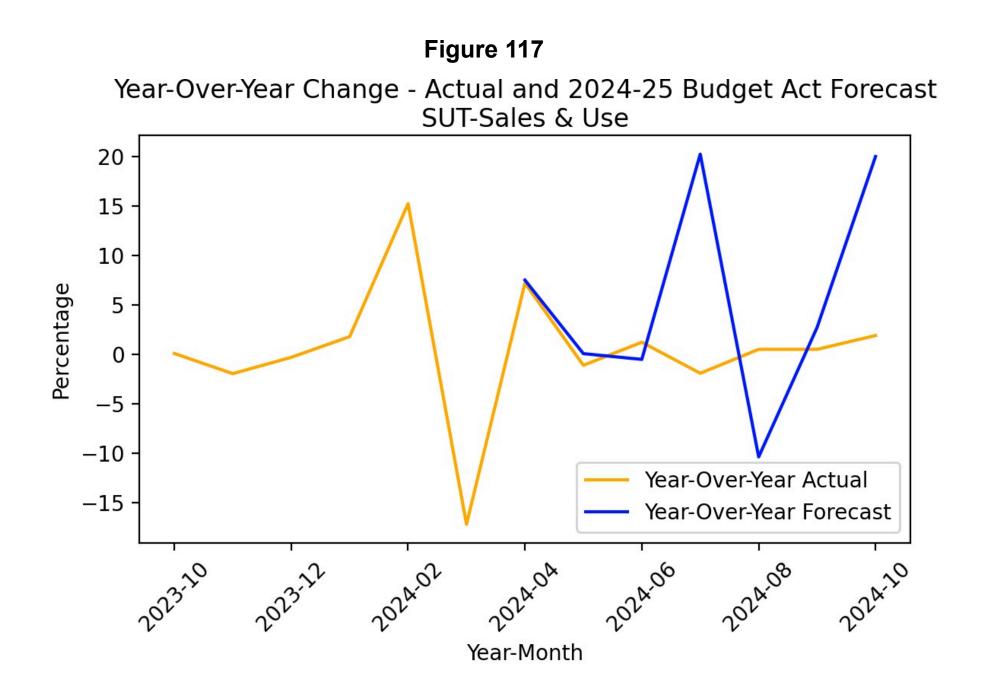


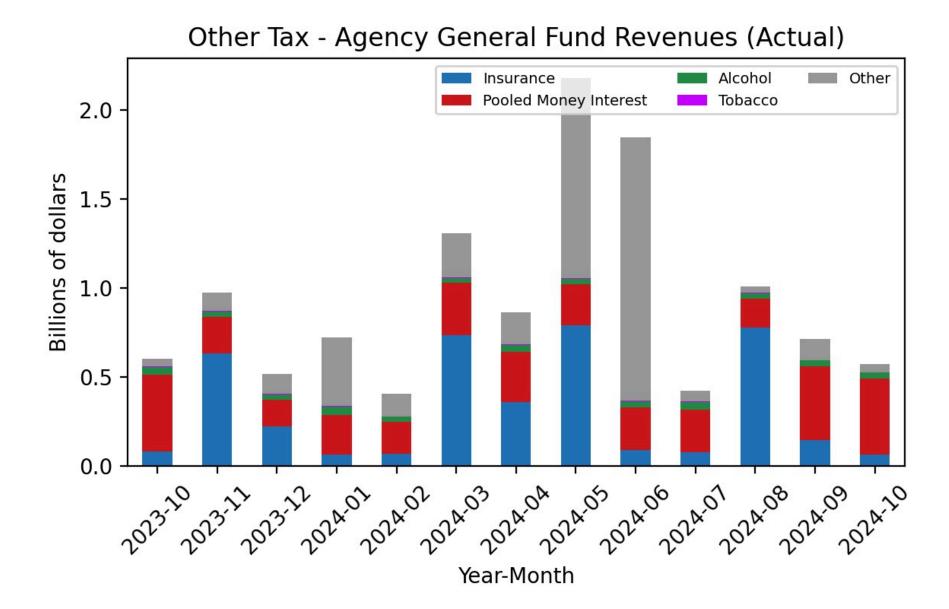
Figure 114

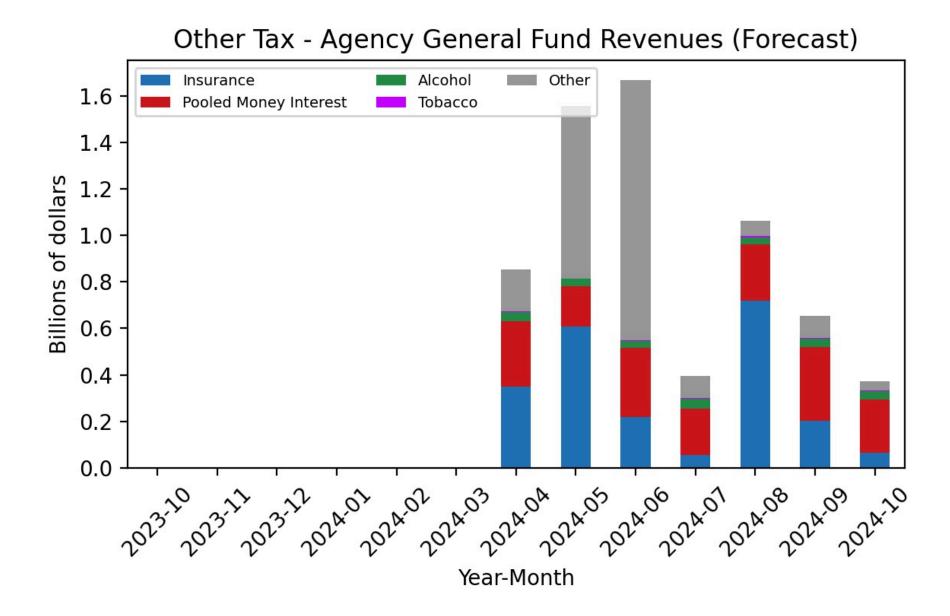


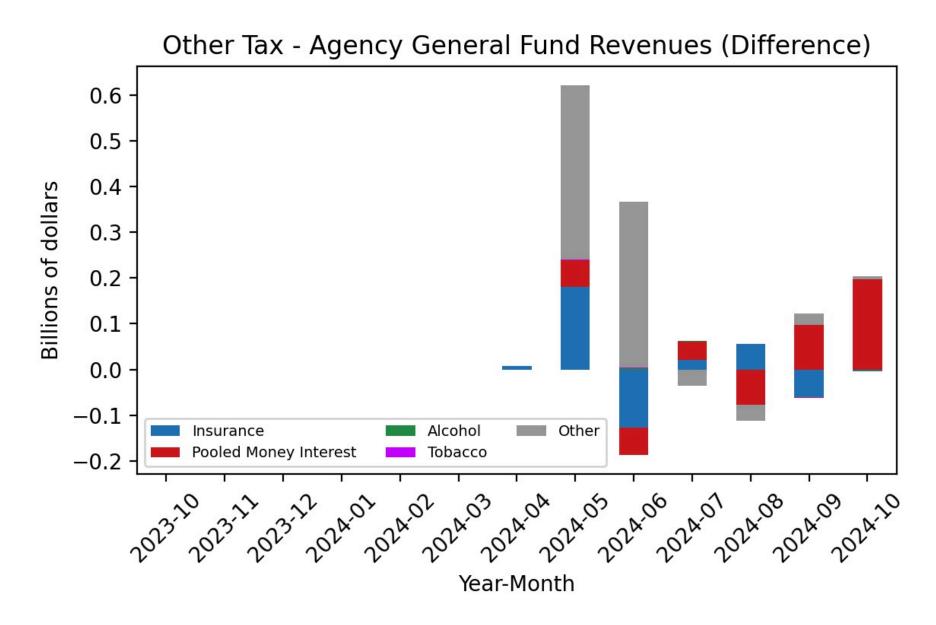












Other Tax - Agency General Fund Revenues (Cumulative Difference)

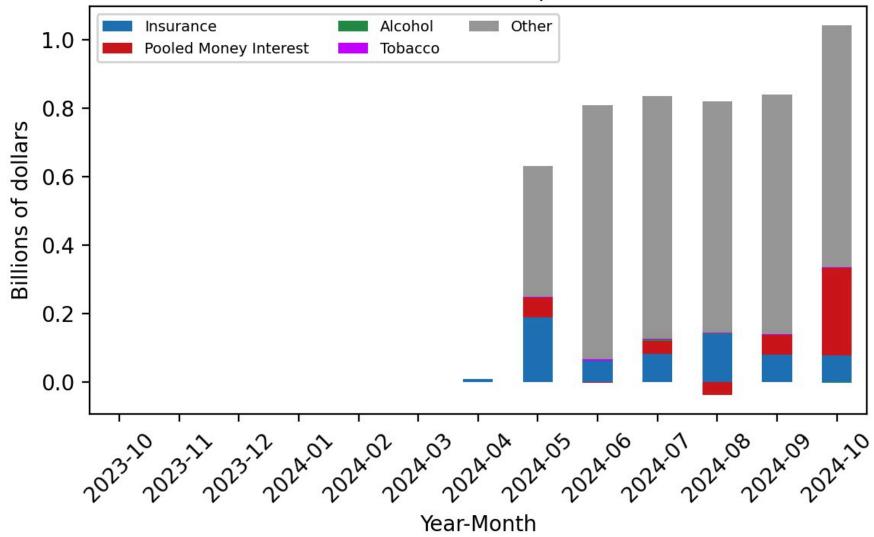
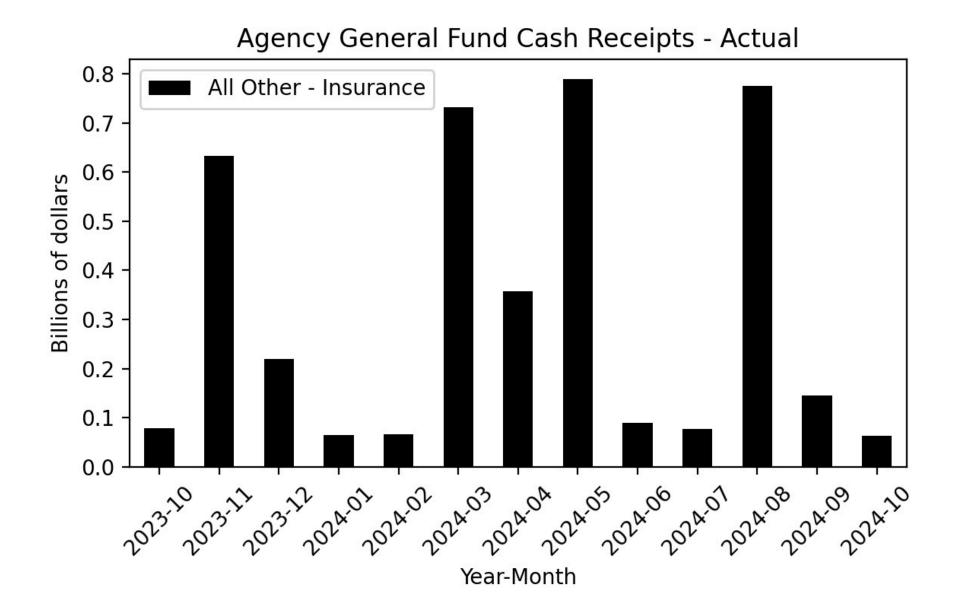


Figure 122



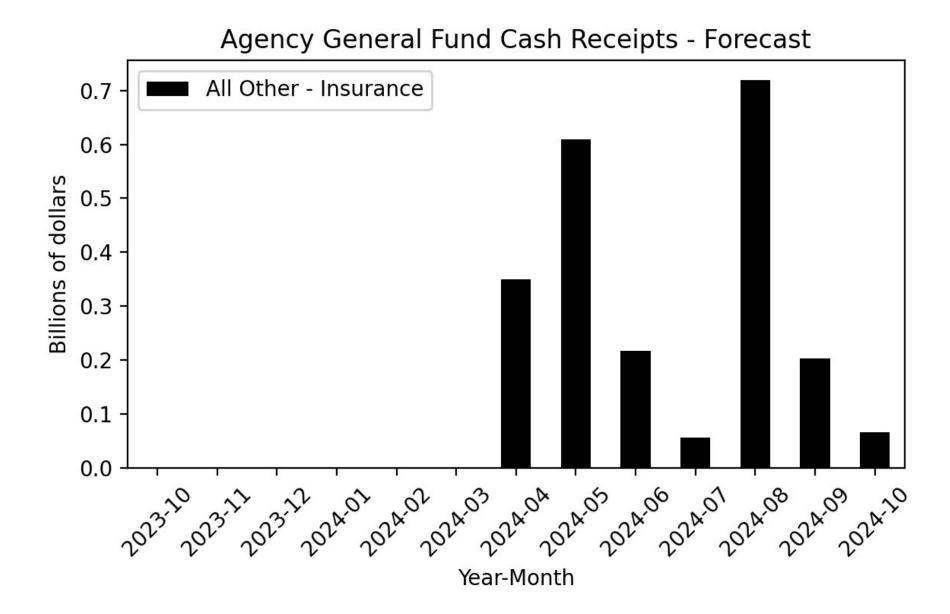
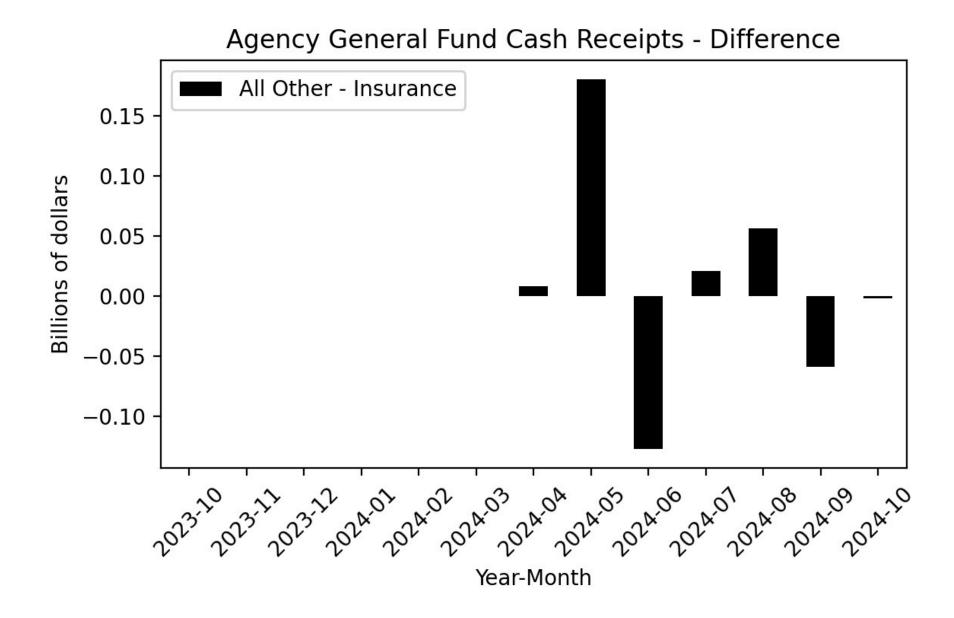
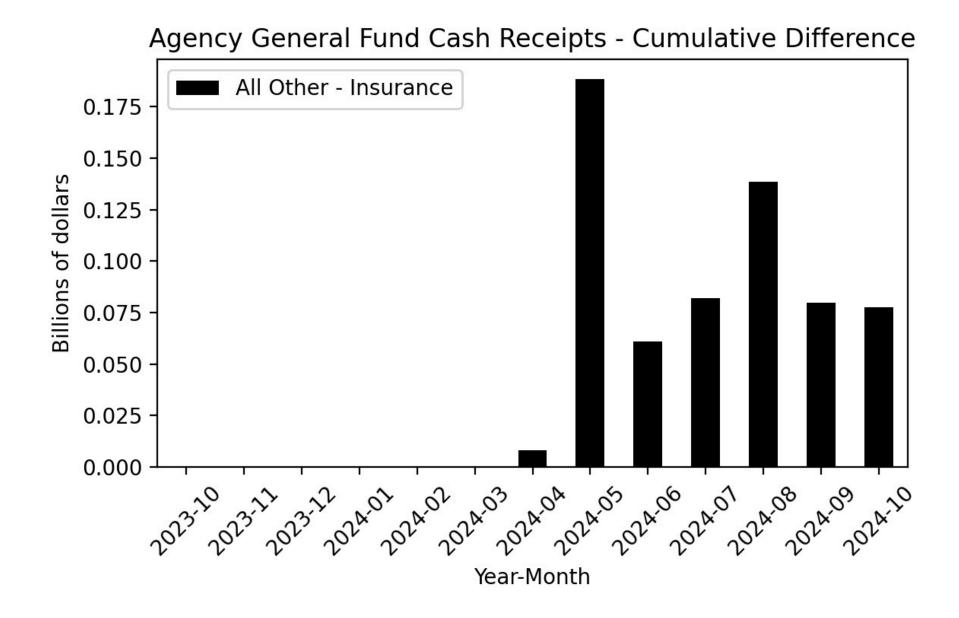
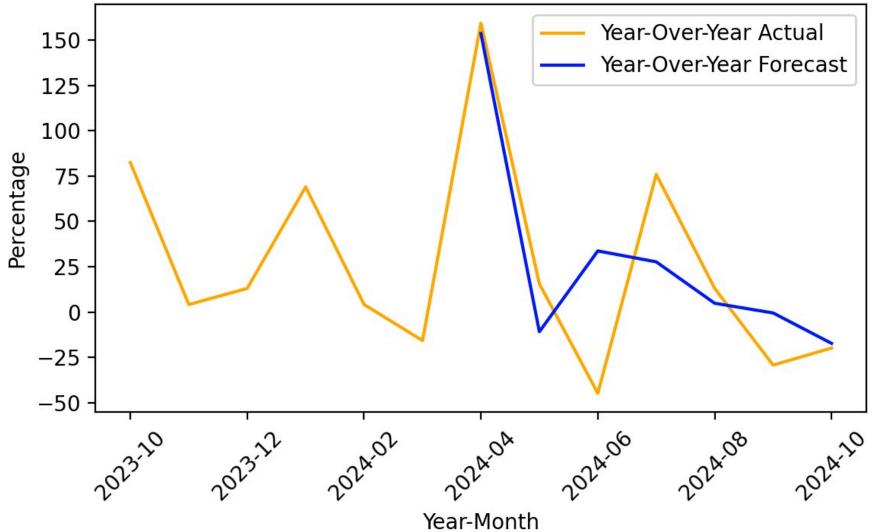


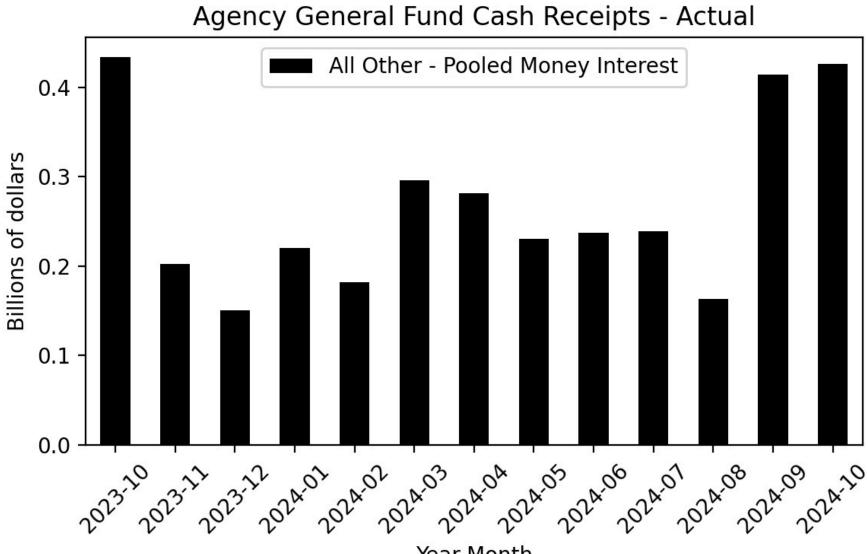
Figure 124



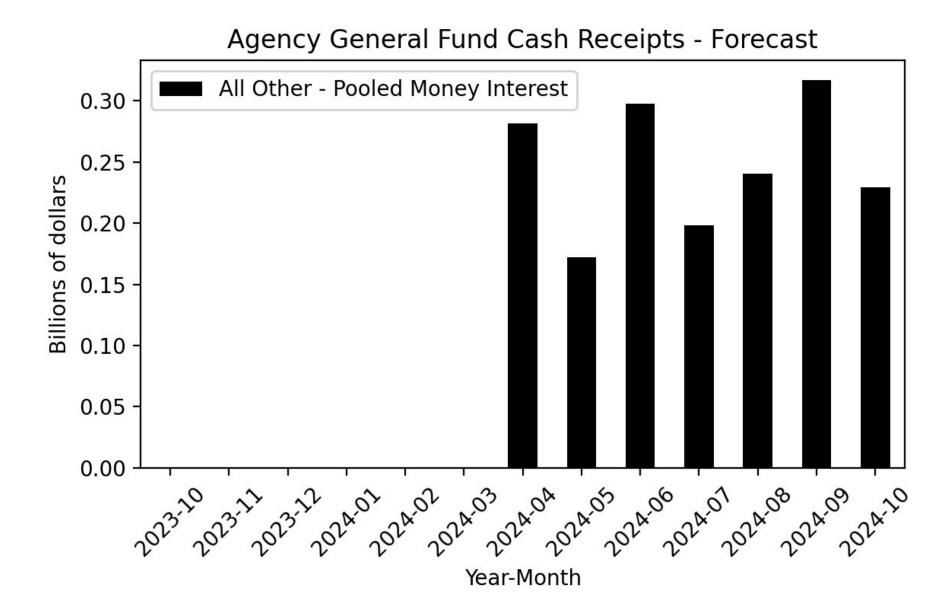


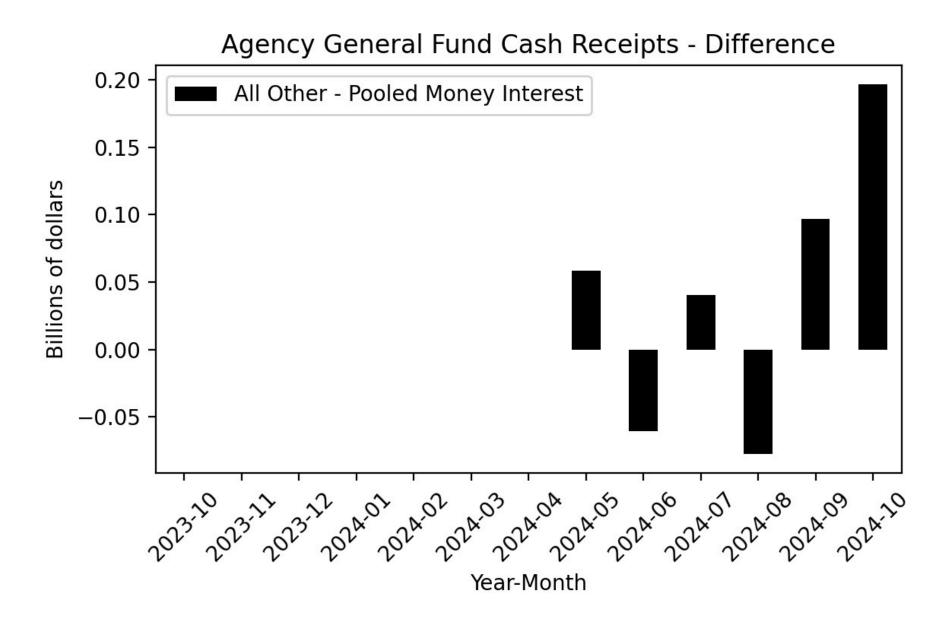
Year-Over-Year Change - Actual and 2024-25 Budget Act Forecast All Other-Insurance

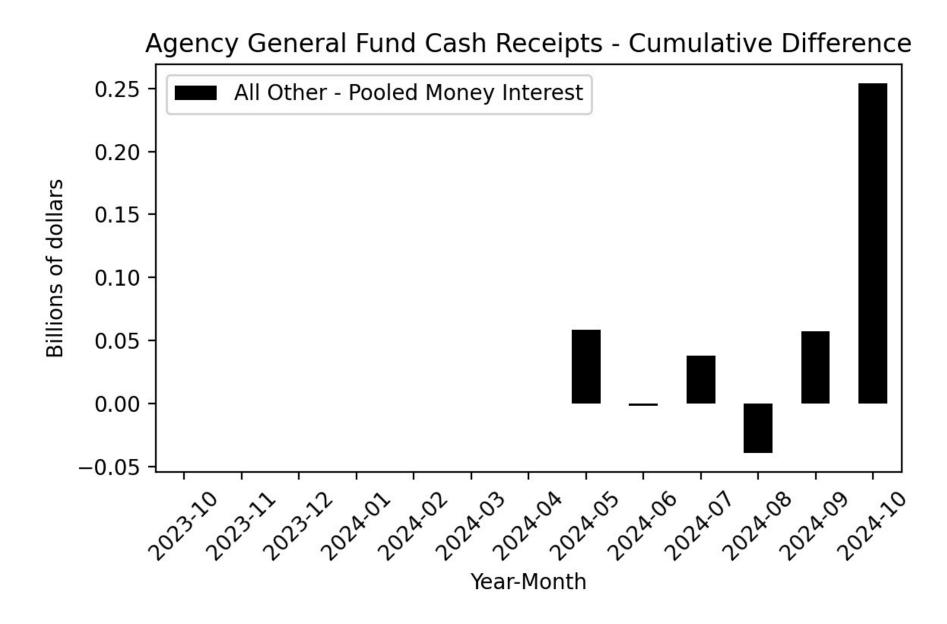


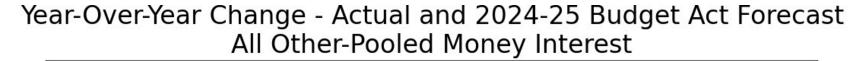


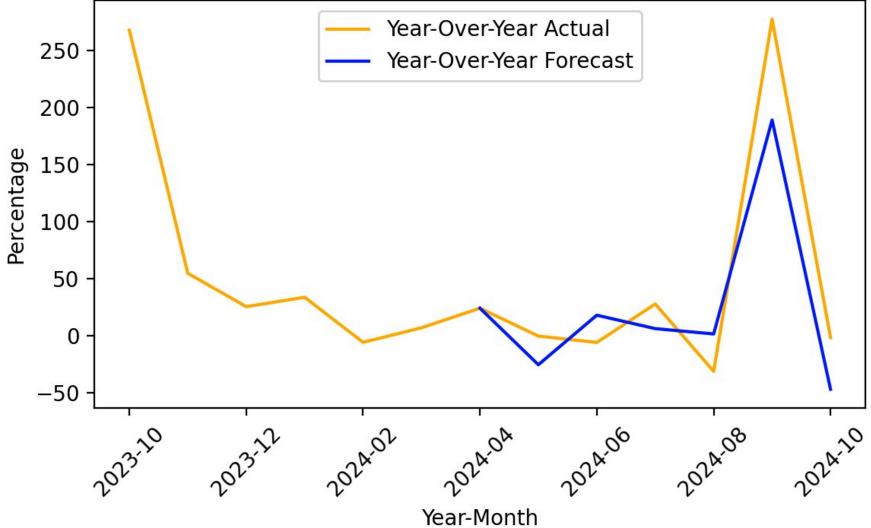
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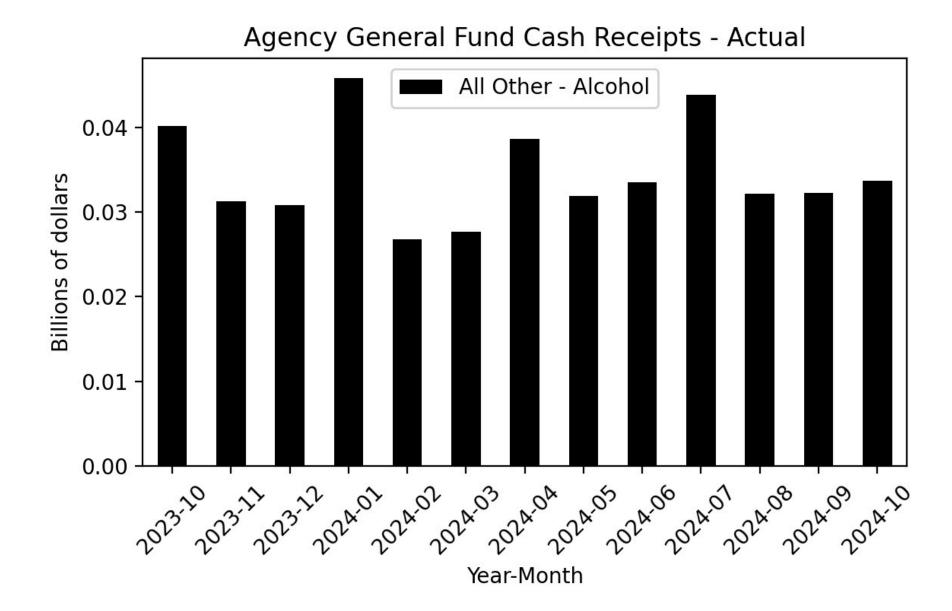


Figure 133

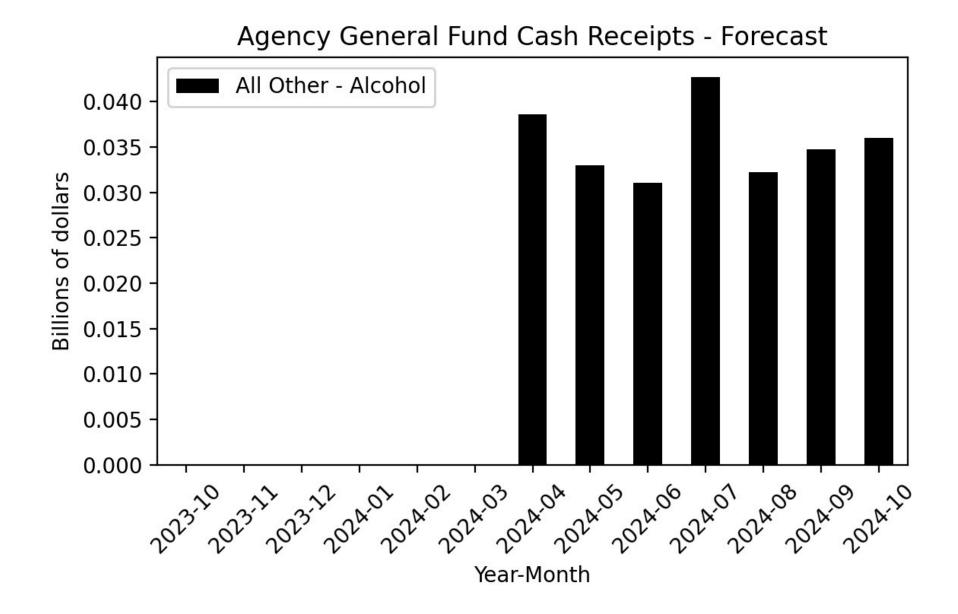
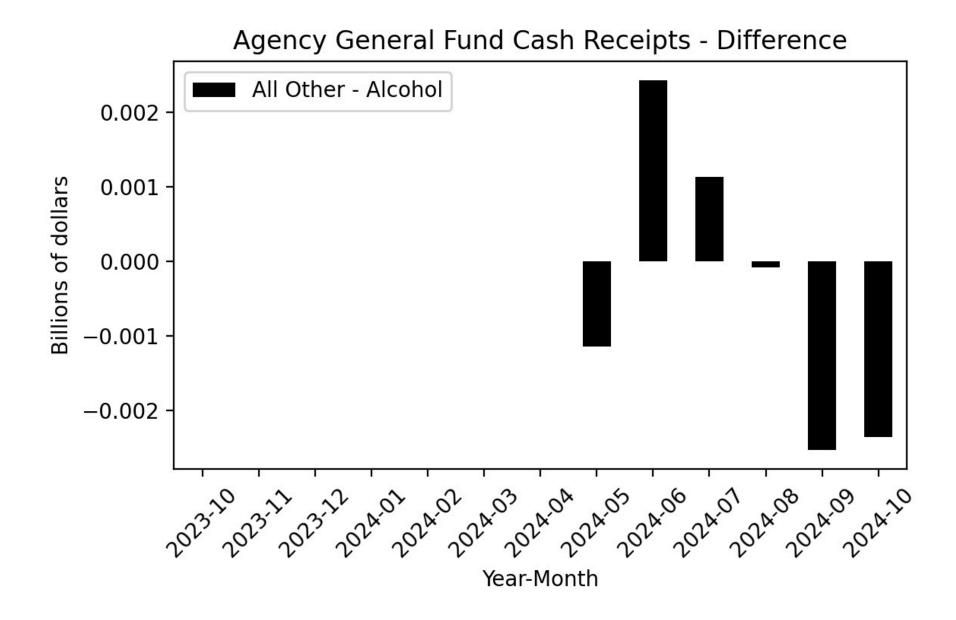
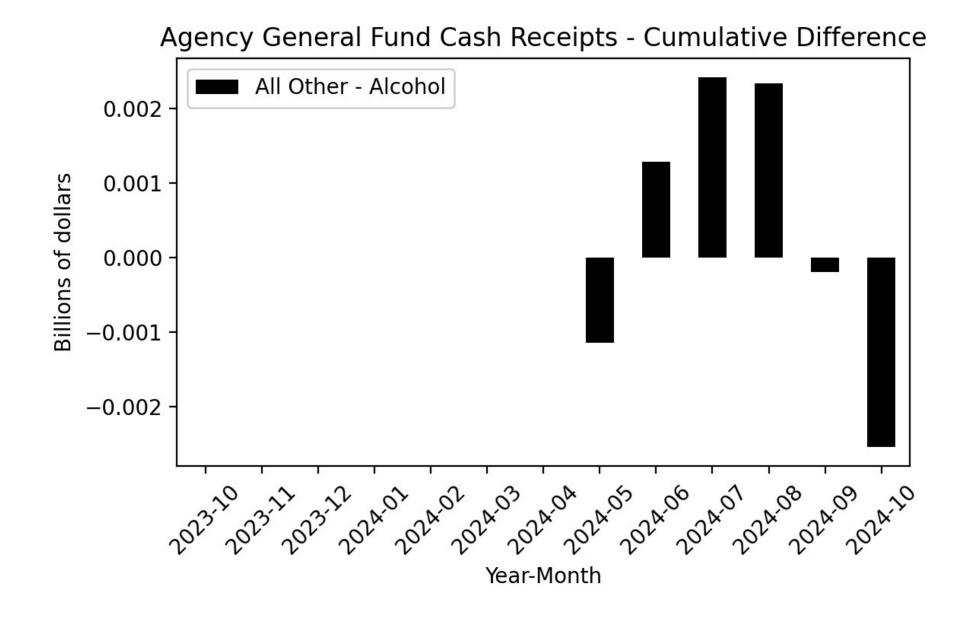
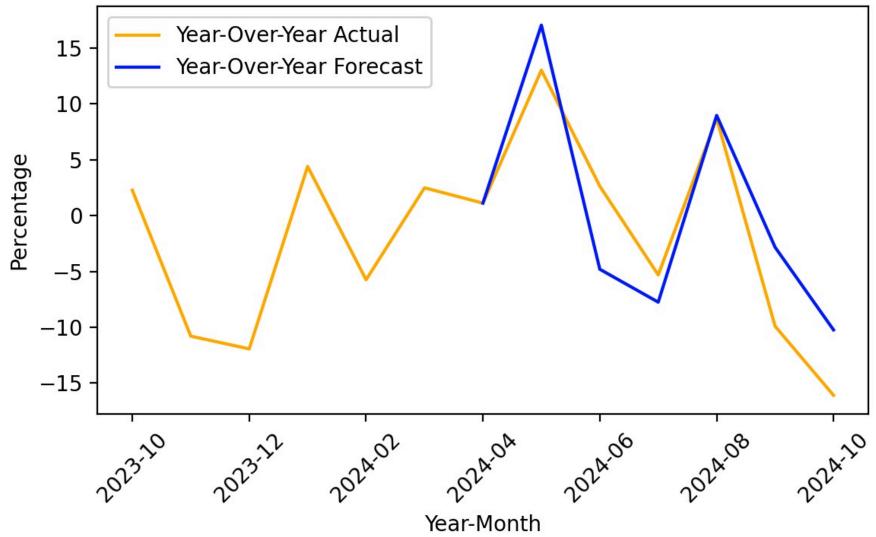


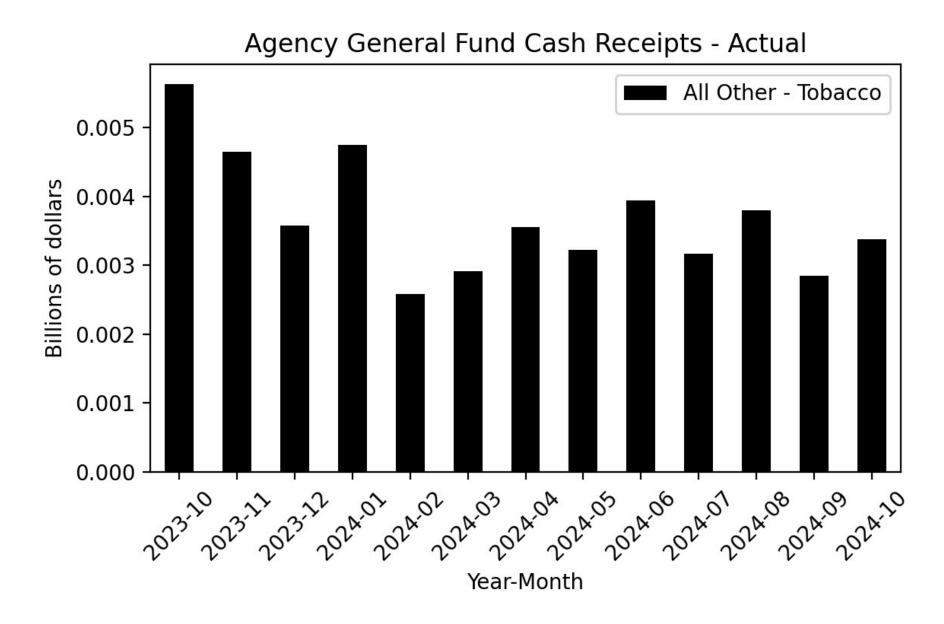
Figure 134





Year-Over-Year Change - Actual and 2024-25 Budget Act Forecast All Other-Alcohol





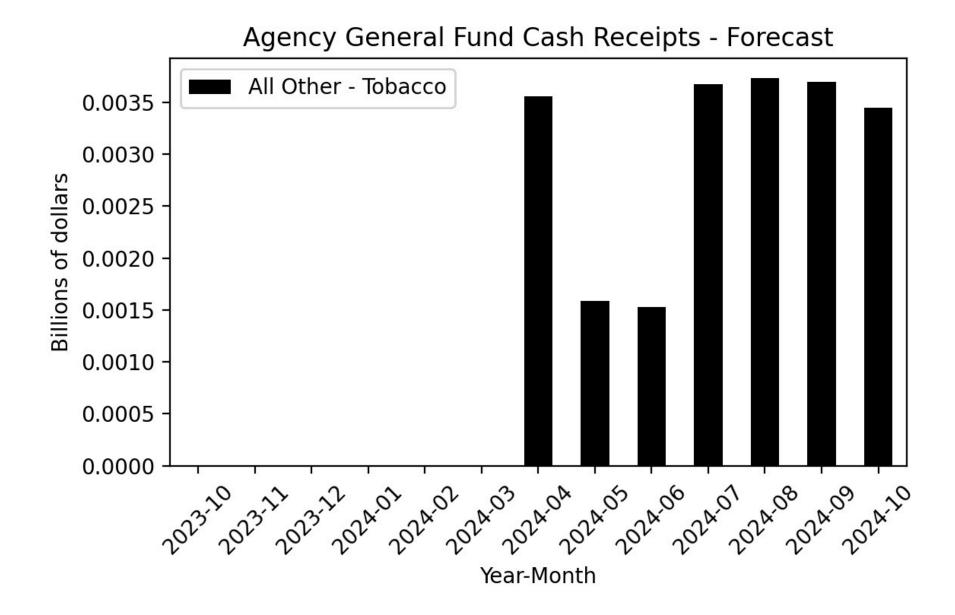
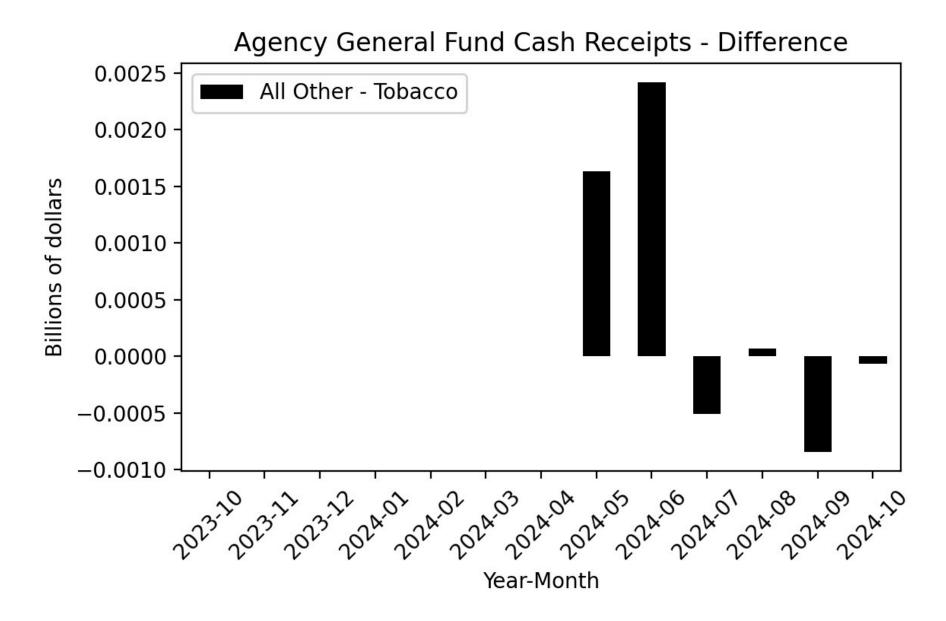
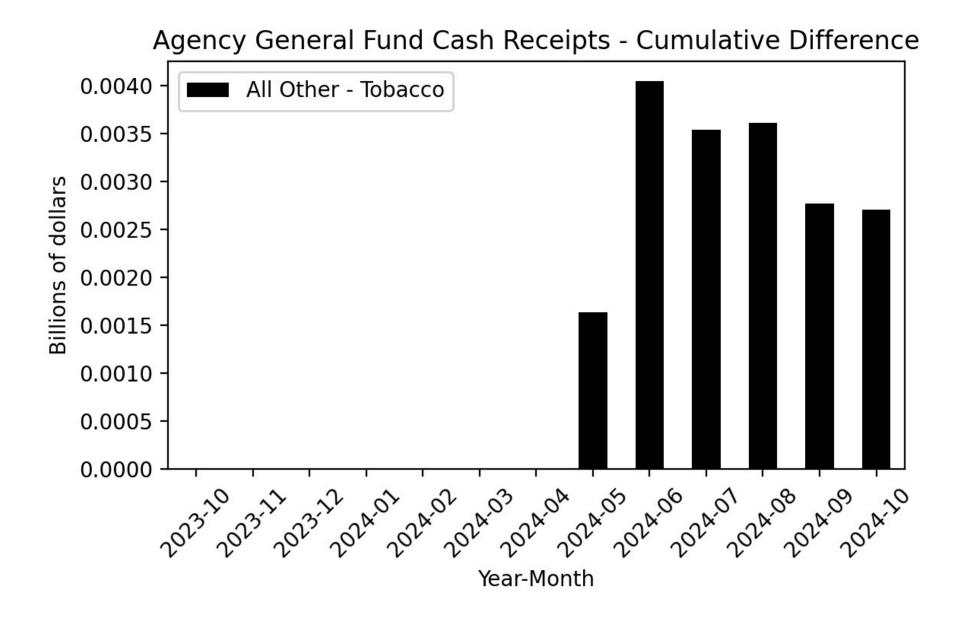
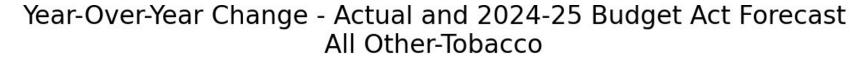


Figure 139







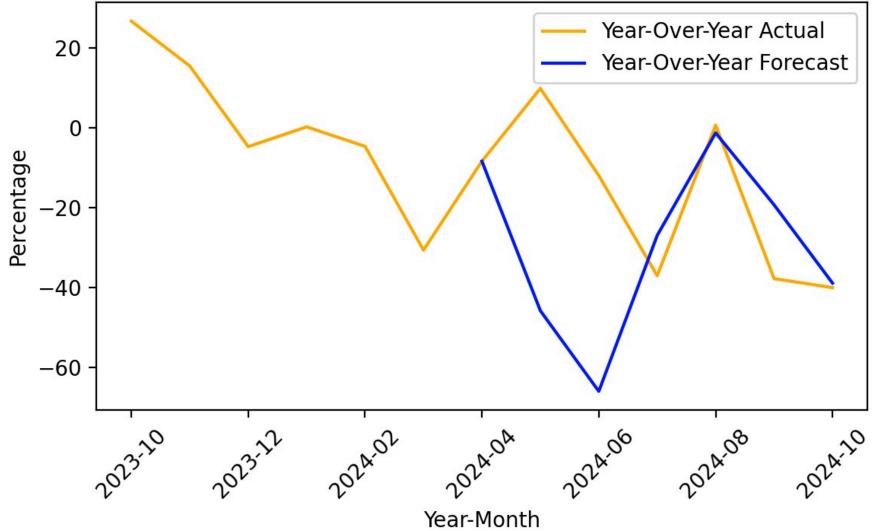
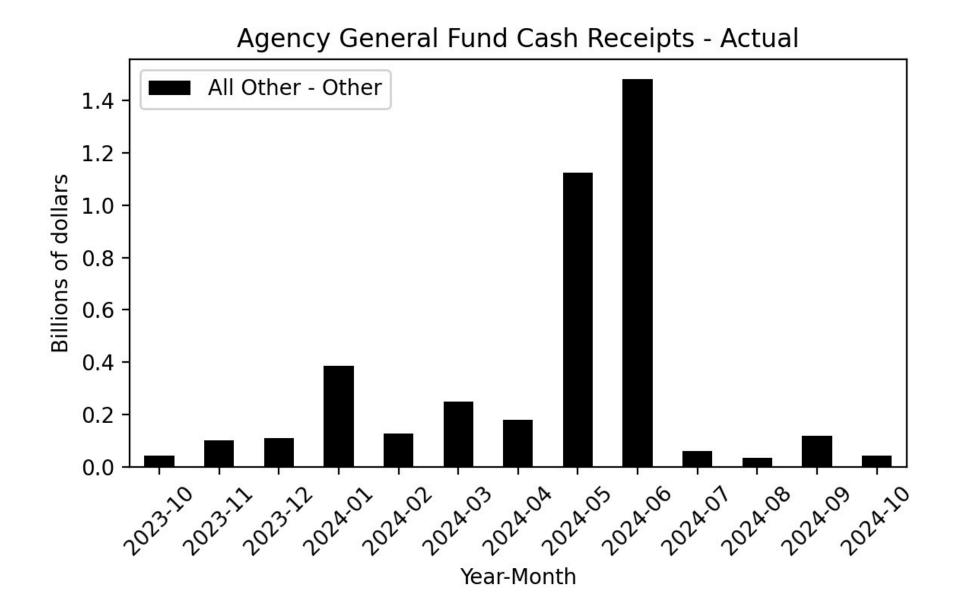


Figure 142



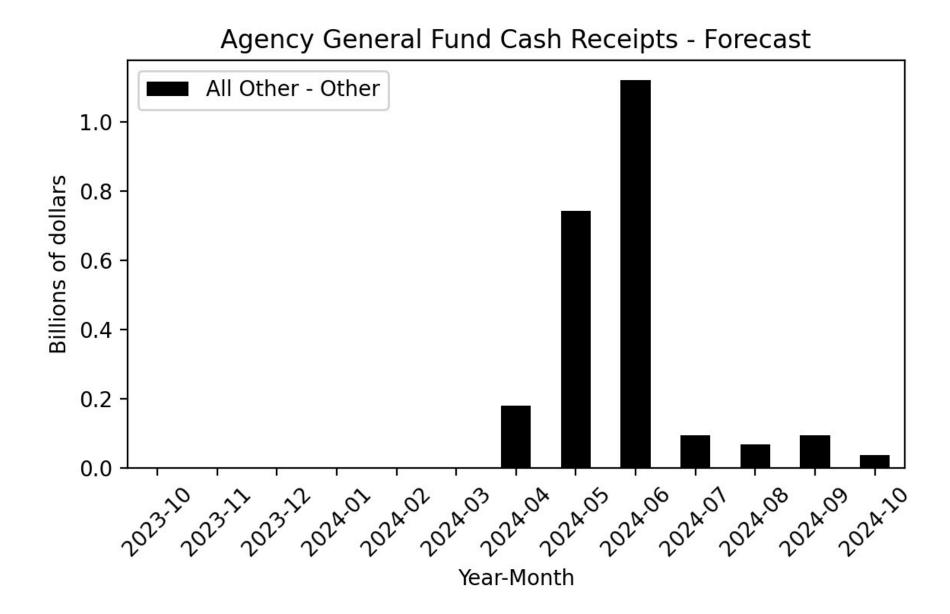
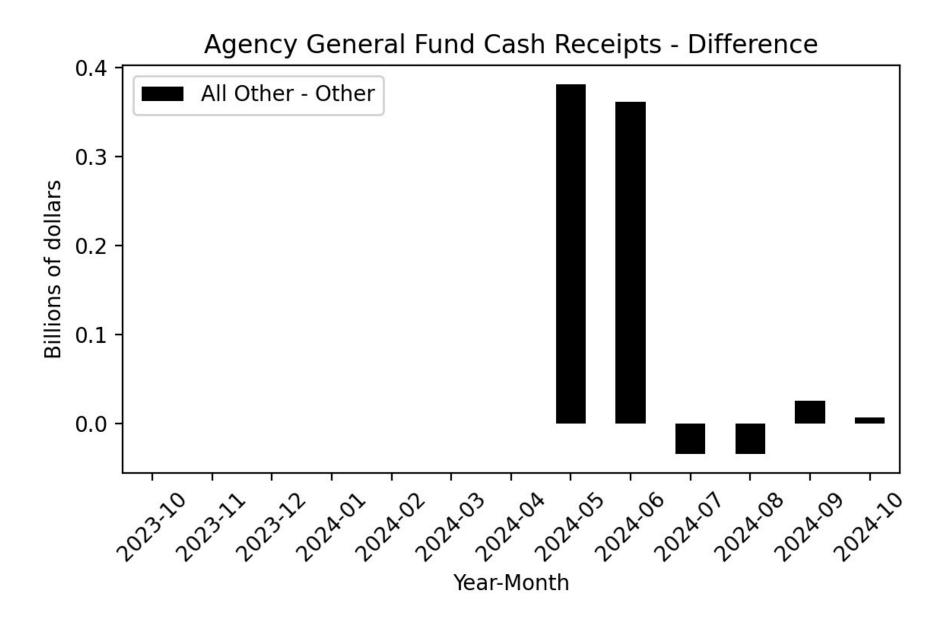
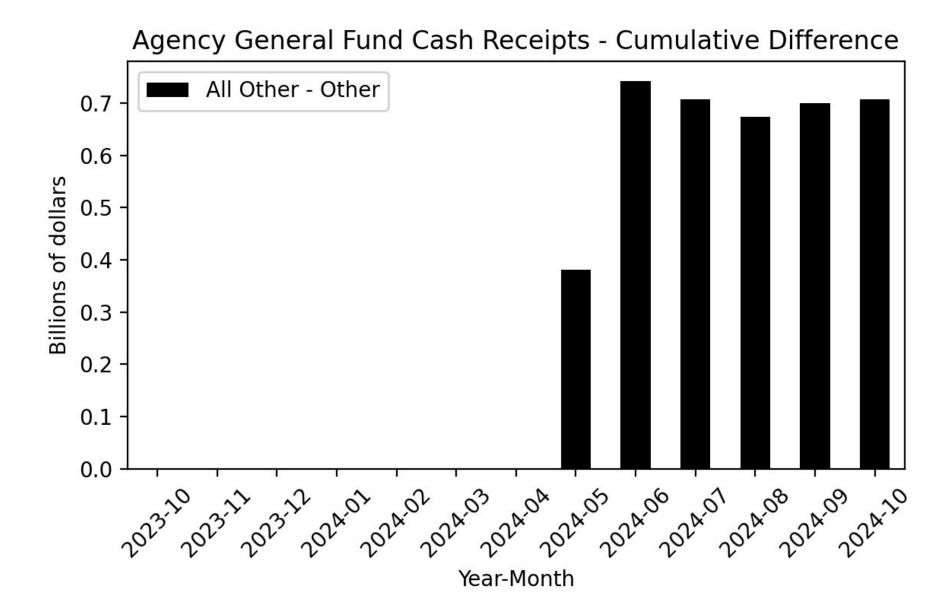
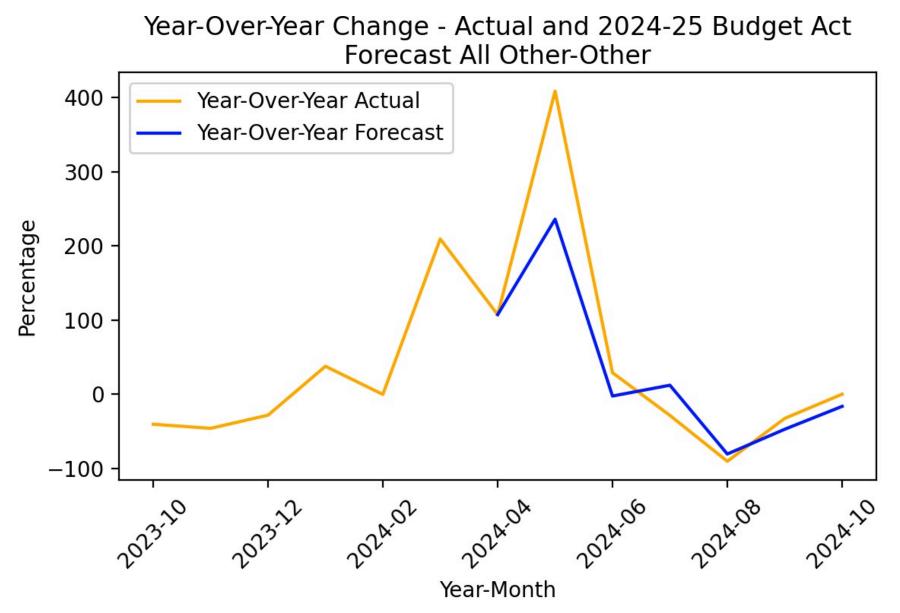


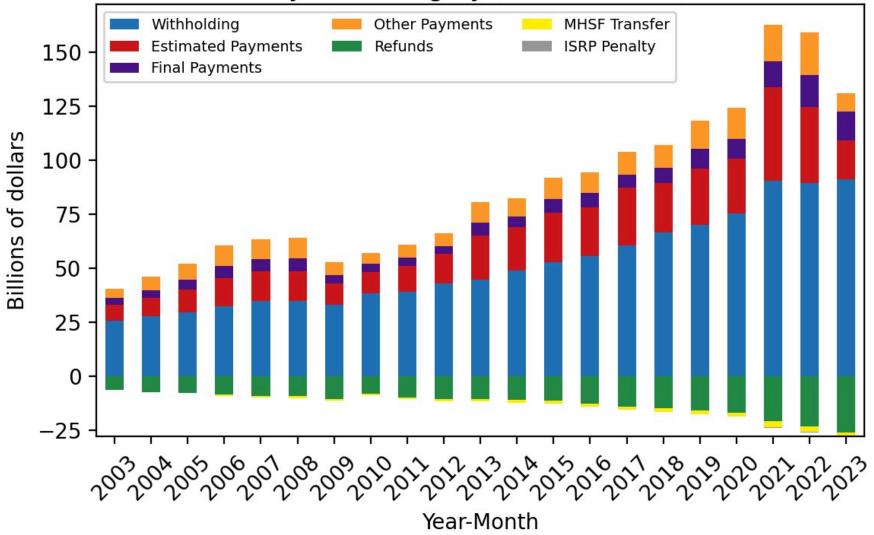
Figure 144







Personal Income Tax - Historical Agency General Fund Revenues by Sub-Category (Calendar Year)



Personal Income Tax - Historical Agency General Fund Revenues by Sub-Category (Fiscal Year)

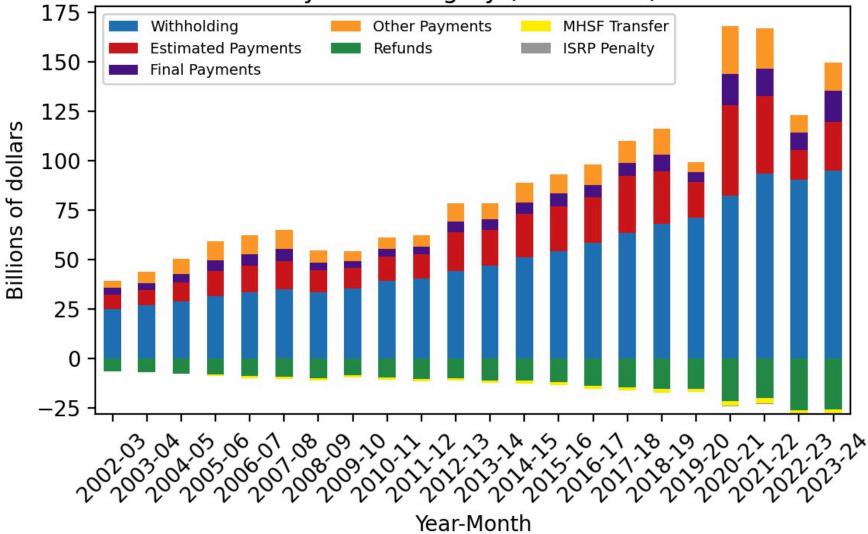
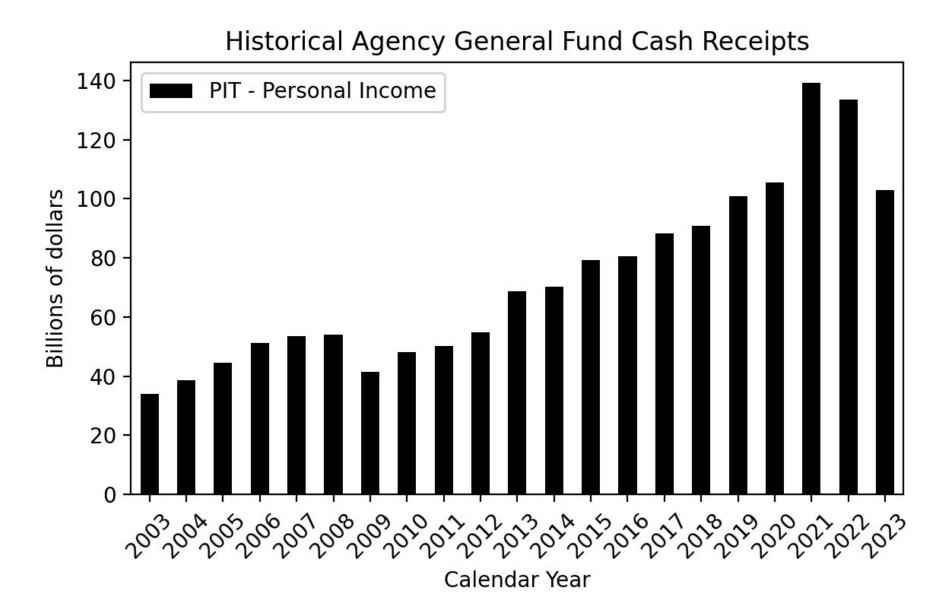
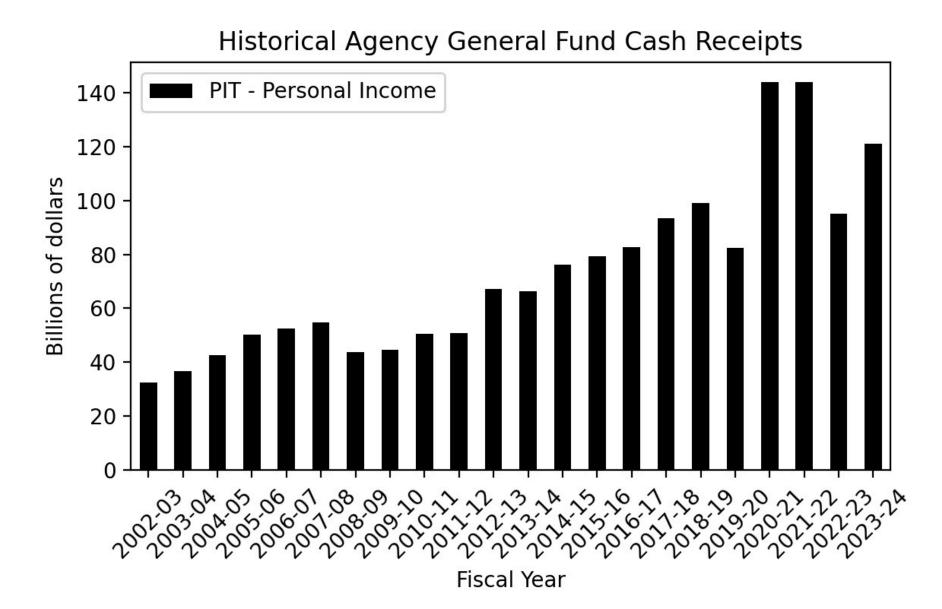
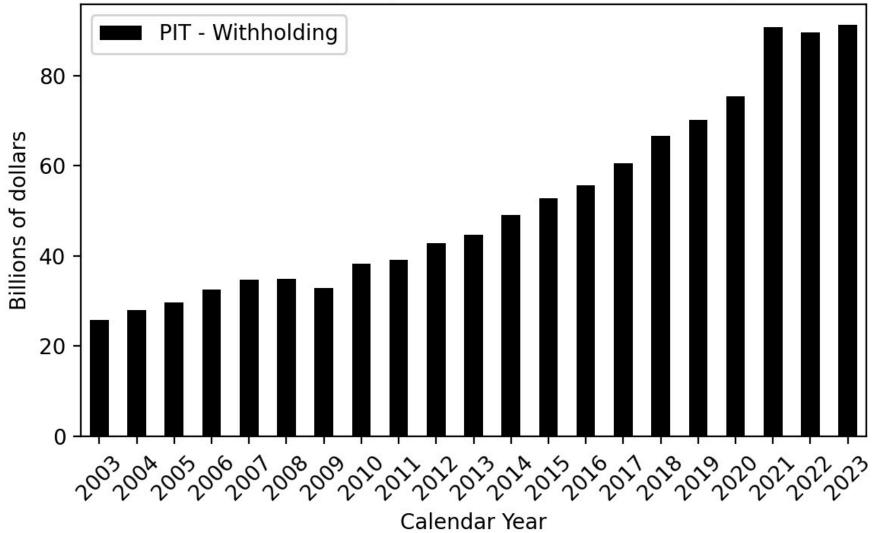


Figure 149

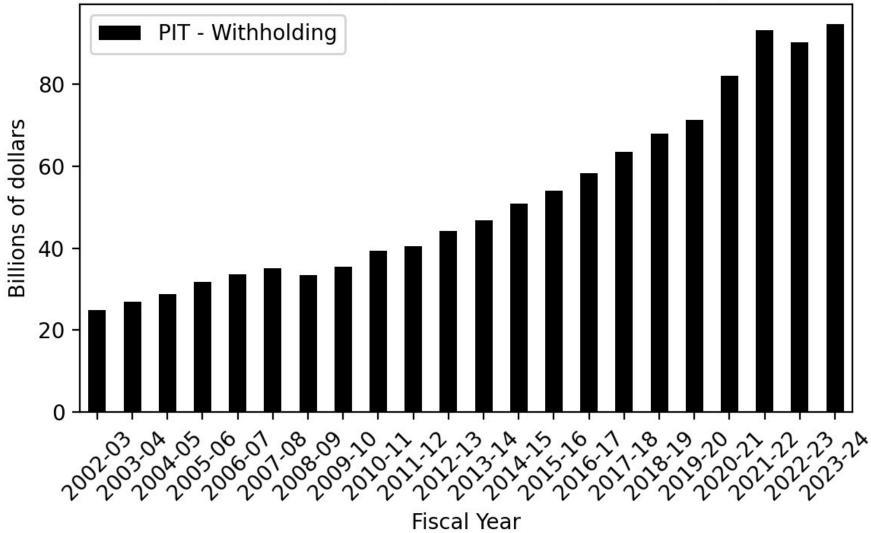


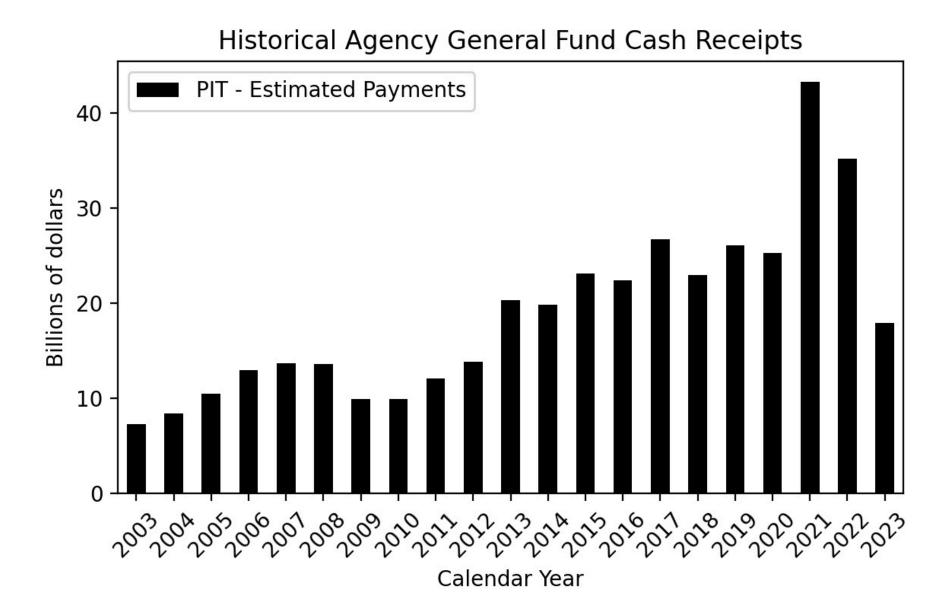




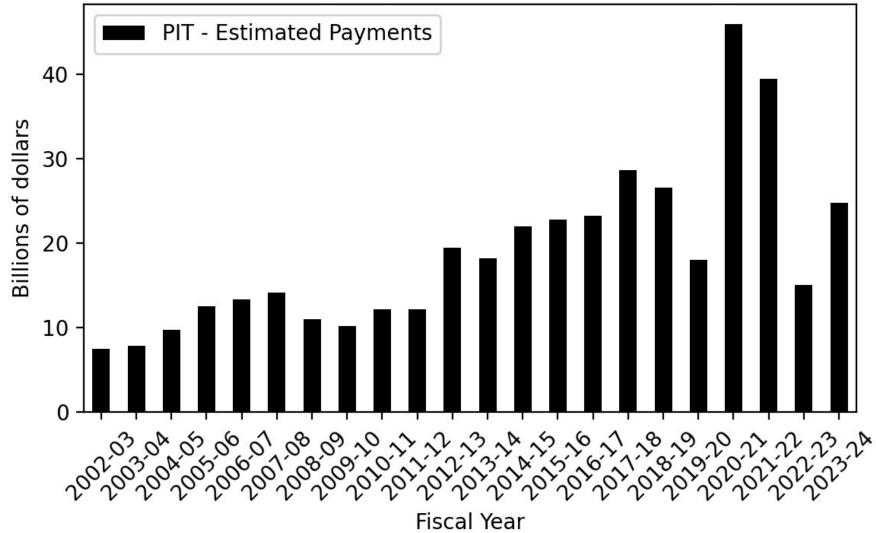


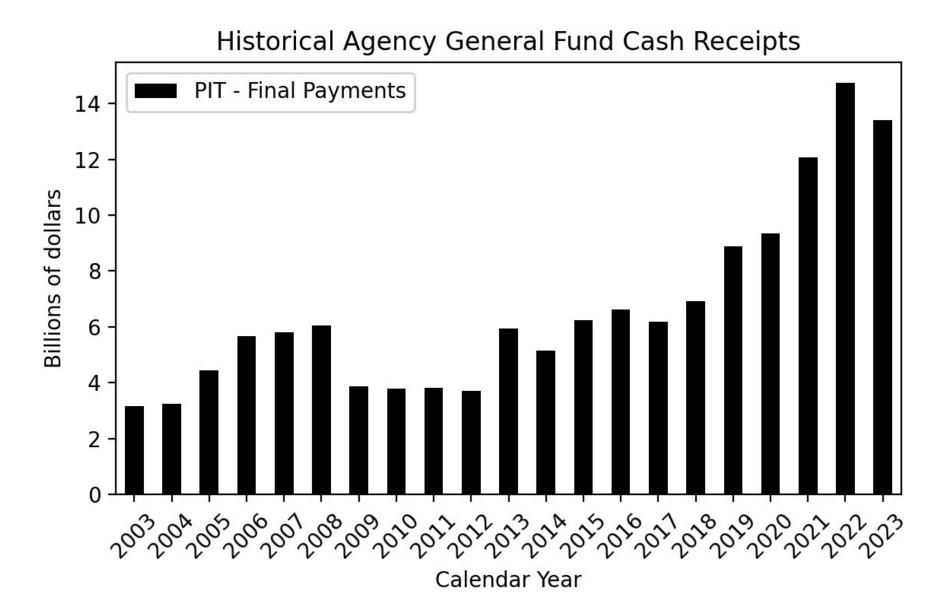












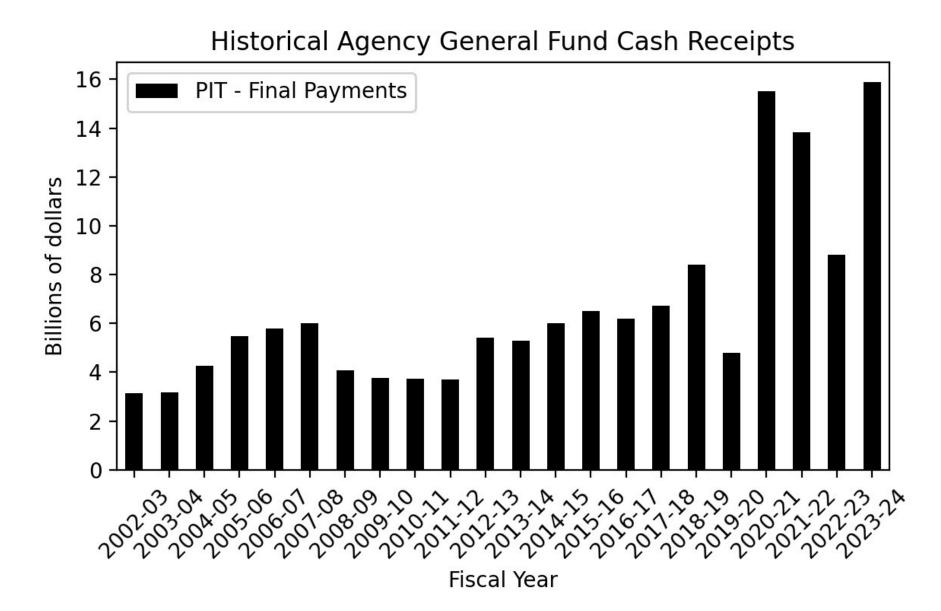
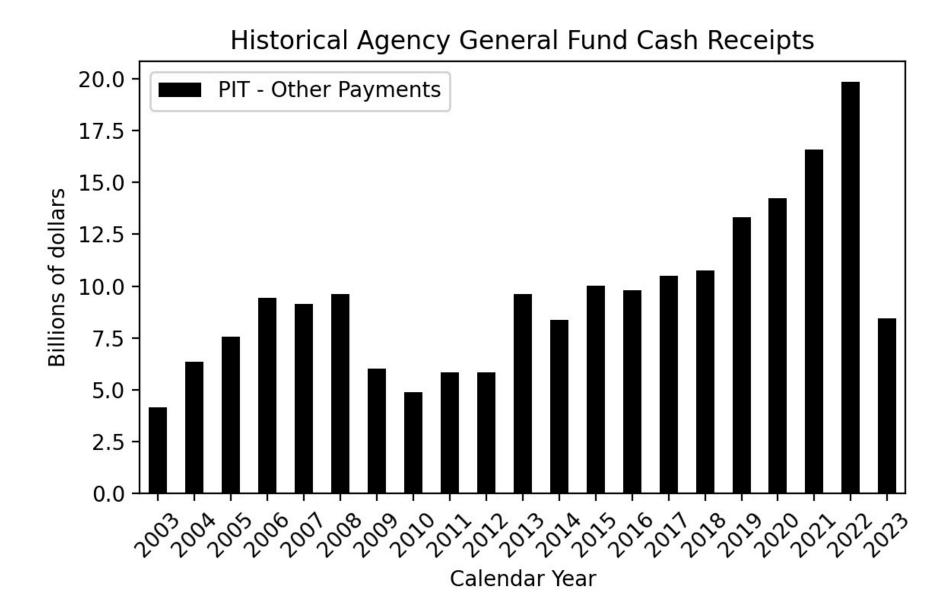
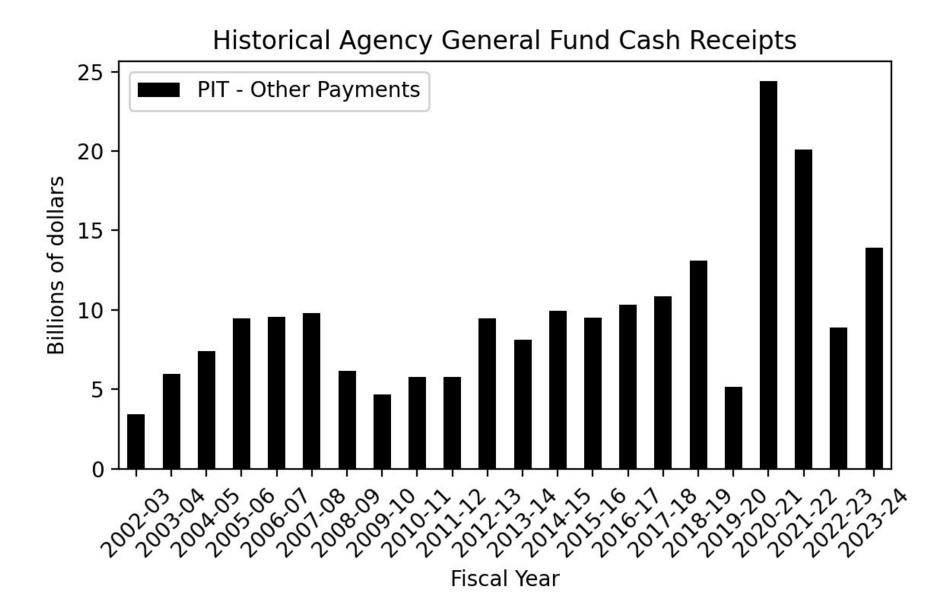
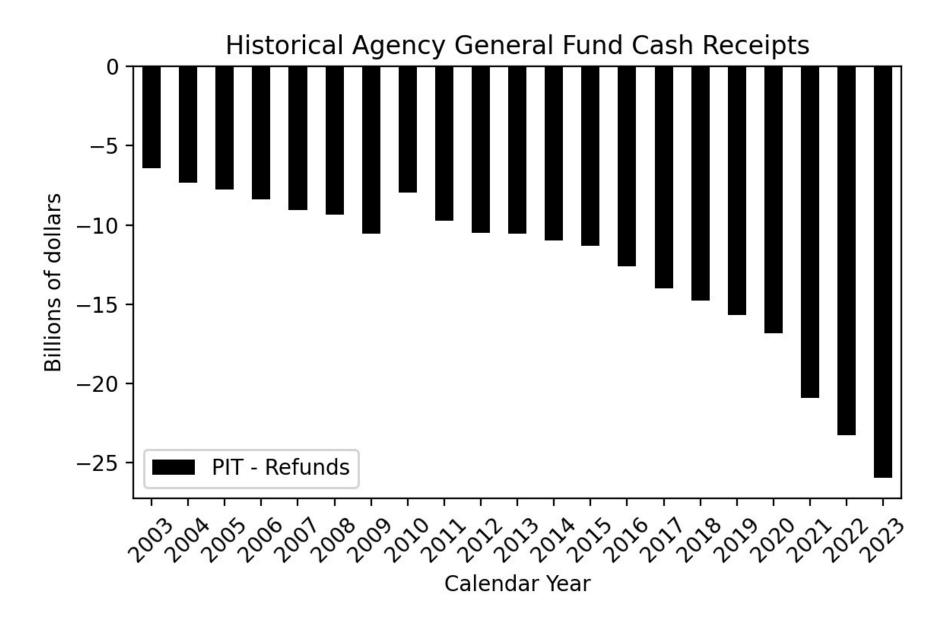
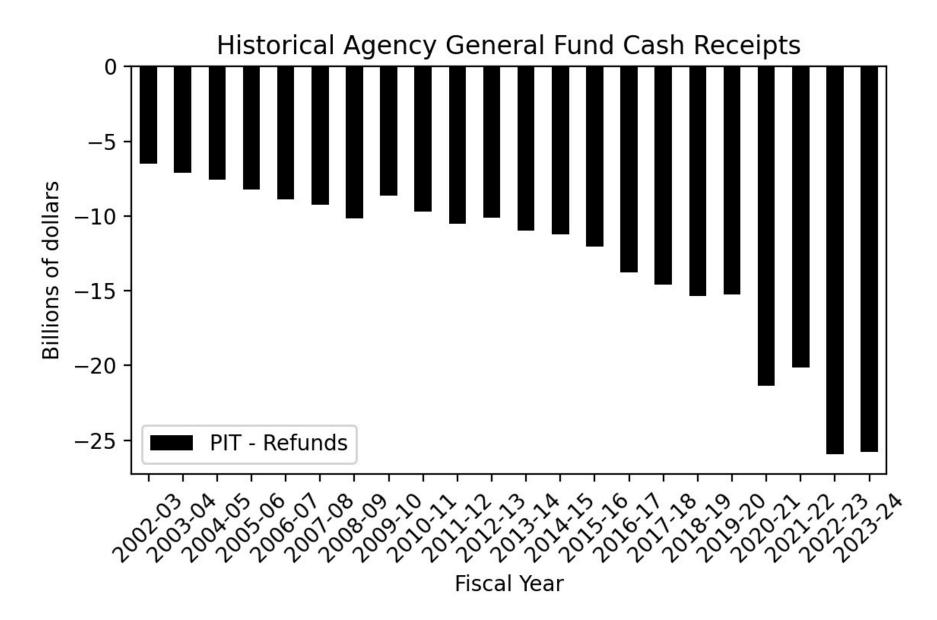


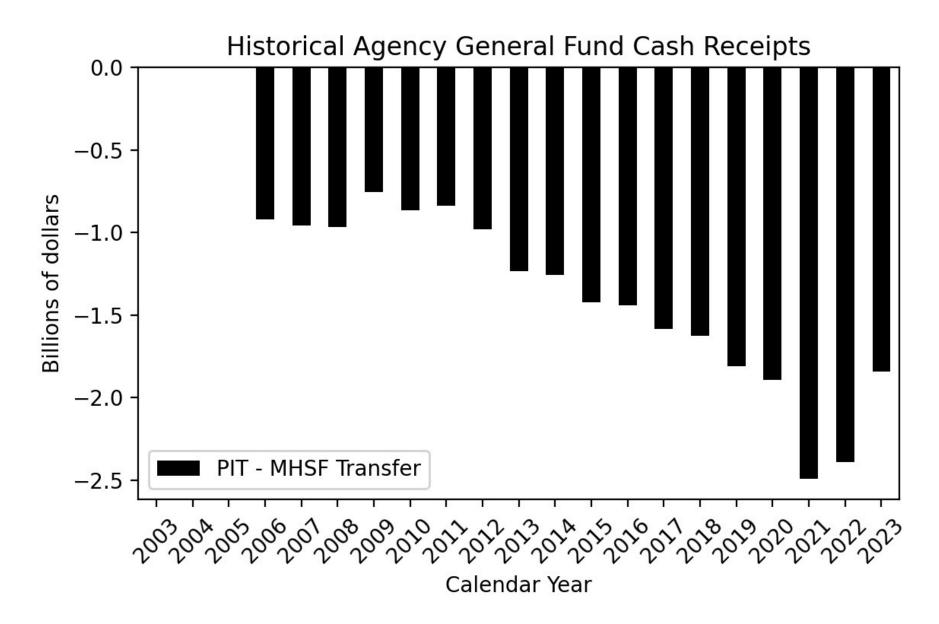
Figure 157











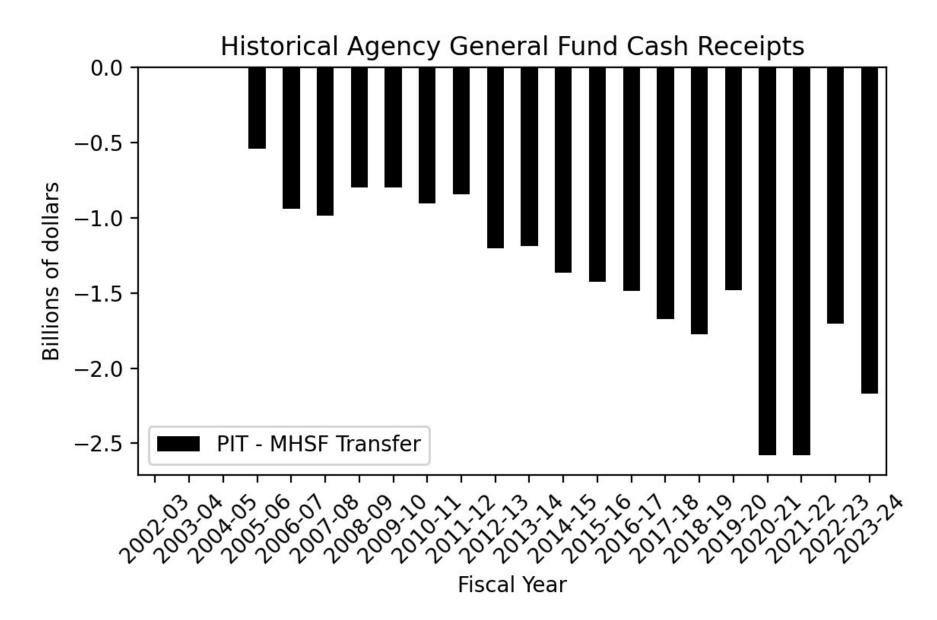


Figure 163

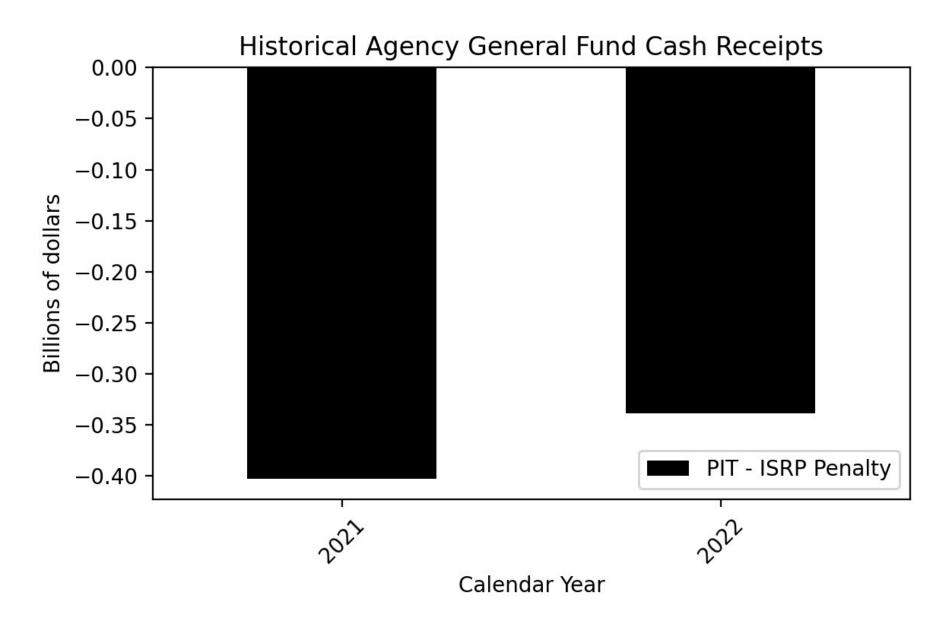
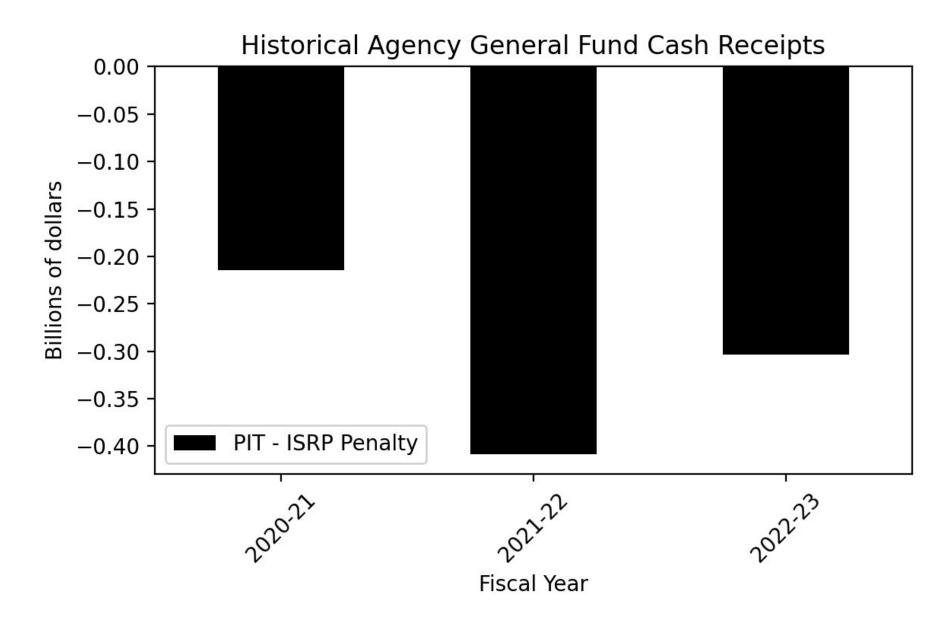
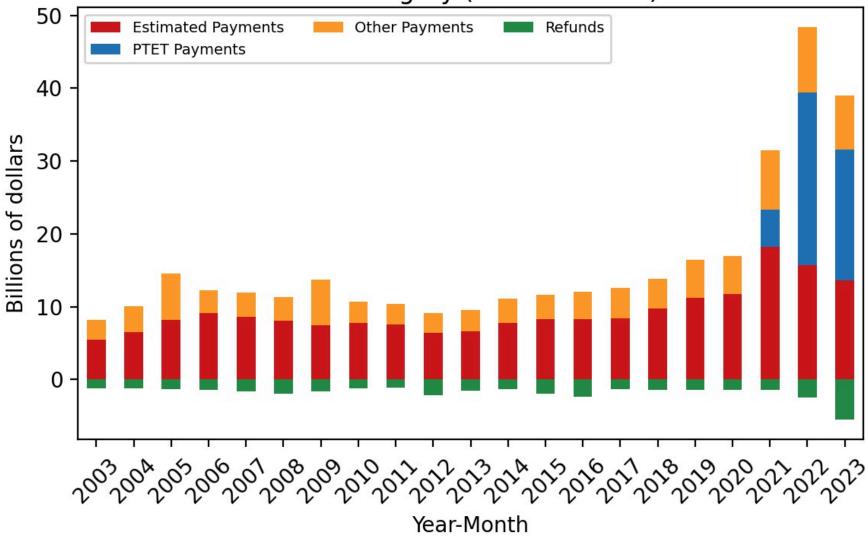


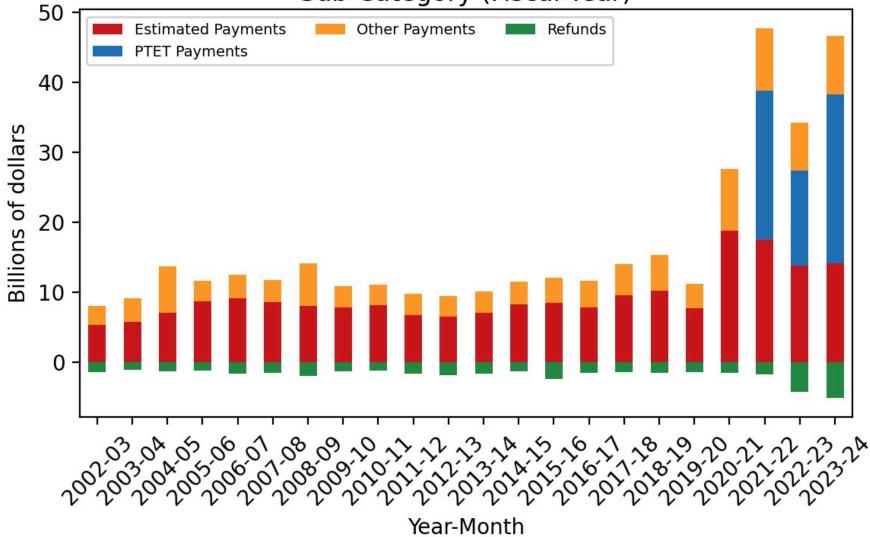
Figure 164



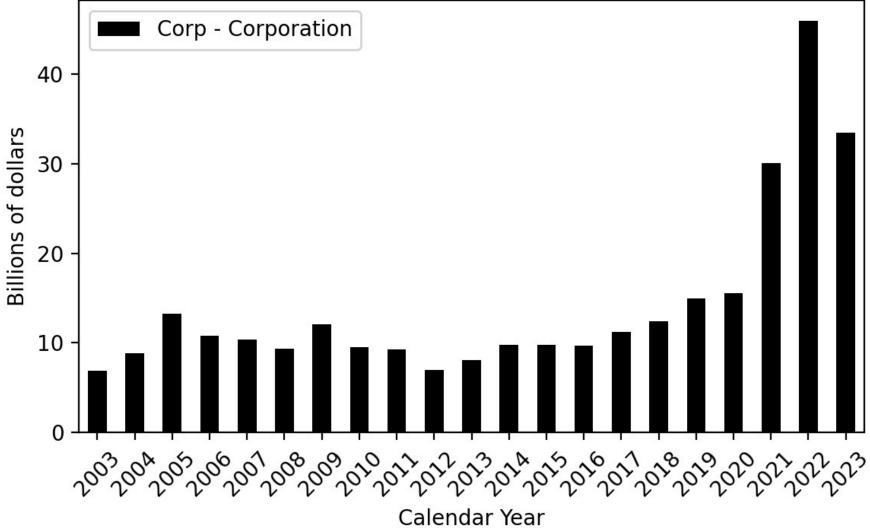
## Corporation Tax - Historical Agency General Fund Revenues by Sub-Category (Calendar Year)



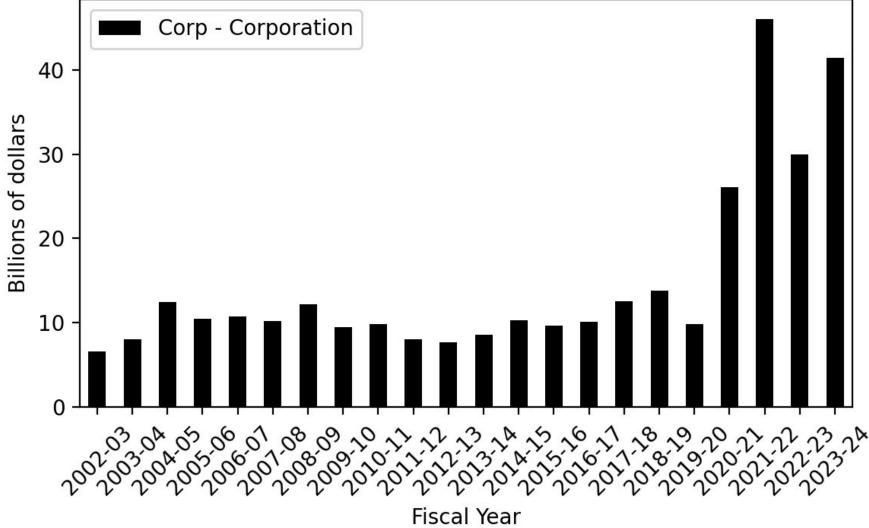
## Corporation Tax - Historical Agency General Fund Revenues by Sub-Category (Fiscal Year)

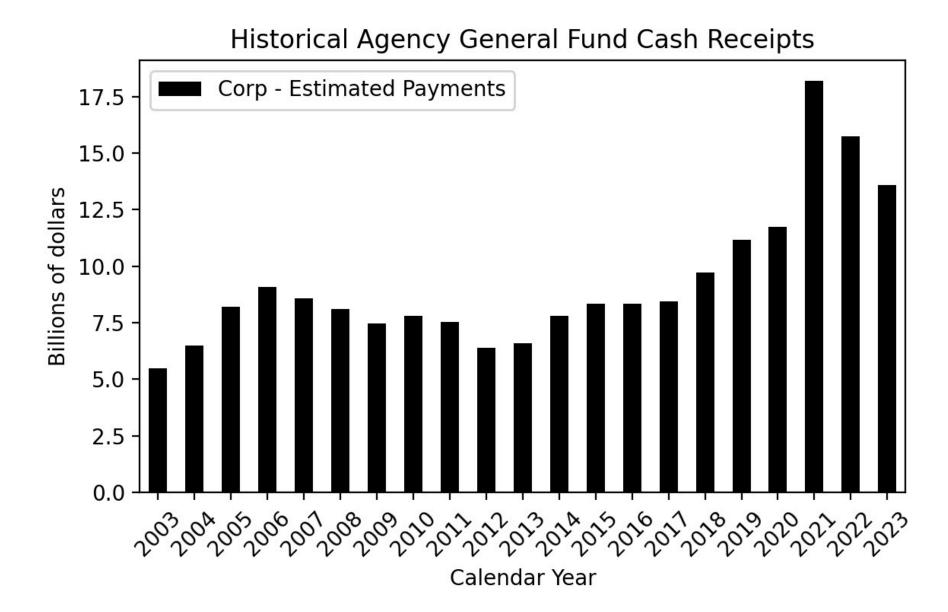


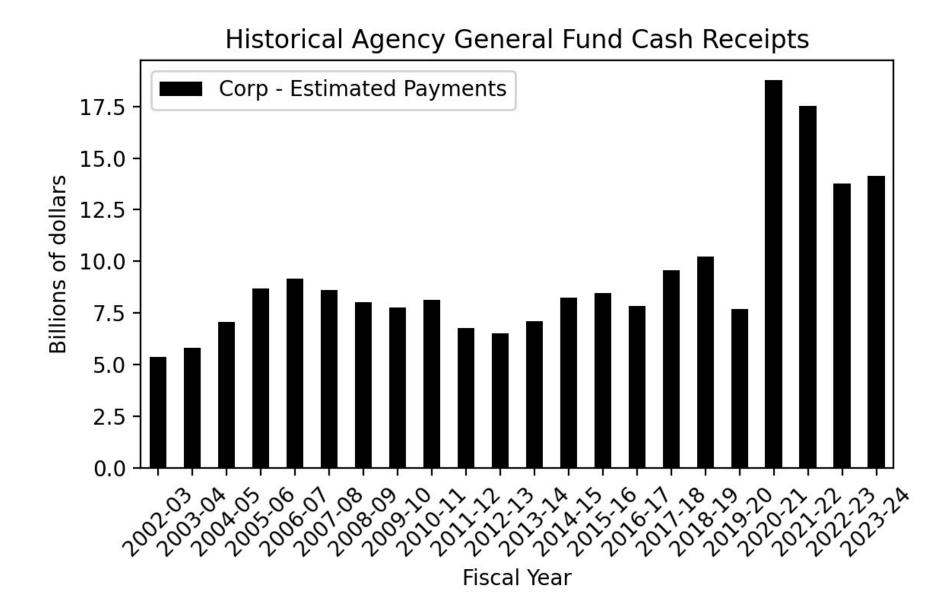












# Historical Agency General Fund Cash Receipts

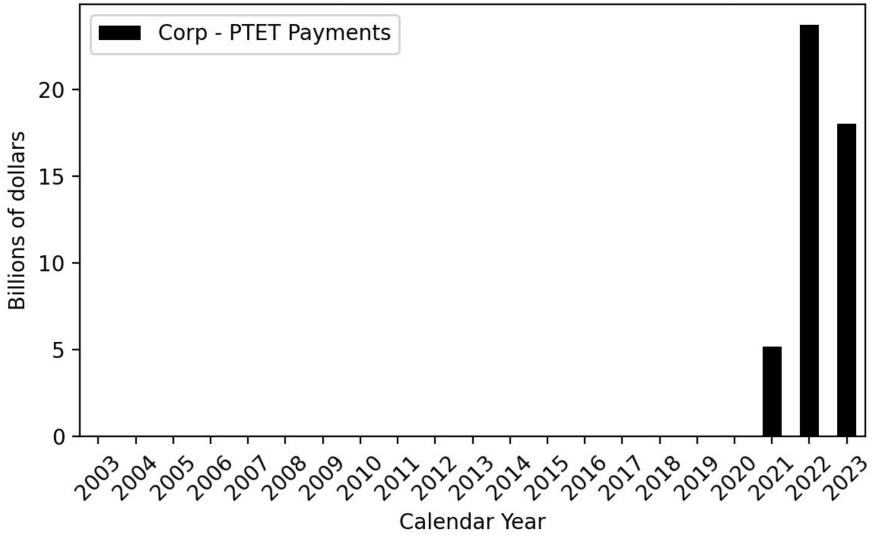
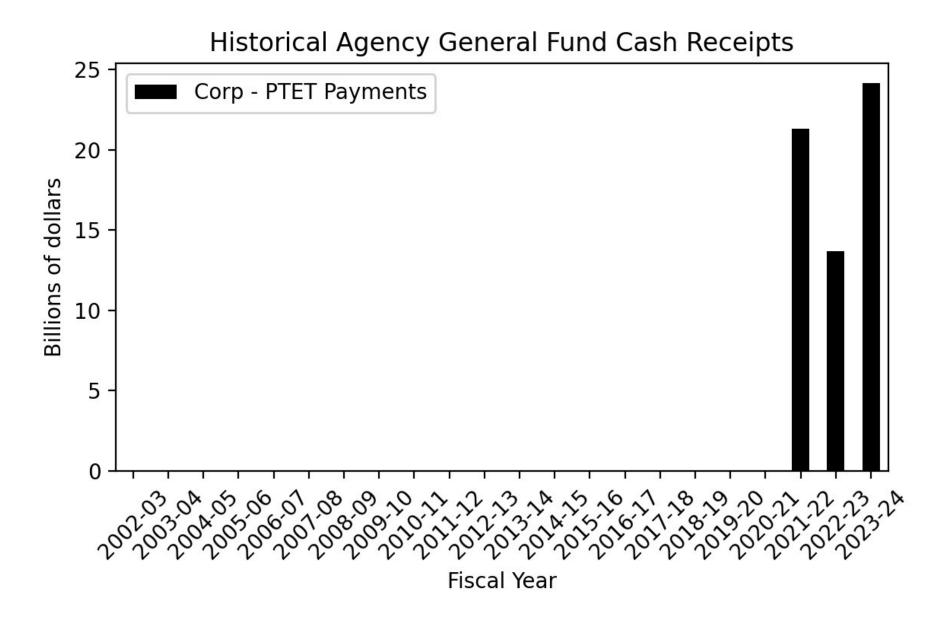
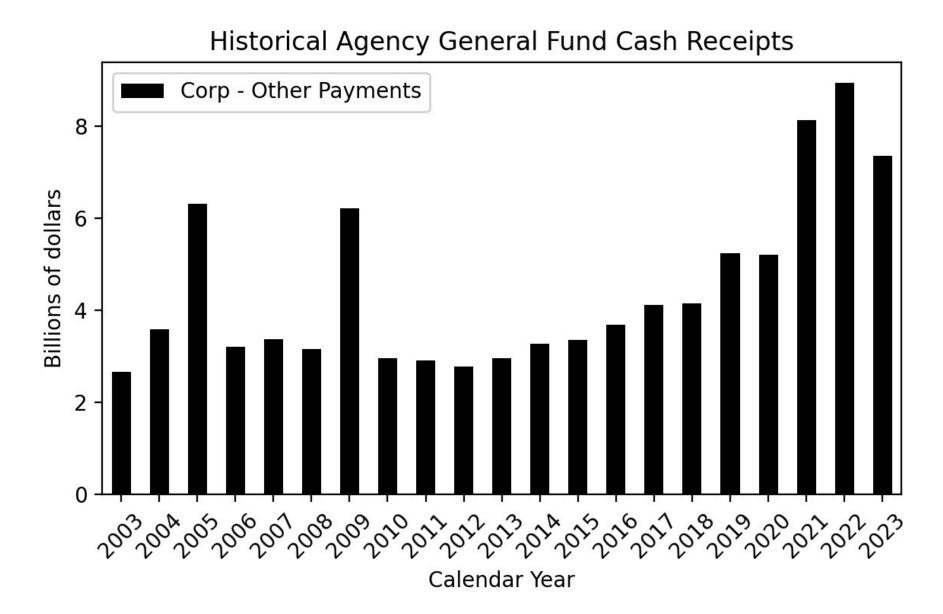
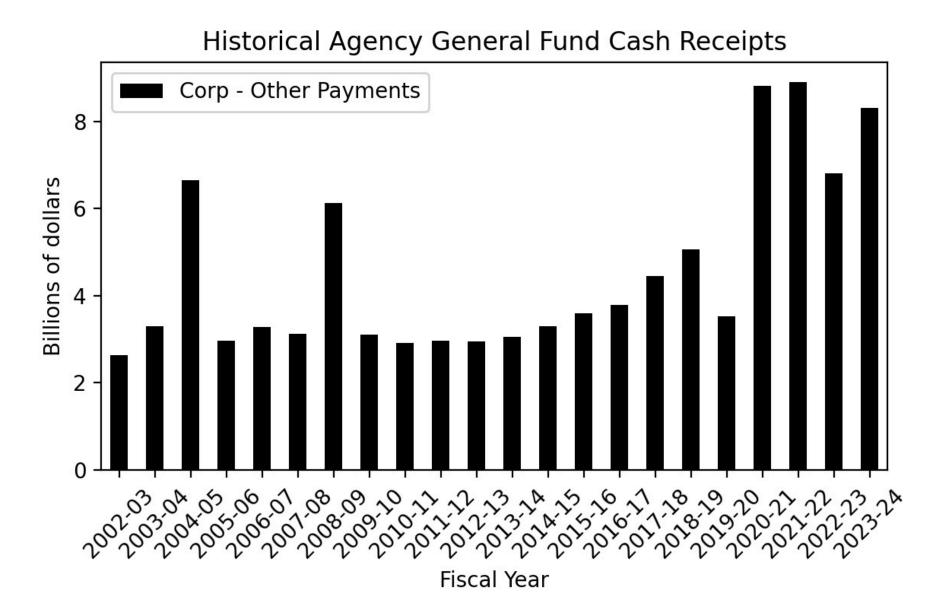
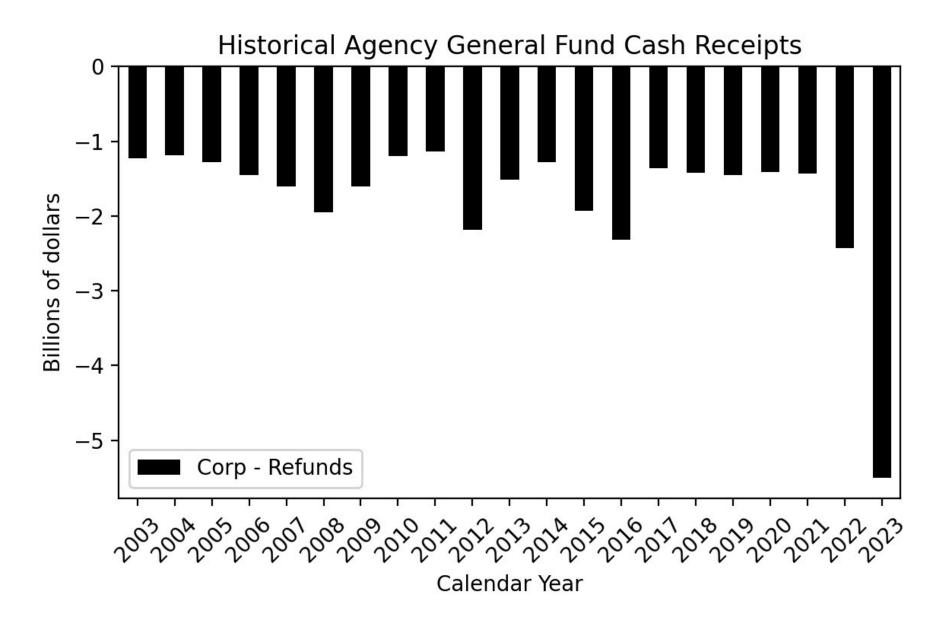


Figure 172









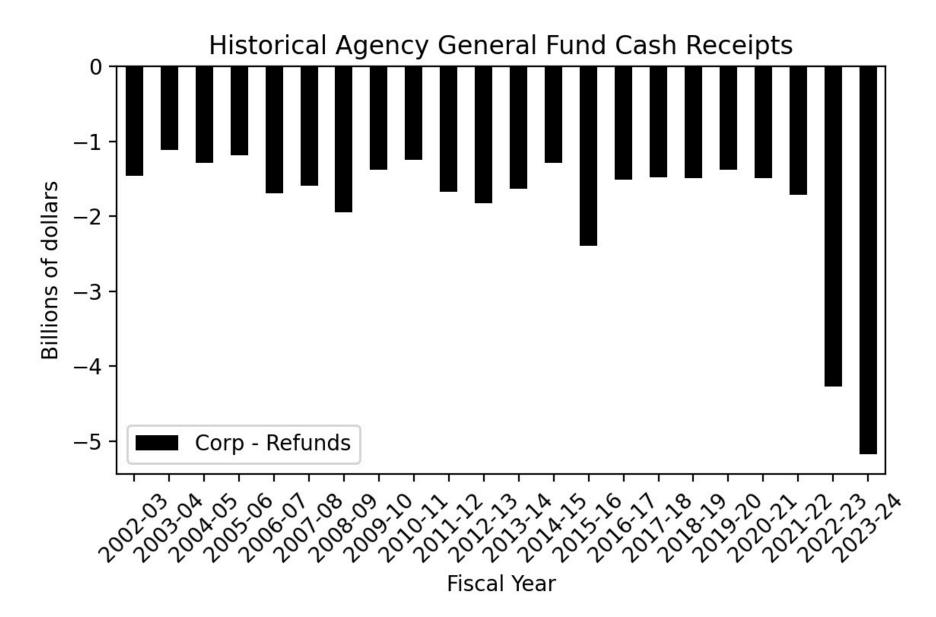


Figure 177

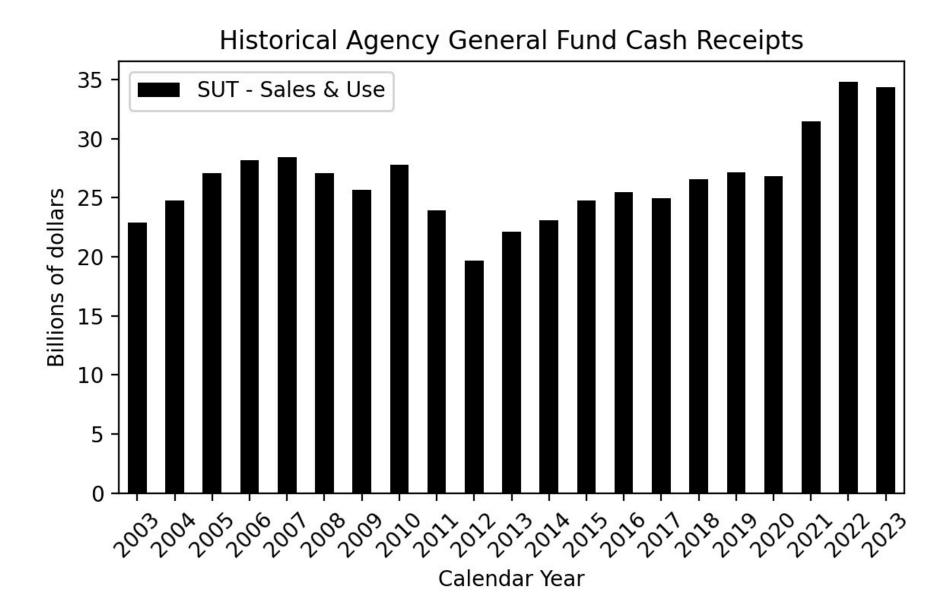
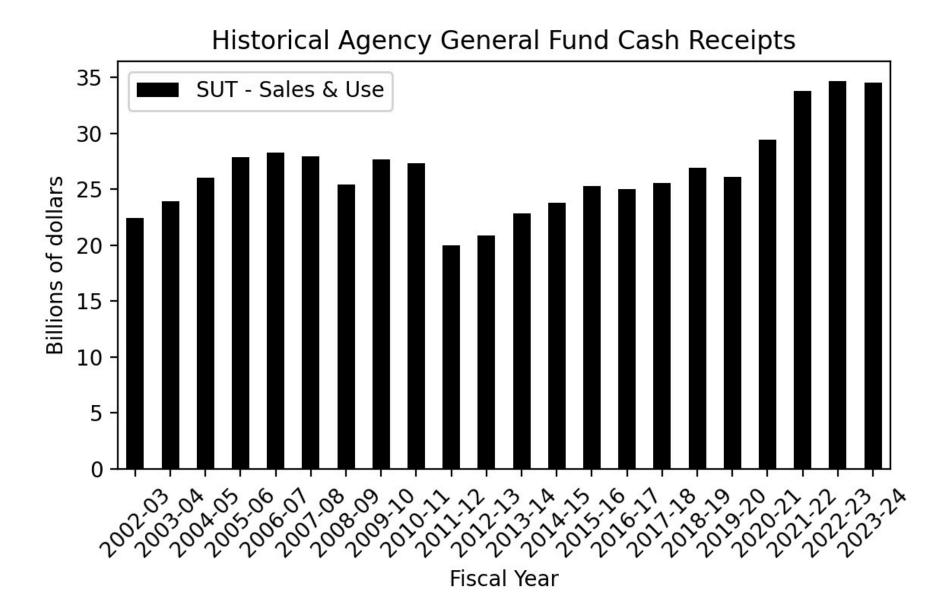
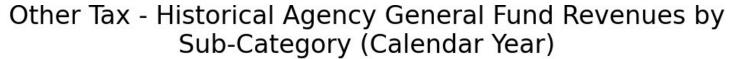
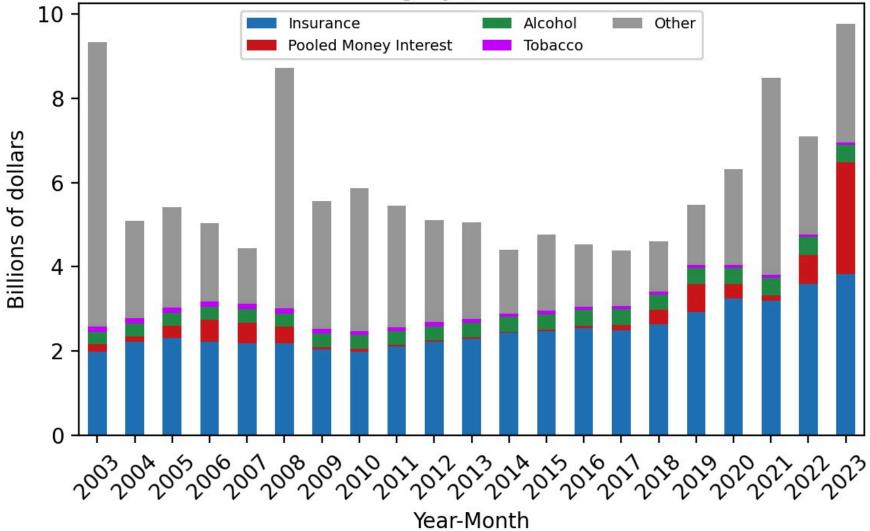
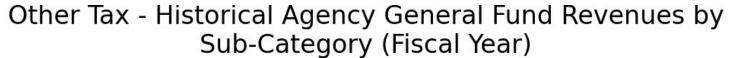


Figure 178









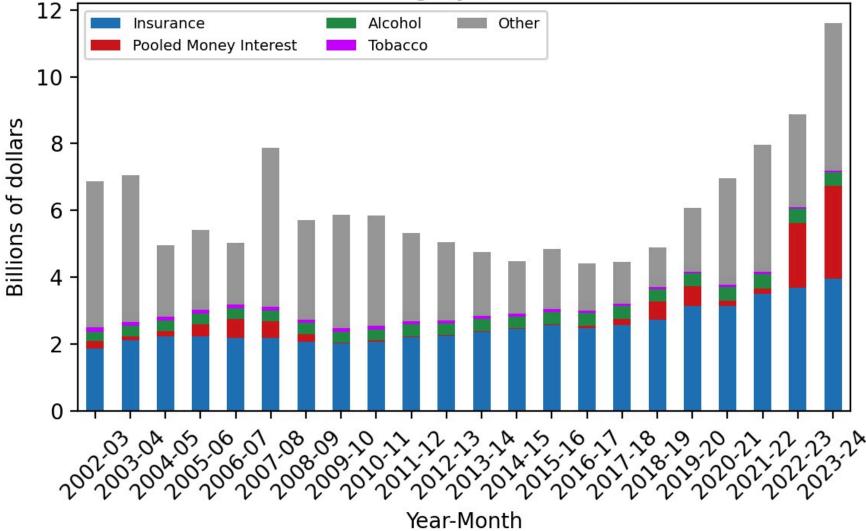


Figure 181

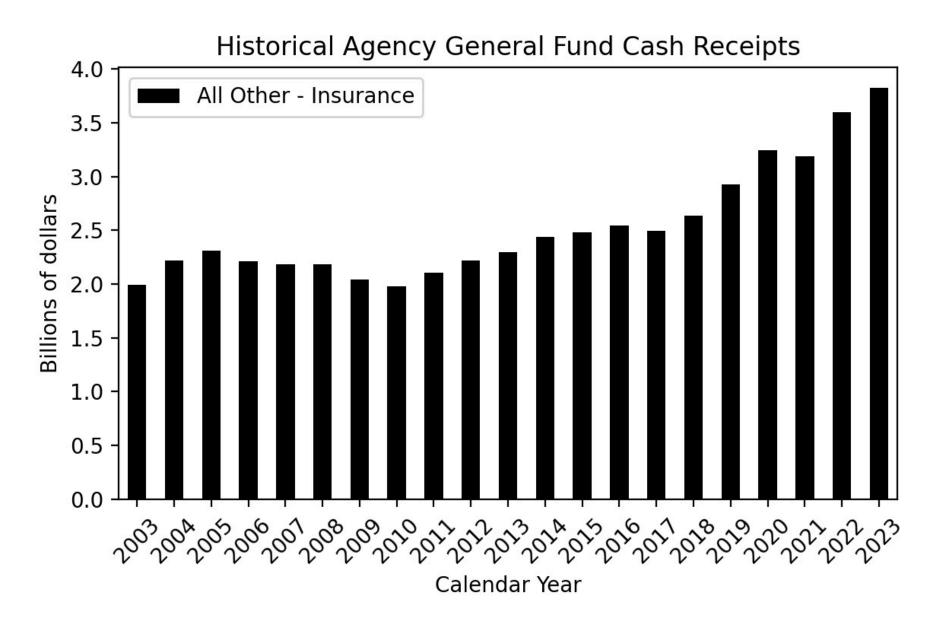
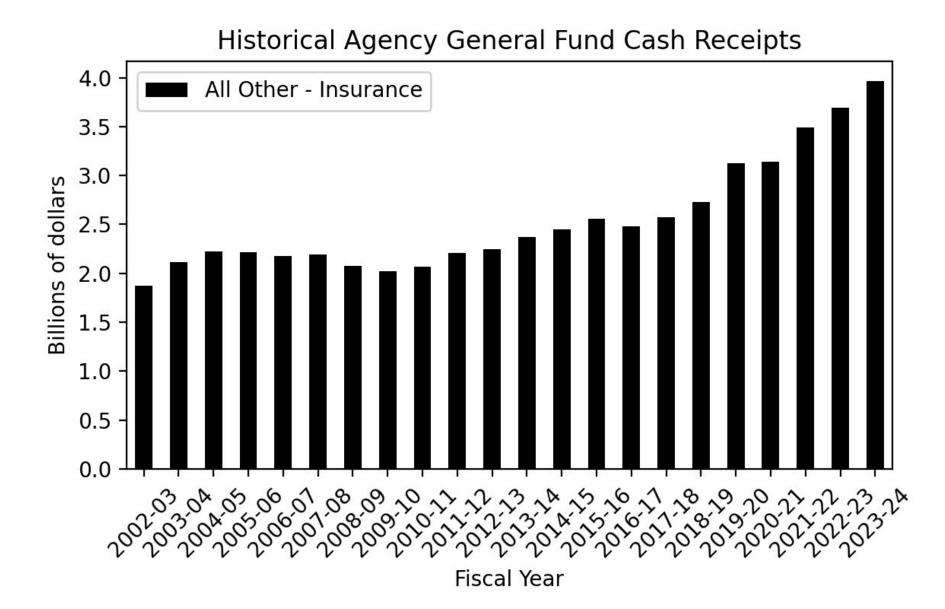
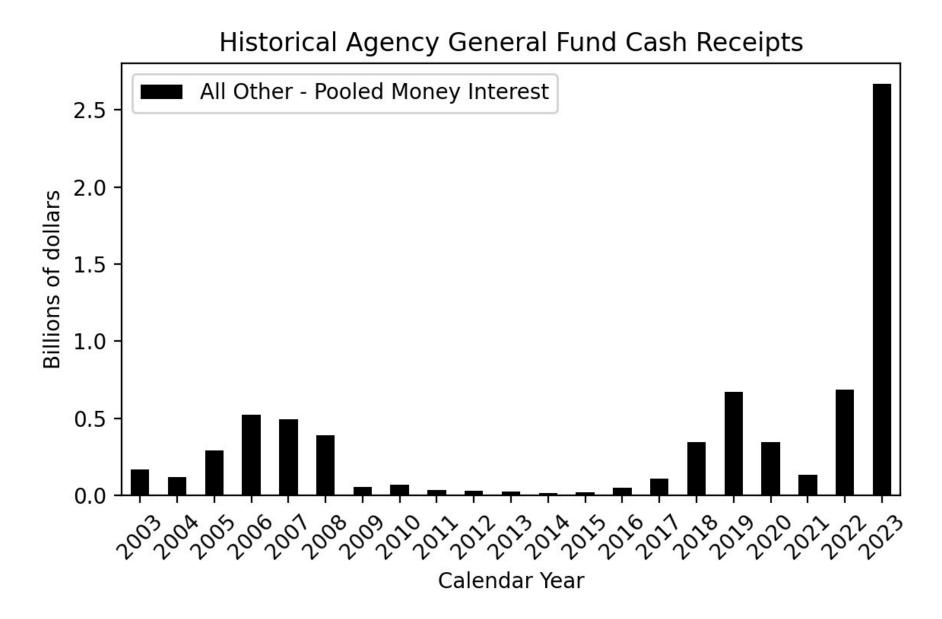


Figure 182





# Historical Agency General Fund Cash Receipts

